Archaeological Survey,
Ballinskelligs Abbey and Graveyard,
Ballinskelligs,
Waterville,
Co. Kerry.



September 2012

Client: The Heritage Office,

Kerry County Council,

County Buildings,

Ratass, Tralee, Co. Kerry.

RMP No.: KE097-036

Archaeological

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Townland: Ballinskelligs
Parish: Prior
Barony: Iveragh
Local name of graveyard: Ballinskelligs Abbey
ITM Co-ords: E443360, N565056
RMP No.: KE097-036
No. of tombs: 10
No. of headstones: 231
No. of footstones: 24
No. of graveslabs: 3
No. of unnamed gravemarkers: 182
No. of notched headstones: 4
No. of architectural fragments: 14
No. of cross slabs: 2
No. of quern stones: 1

1. Introduction

Ballinskelligs graveyard was surveyed using a Magellan ProMark 3 & Base Station and a Magellan ProMark 500 (Plate 1) and presented in Irish Transverse Mercator (ITM). The GPS graveyard survey datasets were exported using Hangle software from GPS Ireland and then exported into AutoCAD and finished using Adobe Illustrator. Reference numbers mentioned in the main body of the report relate to the ID point given when the survey was undertaken (see A3 plan, Figure 2 below). A digital photographic record and surname database was also compiled to complement the cartographic survey (see Appendices). Digital photographs of all the features within the graveyard are referenced in the appendix and all photographs are included on the attached disc.

The survey was undertaken with due regard to:

- Conservation principles as produced by ICOMOS in the Venice and Burra Charters
- The publication in 2004 of the Architectural Heritage Protection-Guidelines for Planners by the DoEHLG, (now DAHG)
- The heritage objectives as outlined and adopted in the current Kerry County Council Development Plan 2009-2015, Built Heritage (Chapter 10)

The Convention for the Protection of the Architectural Heritage of Europe was signed at the Granada Convention in 1985 and ratified by Ireland in 1997. The conservation aims as stated in the Burra Charter are for the retention or restoration of historical significance with the minimum of physical intervention and that such intervention work be reversible, maintain the structure's character and setting and that all conservation works should be undertaken following comprehensive research.

An information booklet on care and maintenance for tombs should be compiled and supplied to the relevant parish church.

All of these graveyards are recorded monuments protected under the National Monuments (Amendment) Act 1994 and under the jurisdiction of Kerry County Council. All proposed works should be carried out by experience competent personnel under expert archaeological / architectural guidance and supervision. As these sites are recorded monuments conservation and restoration works can only be carried out under license from the National Monuments Service (NMS) of the Dept. of Arts, Heritage and Gaeltacht (DAHG).

2. Site Location

Ballinskelligs Abbey and graveyard is situated near the SW tip of the Iveragh Peninsula. It lies on the W side of the Ballinskelligs Bay across from the town of Waterville (Figure 1). The site was surveyed in early July 2012.

3. General

Ballinskelligs Priory is a National Monument in State ownership, (Nat. Mon.No.168). The National Monuments Service online database record a complex of eleven medieval features at the site under the RMP no. KE097-036 reflecting the Augustinian Abbey complex (Figure 3 & Plates 2-4). Monumentally they include:- (1) an earthwork (KE097-036007) situated immediately outside the W boundary wall of the graveyard; (2) the relict remains of a castle tower house (KE097-036003), known as Caisleán Beag effectively forms the SE corner of the site (Figure 2 & Plate 16; (3) the reduced remains of two possible houses in the NE limits of the graveyard (KE097-036004 & 006, Plates 4-5). The other records relate to several architectural fragments recorded or referenced by the SKAS that the majority of which were stored in the building known as the Prior's House and include the head of an ogee window, several large drainage slabs and arched sections of a doorway. A holed-stone (KE097-036001) was recorded by Crawford in 1915 as lying on the beach outside the abbey. Its whereabouts are now unknown. The remains of a font were also recorded in the abbey church (O'Sullivan & Sheehan 1996, 350; NMS online database www.archaeology.ie). None of these previously recorded artefacts were located in the course of this survey (see Architectural Fragments section below). It is assumed that they are in temporary protective storage by the OPW.

Two other monuments recorded in the immediate vicinity of the abbey and include (1) a burial site, (KE097-067), situated in the sea outside the E limits of the site; (2) an ancient hamlet or settlement cluster, (KE097-035), situated a short distance from the abbey to the NW along the approach laneway (Figure 3).

A substantial amount of the E limits of the medieval Augustinian abbey complex has been eroded by the sea in the past. The medieval abbey is now protected by a robust sea-wall

that forms the entirety of the E boundary (Plate 6). The abbey complex of buildings, that are now undergoing conservation by the OPW, dominate the graveyard and effectively divides the burial ground into two areas. The N-NE area slopes to seaward and is bumpy and irregular underfoot. The grass is higher here as it is harder to cut (Plates 4 & 7). The SW area is flatter and the grass cutting easier (Plates 1-2 & 8).

Apart from general inspection notes and GPS location points during the course of this survey it was not regarded necessary by M. Connolly, Kerry County Archaeologist to survey the medieval remains of Ballinskelligs Abbey as it is a National Monument with conservation works currently being carried out there by the OPW.

Ballinskelligs Priory of the Arroasian Canons of St. Augustine was founded out of Rattoo Priory in North Kerry between AD1210 and AD1225 (Hayward 1970, 166; Barrington 1976, 276; O'Sullivan & Sheehan 1996, 347), although King and O'Shea are of the opinion that it was first occupied by the Canons Regular of Killagha Abbey, Milltown (King 1983, 269; O'Shea 2005, 50). Killagha Abbey was founded around AD1216 or a little after. According to O'Shea because of adverse weather conditions on the Skelligs the monks were forced to withdraw to the mainland in the 13th century and used Skellig as a summer retreat (ibid).

In 1302 the Prior of Ballinskelligs (Prior de Rupe Michaelis) was the collector of taxes for the Archdeaconry of Aghadoe and Ballinskelligs was assessed at £2 13s (Barrington 1976, 276) or 13s 4d (King 1983, 269).

In 1411 the prior of Ballinskelligs was Alan O'Mulchrony and in 1455 the priory sent Maurice O'Mulchrony to study Canon Law at Oxford (Hayward 1970, 166; Barrington 1976, 276). The O'Mulchronys of Connacht were perquisites of the priory having been brought in as bards for the McCarthys. In 1470 the prior John O'Mulchrony is accused as an open and notorious fornicator by Dermot O'Sullivan. O'Mulchrony denied the charges but eleven years later had to resign (*ibid* 276-7). However, the O'Mulchronys soon succeeded in recovering their position and remained as dynastic priors for almost the entire 15th century. The last one, Thaddeus, was made prior in 1506 (*ibid*).

The priory was still occupied by Arroasians in 1555 (O'Sullivan & Sheehan 1996, 347) but by 1578 it was disbanded and granted to Gyles Clincher.

The Royal Visitation Book of 1615 records that Richard Harding was the patron of Ballinskelligs (Hickson 1874, 29). Charles Smith also says the Richard Harding was granted Ballinskelligs after the dissolution of the monasteries (Smith 1756, 56).

4. Approach, Entrance and Boundaries

The approach to the graveyard is via a straight narrow cul-de-sac lane accessed from a minor 3rd class road. There is no carparking or turning area provided. Motorised visitors must reverse into a narrow grassy recess to turn (Figure 2 &Plates 9-10 & 19).

The entrance comprises a pair of locally forged wrought-iron gates, 1.6m wide, set between two square rubblestone piers built to courses. The N gate is not opening and the S gate only partially. The S gate pier is entirely overgrown with ivy (Plate 11). An OPW information sign is provided at the gate.

The W & N boundary walls are built of local split sandstone with 'soldier' capping and are very overgrown and encroaching on the graves (Plate 7). While there is a boundary breach mid way along the N wall (Figure 2 & Plate 12). The S boundary is of similar construction but is devoid of ivy and in general good condition (Plate 13). The E or seaward boundary is very robust and constructed of mass-concrete from locally derived gravel (Plate 5). This E boundary also acts as a sea-wall as over the centuries much of the E limits of the medieval complex have been eroded by the sea. Coherent sections of previous destroyed sea-wall lie on the rocky shore.

A pedestrian stepped-stile is situated in the ENE limits of boundary wall to accommodate walkers along the beach-front from Ballinskelligs and Ballinskelligs castle (Figure 2 and Plates 4 & 14).

A Kerry County Council (KCC) local sewerage(?) facility inappropriately abuts the grave-yard boundary wall at the NE, immediately beside the entrance. It is enclosed by a high decrepit chain-link fence attached to concrete posts (Figure 2 & Plates 10 & 15). The facility is bizarrely and entirely inappropriately built against medieval graveyard encompassing Ballinskelligs Abbey which is a National Monument (No.168) in state ownership. Furthermore it is beside a further recorded monument comprising an ancient settlement site, KE097-035. A concrete encased outfall pipeline runs from the facility immediately eastwards out into the bay. This active outfall pipe is broken in places (Plates 16-17). Digital video imagery of the outfall pipe in operation was also undertaken.

The remains of a castle-*Casleán Beag*, KE097-036003 is situated in the SE corner boundary area of the graveyard boundary (Plates 13 &18).

The Office of Public Works (OPW) have established a works compound a little to the W of the entrance (Plate 19) and have been undertaking conservation works for several years on the medieval abbey buildings (Plates 2-4, 20- 21). Conservation works are currently underway on the medieval refectory (Plates 1-3, 20-21, & 29). No conservation works have taken place on the castle or on the two denuded grass covered structures in the N limits of the graveyard (Plates 4 & 34).

4.1 Recommendations

- Adequate official carparking and a turning area should be provided by KCC / OPW.
- The gates should be conserved, re-hung and painted and made fully functional.
- The gate piers should be repaired and cleared of vegetation.
- The boundary walls should be cleared of vegetation and the breach in the N
 wall repaired. All repairs should be undertaken with local similar material and
 undertaken by skilled experienced personnel with a proven track record in the
 construction and maintenance of historic rubblestone walls.
- The KCC facility should be decommissioned and removed including the outfall pipe.
- The construction of any future carparking or other potential construction / deconstruction work above or below the HWM should be archaeologically carried out under Ministerial Consent as the site is a National Monument.

Services

There is no water or waste collection services provided.

5.1 Recommendations

Water and a water container should be provided for mourners.

A waste collection bin should be provided

6. Pathways

A short narrow curving gravelled pathway extends from the entrance gates SE to the Abbey complex of buildings (Figure 2 and Plates 7 & 11). The abbey complex of buildings dominates the graveyard and the gravel path from the entrance leads to these structures.

An informal path extends W along the N limits of the graveyard and also along the E seaward boundary (Plate 6). There are a few informal spur paths that help to navigate through the interior of the graveyard especially the E limits where the graveyard is more irregular and sloping (Figure 2). However, in the course of this study, this area of the graveyard was the least well tended and subsequently was very difficult to survey due to the height of the grass and the bumpy terrain.

6.1 Recommendations

Appropriate formal gravelled paths should be established to service the entire site and not simply provide short access to the abbey.

The grass should be cut more regularly and kept low throughout the graveyard.

Low regular cutting will improve navigation and health & safety throughout the interior and create better informal wandering paths. Low grass throughout will also create a greater visibility of the burial markers, graves, tombs and other features in the graveyard.

The construction of formal pathways should be undertaken with Ministerial Consent as the site is a National Monument.

7. Tombs

There are ten tombs in Ballinskelligs graveyard disposed around and within the medieval abbey buildings but preferentially the cloister area and one in the refectory (Figure 2, Plates 22-24 and Appendix 1). Only three of which are named. The tombs in Ballinskelligs are of the house-shaped or tiered strong-box shaped variety while a lean-to type abuts the S elevation of the cloister (Figure 2, Plate 18). All the tomb are constructed with local rubble sandstone and are virtually devoid of their original mortar render. The tombs are generally neglected and overgrown as the majority of their owners are not known, died out or moved away (Plate 22). They require differing levels of repair and restoration.

7.1 Recommendations

There is an amount of specialist work required to preserve, repair and restore the tombs at Ballinskelligs.

Grass, ivy & bushes covering some of the tombs should only be fully removed as the primary element of a strategy of repairs and other conservation and restoration works. This work should be undertaken with expert archaeological advice and guidance.

It is possible that local information would furnish some of the names associated with these unnamed tombs. This information should be collected and entered into the database.

8. Named Headstones

There are two hundred and thirty (230) recorded named headstones in Ballinskelligs graveyard and abbey (Figure 2, Plates 1-2, 4, 7-8, 18 & 25 & Appendix 2), of which one-hundred and seventeen (117) have associated formal grave plots. Many of these formal graves are situated within the medieval abbey buildings (Figure 2 and Plates 2, 6 & 16). A few of the grave plots in the burial ground are similar to those from Kilmore, Valentia Island as they are entirely constructed with slate including footstone, side stones & top cover (Plate 26). Others are demarcated by very fine wrought and cast iron railings (Plate 25).

Several of the headstones are shattered and eleven are unknown while only five are illegible (Appendix 2).

There are many headstones along the interior of the N and SW boundary walls that are virtually concealed in dense ivy that is encroaching unmanaged from the walls (Appendix 2).

8.1 Recommendations

- The ivy on the many headstones that are being encroached from the extensive growth on the nearby boundary walls should be carefully removed as a matter of urgency.
- Shattered broken headstones should be professionally repaired.
- The wrought and cast iron railings around graves should be professionally conserved, cleaned and painted.
- Local information should be accessed to establish the unknown and illegible names.
- The grass should be kept low.

9. Footstones

There are footstones associated with twenty-four graves (Figure 2, Plate 26 and Appendix 3).

9.1 Recommendations

No recommendations required

10. Graveslabs

There are three graveslabs recorded in Ballinskelligs graveyard (Figure 2 & Appendix 4), two of which have names while the third is unknown (Plate 27).

10.1 Recommendations

The grass around these flat graveslabs has overtly encroached and should be carefully cut-back and the grass around them kept very low by strimming.

11. Unnamed, unhewn, gravemarkers

There are one hundred and eighty two (182) unhewn, unnamed gravemarkers in Ball-inskelligs graveyard (Figure 2, Plates 1- 2, 6-7 & 28-29). These unnamed gravemarkers are denoted on the plan of the graveyard as blue triangles (Figure 2).

11.1 Recommendations

These simple unhewn gravemarkers form a particular type of burial marker and are an important part of the life function and history of the graveyard. The grass in the interior of the graveyard around these graves should be cut low and maintained at a lower level so that these graves have a greater visibility which also helps in greater safety while navigating, walking and in the designing of and construction of interior informal paths.

12. Notched gravemarkers

There were four notched gravemarkers recorded in Ballinskelligs grave yard (Figure 2, Plate 30 & Appendix 5). These unhewn notched gravemarkers form a particular type of medieval grave marker and are relatively unknown and little studied aspect of medieval funerary practice. They are an important element of medieval archaeology that has hitherto been absent from study and recording.

12.1 Recommendations

The grass in the interior of the graveyard around these notched headstones should be cut low and maintained at a lower level so that they have a greater visibility which also helps in greater safety while walking.

13. Architectural fragments

Fourteen (14) architectural fragments (AFs) were recorded in Ballinskelligs abbey and graveyard in the course of this survey (Figure 2 & Appendix 6). Several of these fragments were loose including four medieval perforated roof slates or reused as grave markers (Plates 31-33). Several other fragments were previously recorded at the site (O'Sullivan & Sheehan 1996, 347 & 350). The majority of which were stored in the Prior's House while a font fragment was situated in the abbey church (see General above).

13.1 Recommendations

- The loose ex situ architectural fragments should be secured collected and removed, possibly to the Kerry County Museum or temporarily retained by the OPW for safe keeping storage and individual recording.
- All of the fragments should be archaeologically illustrated.
- The whereabouts of the several other architectural fragments should be determined.

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14. Cross-slabs

Two cross-slabs or cross inscribed headstones were recorded in Ballinskelligs graveyard during the course of this survey (Figure 2 & Appendix 7). Both cross slabs are simple, cross-inscribed slabs. The cross motifs inscribed on both slabs are of the simple Latin type. One of the cross-slabs is post medieval and has the letters 'J C' inscribed around the shaft of the cross. (Plates 34-35)

14.1 Recommendations

The grass around cross-slab CS1 should be kept low to create greater visibility and protection for this thin slab that was spalled at the top in the past.

15. Quern

A fragment of a sandstone rotary quern-stone was recorded (Figure 2 & Appendix 8 and Plate 36)

15.1 Recommendations

- The loose quern fragment should be secured collected and removed, possibly to the Kerry County Museum for safe keeping storage and individual recording.
- The guern fragment should be archaeologically illustrated.

16. Summary of recommendations

- Proper carparking and a turning area should be provided.
- The KCC facility and associated outfall pipe should be decommissioned and removed.
- The entrance gates should be conserved and re-hung.
- The growth of ivy and other vegetation on the entrance piers and boundary walls should be removed.
- The grass growth in the medieval graveyard of Ballinskelligs should be kept low and more regularly cut.
- Better formalised gravelled paths and steps should be constructed, especially throughout the sloping area at the N & NE.
- New informal paths can then be made into the interior area for better access, safety and maintenance.
- A water tap and water container should be provided.
- The tombs should be repaired re-pointed, re-rendered and restored sensitive to their original construction. This work should be done under the supervision of an archaeologist qualified in this area or a conservation architect experienced in this field.
- The shattered headstones should be professionally repaired.
- The loose ex situ architectural artefacts should be removed to Kerry County Museum for safe keeping.

- Research into the whereabouts of the previously recorded artefacts at Ballinskelligs should be undertaken.
- It is likely that local information would furnish the names associated with the unnamed tombs, graveslabs and headstones. This information should be collected and entered into the database.
- The grass around the flat graveslabs, low unhewn gravemarkers, cross-slabs, marked-stone and holed-stones should be carefully cut-back and the grass around them kept very low by strimming.
- The Care and Conservation of Graveyards, a publication from The Office of Public Works (OPW) is recommended reading for future maintenance of the church and graveyard.

Note on Recommendations

All recommendations as set out above are recommendations only based on visual site fieldwork undertaken by the writer. No invasive or other intervention work was undertaken in the course of producing this report. Access into the surviving church tower was not possible as the entrance was boarded up. Ultimately, no responsibility will be accepted by the writer with regard to the undertaking of the conservation work as recommended in this report and based only on visual inspection. The ultimate decision on recommendations etc rests with Kerry County Council and the National Monuments Service of the Dept. of Arts, Heritage and the Gaeltacht (DAHG).

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18. Figures

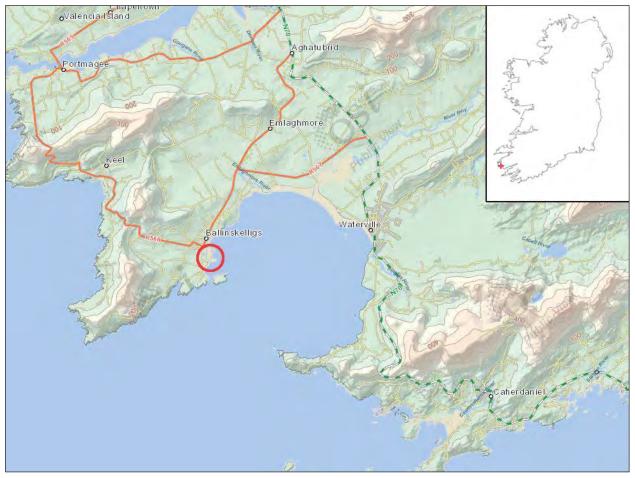


Figure 1: Site location map. Extract from OSI online mapping. Ballinskelligs graveyard encircled.



Figure 2: Arhcaeological survey plan of Ballinskelligs abbey and graveyard.

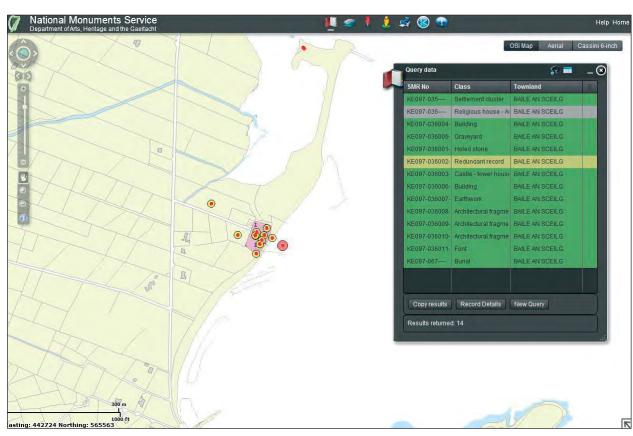


Figure 3: Complex of monuments at Ballinskelligs. Extract from NMS online database.

19. Plates



Plate 1: View of interior of S limits of Ballinskelligs grave yard from W



Plate 2: View of interior of S limits of Ballinskelligs grave yard from SW. Note OPW ongoing conservation works



Plate 3: View from SE of conserved Abbey Church



Plate 4: View from NE of Ballinskelligs Abbey & Graveyard. Note current conservation works on refectory area and un-conserved, overgrown house structure at centre. Further note step-stile in boundary wall



Plate 5: View from NE of interior of un-conserved house structure in the N limits of the burial ground



Plate 6: View from NE of robust E seawall that forms the E boundary of the graveyard. Note the destroyed remains of the medieval buildings from historic encroachment from the sea. Further note the poor informal pathway



Plate 7: View from E of N limits of graveyard. Note informal gravel path and denuded grass covered remains of two house structures amongst the burial markers. Further note general high grass cover and overgrown ivy-clad N boundary wall



Plate 8: View of SW limits of Ballinskelligs graveyard. Note grass cutting underway and severe unmanaged ivy growth on boundary wall encroaching on numerous headstones and grave plots. Further note the numerous low unhewn gravemarkers that are not visible when the grass is high



Plate 9: View W from entrance gates of narrow approach and entire lack of parking that is choked by the presence of only three vehicles. Note the decrepit fence around the KCC sewerage fcility on right



Plate 10: View from W of KCC sewerage facility that abuts the NW boundary wall of Ballinskelligs medieval Abbey and Graveyard - a National Monument in State ownership. Further note the absence of any effective dedicated carparking and restricted turning area



Plate 11: Exterior view from W of the entrance to Ballinskelligs Abbey & Graveyard. Note inability of rusty gate to open fully and further note overgrown pier and general untidy entrance



Plate 12: View from E along N boundary area of Ballinskelligs Graveyard. Note overgrown nature and breach in the wall



Plate 13: View from W of exterior S boundary wall in good order. Note remains of Castle-Casleán Beag, within the SE corner of graveyard



Plate 14: View from N of step-stile in NE section of N boundary wall



Plate 15: Close-up of decrepit run-down entrance to KCC sewerage facility at Ballinskelligs Graveyard



Plate 16: View from E at low water of concrete encased sewerage outfall pipe beside the E seawall around Ballinskelligs Abbey & Graveyard



Plate 17: View of ruptured and separated active sewerage outfall pipe in foreshore at low water beside Ballinskelligs Abbey & Graveyard



Plate 18: View of the remains of the tower house known as Casleán Beag at the SE corner of the graveyard



Plate 19: View of the narrow laneway approach to Ballinskelligs Abbey & Graveyard. Note OPW site compound on left



Plate 20: View from NW of SE limits of Ballinskelligs Graveyard. Note ongoing conservation works to medieval refectory



Plate 21: Overview from W or nave of ongoing conservation works to medieval church in Ballinskelligs Abbey

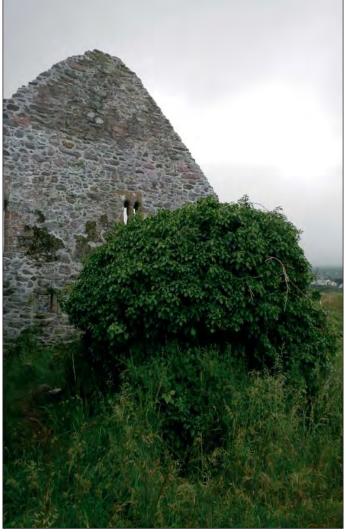


Plate 22: View from SE of entirely overgrown tomb at rear of E gable of the conserved Prior's House in Ballinskelligs Graveyard



Plate 23: Elevated view from NE of medieval cloister garth and refectory. Note lean-to tomb abutting the refectory currently being conserved. Further note the difference in the amount of gravemarkers visible between keeping the grass low as against the height in the cloister



Plate 24: View of tiered strong box type tomb abutting the corner of the conserved Prior's House in Ballinskelligs Graveyard



Plate 25: View of very fine cast-iron railing around the Main grave-plot at the SW limits of the graveyard. Note again the overgrown boundary wall and encroaching ivy



Plate 26: Overview of formal Valentia slate grave setting in the abbey church. Note head and footstones, side stones and cover slab



Plate 27: View of the partially concealed and grass encroached horizontal McCarthy graveslab



Plate 28: View of the interior NE limits of Ballinskelligs Graveyard from SW. Note the high grass that conceals or partially conceals the numerous gravemarkers and other features in the medieval graveyard



Plate 29: View of the interior SW limits of Ballinskelligs Graveyard from N. Note the recently cut grass that reveals the numerous gravemarkers and other features in the medieval graveyard



Plate 30: View of notched gravemarker in Ballinskelligs graveyard



Plate 31: View of architectural fragment AF 13 comprising water management slab reused as gravemarker in NE limits of Ballinskelligs Graveyard



Plate 32: View of architectural fragment AF 8 comprising water management slab reused as gravemarker in NE limits of Ballinskelligs Graveyard



Plate 33: View of loose architectural fragments AFs 4,5,6 & 7 comprising four perforated medieval slates loosely placed on Tomb 2 abutting the NE corner of the Prior's House.



Plate 34: View of lightly incised post medieval cross-slab in N section of graveyard.

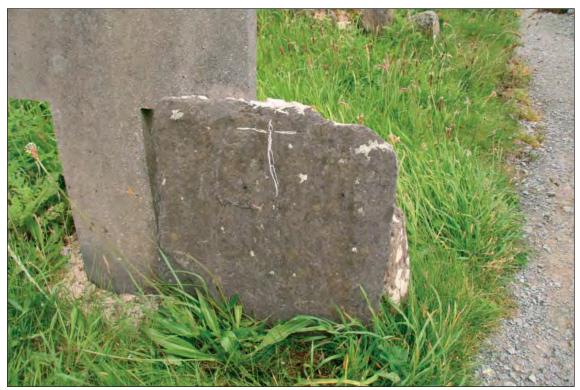


Plate 35: View of cross-slab with simple incised small Latin cross situated beside pathway in the N area of Ballinskelligs Graveyard.



Plate 36: View of fragment of rotary quern loosely placed beside other architectural fragments on Tomb 2 abutting the NE corner of the Prior's House.

20. Appendix 1 Tombs

Surname: Casey Tomb No: 7 Photo No: 3379 & 3380 **Notes:** Collapsed N Open N Rendered N Overgrown N Surname: O'Sullivan and O'Connell Tomb No: 6 Photo No: 3356 & 3357 **Notes:** Collapsed N Open N Rendered P Overgrown P Surname: Unknown Tomb No: 5 Photo No: 3358 **Notes:**

Collapsed N Open N Rendered P Overgrown N

Surname: Moran Tomb No: 1 Photo No: 3285 & 3286 Notes: Slightly damaged Collapsed N Open N Rendered P Overgrown N Surname: Unknown Tomb No: 4 Photo No: 3362 Notes: Collapsed N Open N Rendered N Overgrown N



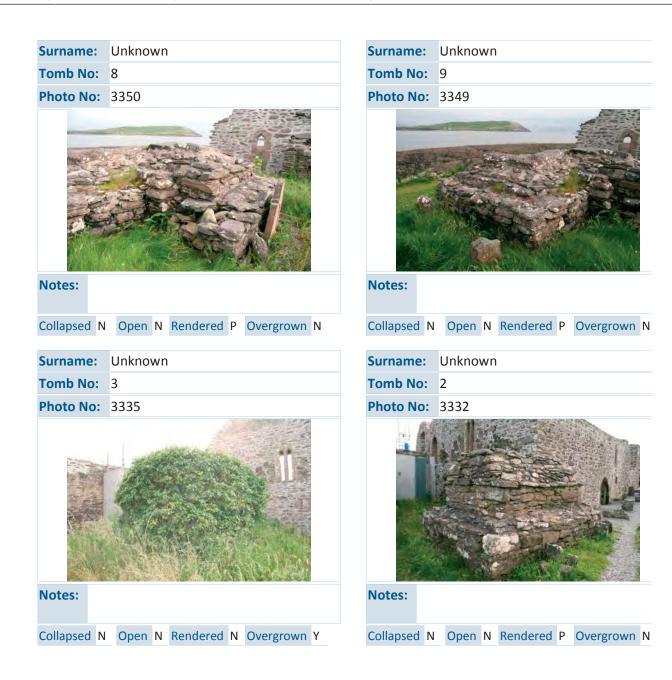
Unknown

Tomb No: 10 Photo No: 3353

Surname:



Collapsed N Open N Rendered N Overgrown N



21. Appendix 2 Named Headstones

Surname: Armstrong
Grave No: 139
Photo No: 3476

Surname: Armstrong
Grave No: 140
Photo No: 3478

Surname: Barry
Grave No: 126
Photo No: 3442







Surname: Barry
Grave No: 108
Photo No: 3465

Surname: Barry
Grave No: 127
Photo No: 3443

Surname: Barry
Grave No: 168
Photo No: 3402







Surname: Beck
Grave No: 188
Photo No: 3375

Surname: Brennan
Grave No: 205
Photo No: 3369

Surname: Browne
Grave No: 200
Photo No: 3393







Surname:	Conway
Grave No:	34
Photo No:	3256

Surname:	Cremin
Grave No:	21
Photo No:	3235







Surname:	Cronin
Grave No:	204
Photo No:	3370

Surname:	Cronin
Grave No:	26
Photo No:	3240

Surname:	Cruimín
Grave No:	20
Photo No:	3237







Surname:	Curran
Grave No:	158
Photo No:	3429

Surname:	Curran
Grave No:	78
Photo No:	3319

Surname:	Currane
Grave No:	209
Photo No:	3364







Surname:	Daly
Grave No:	149
Photo No:	3425

Surname:	Daly
Grave No:	148
Photo No:	3426

Surname:	Day
Grave No:	206
Photo No:	3368







Surname:	Day
Grave No:	198
Photo No:	3395

Surname:	Dennehy
Grave No:	86
Photo No:	3307

Surname:	Dillon
Grave No:	229
Photo No:	3345







Surname:	Dillon
Grave No:	99
Photo No:	3460

Surname:	Donnelly
Grave No:	192
Photo No:	3398

Surname:	Donoghue
Grave No:	142
Photo No:	3493







Surname:	Driscoll
Grave No:	92
Photo No:	3496

Surname:	Driscoll
Grave No:	207
Photo No:	3359

Surname:	Driscoll
Grave No:	87
Photo No:	3306







Surname: [Driscoll
Grave No: 2	2
Photo No: 3	3222

Surname:	Eagan
Grave No:	76
Photo No:	3311

Surname:	Egan
Grave No:	124
Photo No:	3441







Surname:	English
Grave No:	81
Photo No:	3316

Surname:	English
Grave No:	5
Photo No:	3217

Surname:	Fenton
Grave No:	112
Photo No:	3475







Surname:	Fitzgerald
Grave No:	165
Photo No:	3409

Surname:	Fitzgerald
Grave No:	230
Photo No:	3344

Surname:	Fitzgerald
Grave No:	125
Photo No:	3440







Surname:	Fitzpatrick
Grave No:	8
Photo No:	3224

Surname:	Fitzpatrick
Grave No:	52
Photo No:	3283

Surname:	Fitzpatrick
Grave No:	12
Photo No:	3229







Surname:	Fitzpatrick
Grave No:	105
Photo No:	3455

Surname:	Goggin
Grave No:	88
Photo No:	3499

Surname:	Goggin
Grave No:	89
Photo No:	3499







Surname:	Goggin
Grave No:	136
Photo No:	3483

Surname:	Haren
Grave No:	104
Photo No:	3456

Surname:	Harty
Grave No:	147
Photo No:	3427







Surname:	JMD
Grave No:	160
Photo No:	3430

Surname:	Keating
Grave No:	132
Photo No:	3434

Surname:	Keating
Grave No:	133
Photo No:	3433







Surname:	Keating
Grave No:	134
Photo No:	3432

Surname:	Kelly
Grave No:	44
Photo No:	3248

Surname:	Kelly
Grave No:	179
Photo No:	3383







Surname:	Kelly
Grave No:	183
Photo No:	3388

Surname:	Kelly
Grave No:	117
Photo No:	3452

Surname:	Kelly
Grave No:	186
Photo No:	3385







Surname:	King
Grave No:	171
Photo No:	3407

Surname:	King
Grave No:	162
Photo No:	3488

Surname:	King
Grave No:	156
Photo No:	3404







Surname:	King
Grave No:	72
Photo No:	3322

Surname:	King
Grave No:	174
Photo No:	3491

Surname:	King
Grave No:	201
Photo No:	3392







Surname:	King
Grave No:	65
Photo No:	3288

Surname:	King
Grave No:	116
Photo No:	3446

Surname:	King
Grave No:	115
Photo No:	3447







Surname:	King
Grave No:	91
Photo No:	3497

Surname:	Lawlor
Grave No:	18
Photo No:	3223

Surname:	Lee
Grave No:	227
Photo No:	3347







Surname:	Lucy
Grave No:	46
Photo No:	3271

Surname:	Lyne
Grave No:	170
Photo No:	3406

Surname:	Lyne
Grave No:	199
Photo No:	3394







Surname:	Mac Gearailt
Grave No:	164
Photo No:	3410

Surname:	Maggeraghty
Grave No:	141
Photo No:	3477

Surname:	Main
Grave No:	103
Photo No:	3457







Surname:	McCarthy
Grave No:	66
Photo No:	3303

Surname:	McCarthy
Grave No:	11
Photo No:	3228

Surname:	McCarthy
Grave No:	101
Photo No:	3458







Surname:	McCarthy
Grave No:	36
Photo No:	3258
Photo No:	3258

Surname:	McCarthy
Grave No:	178
Photo No:	3384

Surname:	McCarthy
Grave No:	10
Photo No:	3226







Surname:	McCarthy
Grave No:	161
Photo No:	3487

Surname:	McCarthy
Grave No:	68
Photo No:	3327

Surname:	McCrohan
Grave No:	37
Photo No:	3260







Surname:	McCrohan
Grave No:	38
Photo No:	3260

Surname:	Moran
Grave No:	43
Photo No:	3249

Surname:	Moran
Grave No:	135
Photo No:	3480







Surname:	Moran
Grave No:	109
Photo No:	3466

Surname:	Moran
Grave No:	96
Photo No:	3468

Surname:	Moran
Grave No:	28
Photo No:	3241







Surname:	Moran
Grave No:	97
Photo No:	3467

Surname:	Moran
Grave No:	29
Photo No:	3242

Surname:	Murphy
Grave No:	120
Photo No:	3449







Surname:	Murphy
Grave No:	67
Photo No:	3305

Surname:	Murphy
Grave No:	182
Photo No:	3390

Surname:	Murphy
Grave No:	119
Photo No:	3450







Surname:	Murphy
Grave No:	225
Photo No:	3343

Surname:	Murphy
Grave No:	226
Photo No:	3348

Surname:	Murphy
Grave No:	82
Photo No:	3315







Surname:	Murphy
Grave No:	118
Photo No:	3451

Surname:	Murphy
Grave No:	123
Photo No:	3448

Surname:	Murphy
Grave No:	59
Photo No:	3294







Surname:	Murphy
Grave No:	58
Photo No:	3294

Surname:	Murphy
Grave No:	138
Photo No:	3479

Surname:	Murphy
Grave No:	53
Photo No:	3282







Surname:	Neill
Grave No:	40
Photo No:	3262

Surname:	Ó Conaill
Grave No:	222
Photo No:	3339

Surname:	Ó Conaill
Grave No:	221
Photo No:	3338







Surname:	Ó Conchubhair
Grave No:	195
Photo No:	3371

Surname:	O'Brien
Grave No:	190
Photo No:	3373

Surname:	O'Brien
Grave No:	189
Photo No:	3374







Surname:	O'Connell
Grave No:	194
Photo No:	3387

Surname:	O'Connell
Grave No:	111
Photo No:	3474

Surname:	O'Connell
Grave No:	1
Photo No:	3227

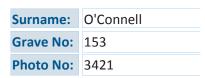






Surname:	O'Connell
Grave No:	228
Photo No:	3346

Surname:	O'Connell
Grave No:	27
Photo No:	3239









Surname:	O'Connell
Grave No:	173
Photo No:	3413

Surname:	O'Connell
Grave No:	172
Photo No:	2/11 2. 2/12

Surname:	O'Connell
Grave No:	35
Photo No:	3257







Surname:	O'Connell
Grave No:	42
Photo No:	3250

Surname:	O'Connell
Grave No:	51
Photo No:	3284

Surname:	O'Connell
Grave No:	220
Photo No:	3337

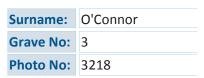






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Grave No:	4
Photo No:	3216

Surname:	O'Connor
Grave No:	7
Photo No:	3221









Surname:	O'Connor
Grave No:	196
Photo No:	3372

Surname:	O'Cróinín
Grave No:	84
Photo No:	3309

Surname:	Ó'Crumín
Grave No:	22
Photo No:	3236







Surname:	O'Deagha
Grave No:	223
Photo No:	3340

Surname:	O'Donoghue
Grave No:	25
Photo No:	3232

Surname:	O'Driscoll
Grave No:	163
Photo No:	3490







Surname:	O'Driscoll
Grave No:	94
Photo No:	3470

Surname:	O'Driscoll
Grave No:	83
Photo No:	3310

Surname:	O'Grady
Grave No:	144
Photo No:	3485







Surname:	O'Grady
Grave No:	13
Photo No:	3486

Surname:	O'Grady
Grave No:	113
Photo No:	3495

Surname:	O'Grady
Grave No:	181
Photo No:	3381







Surname:	O'Leary
Grave No:	95
Photo No:	3469

Surname:	O'Leary
Grave No:	213
Photo No:	0058

Surname:	O'Leidhin
Grave No:	184
Photo No:	3377







Surname:	O'Leidhinn
Grave No:	93
Photo No:	3471

Surname:	O'Shea
Grave No:	31
Photo No:	3244

Surname:	O'Shea
Grave No:	50
Photo No:	3264







Surname:	O'Shea
Grave No:	231
Photo No:	3215

Surname:	O'Shea
Grave No:	203
Photo No:	3386

Surname:	O'Shea
Grave No:	32
Photo No:	3245







Surname:	O'Shea
Grave No:	107
Photo No:	3463

Surname:	O'Shea
Grave No:	17
Photo No:	3259

Surname:	O'Shea
Grave No:	74
Photo No:	3324







Surname:	O'Shea
Grave No:	100
Photo No:	3408

Surname:	O'Sullivan
Grave No:	157
Photo No:	3428

Surname:	O'Sullivan
Grave No:	185
Photo No:	3378







Surname:	O'Sullivan
Grave No:	193
Photo No:	3399

Surname:	O'Sullivan
Grave No:	85
Photo No:	3308

Surname:	O'Sullivan
Grave No:	166
Photo No:	3405







Surname:	O'Sullivan
Grave No:	167
Photo No:	3403

Surname:	O'Sullivan
Grave No:	131
Photo No:	3435

Surname:	O'Sullivan
Grave No:	176
Photo No:	3400







Surname:	O'Sullivan
Grave No:	122
Photo No:	3453

Surname:	O'Sullivan
Grave No:	212
Photo No:	3366

Surname:	O'Sullivan
Grave No:	121
Photo No:	3454







Surname:	O'Sullivan
Grave No:	19
Photo No:	3238

Surname:	O'Sullivan
Grave No:	98
Photo No:	3461

Surname:	O'Sullivan
Grave No:	146
Photo No:	3482







Surname:	O'Sullivan
Grave No:	145
Photo No:	3484

Surname:	O'Sullivan
Grave No:	114
Photo No:	3494

Surname:	O'Sullivan
Grave No:	16
Photo No:	3219







Surname:	O'Sullivan
Grave No:	214
Photo No:	0057

Surname:	O'Sullivan and Galvin
Grave No:	77
Photo No:	3314

Surname:	Piggot
Grave No:	210
Grave mor	
Photo No:	3351







Surname:	Rahilly
Grave No:	187
Photo No:	3376

Surname:	Rahilly
Grave No:	155
Photo No:	3419

Surname:	Reilly
Grave No:	60
Photo No:	3295







Surname:	Rork
Grave No:	110
Photo No:	3472

Surname:	Segerson
Grave No:	216
Photo No:	0054

Surname:	Segerson
Grave No:	9
Photo No:	3225







Surname:	Shea
Grave No:	69
Photo No:	3328

Surname:	Shea
Grave No:	54
Photo No:	3277

Surname:	Shea
Grave No:	56
Photo No:	3275







Surname:	Shea
Grave No:	106
Photo No:	3462

Surname:	Shea
Grave No:	30
Photo No:	3243

Surname:	Shea
Grave No:	61
Photo No:	3299







Surname:	Sheehan
Grave No:	159
Photo No:	3431

Surname:	Sigerson
Grave No:	75
Photo No:	3325

Surname:	Sigerson
Grave No:	24
Photo No:	3233







Surname:	Sigerson
Grave No:	23
Photo No:	3234

Surname:	Sugrue
Grave No:	70
Photo No:	3320

Surname:	Sugrue
Grave No:	45
Photo No:	3246







Surname:	Sugrue
Grave No:	71
Photo No:	3321

Surname:	Sugrue
Grave No:	177
Photo No:	3389

Surname:	Sugrue
Grave No:	15
Photo No:	3231







Surname:	Sugrue
Grave No:	128
Photo No:	3444

Surname:	Sugrue
Grave No:	79
Photo No:	3318

Surname:	Sugrue
Grave No:	14
Photo No:	3230







Surname:	Sugrue
Grave No:	208
Photo No:	3361

Surname:	Sugrue
Grave No:	197
Photo No:	3396

Surname:	Sugrue
Grave No:	150
Photo No:	3424







Surname:	Sugrue
Grave No:	152
Photo No:	3422

Surname:	Sugrue
Grave No:	73
Photo No:	3323

Surname:	Sugrue
Grave No:	191
Photo No:	3397







Surname:	Sugrue
Grave No:	224
Photo No:	3342

Surname:	Sugrue
Grave No:	175
Photo No:	3489

Surname:	Sugrue
Grave No:	6
Photo No:	3220







Surname:	Sugrue
Grave No:	55
Photo No:	3276

Surname:	Sugrue
Grave No:	62
Photo No:	3291

Surname:	Sugrue
Grave No:	63
Photo No:	3289







Surname:	Sugrue
Grave No:	151
Photo No:	3423

Surname:	Sugrue and O'Conno
Grave No:	180
Photo No:	3382

Surname:	Sullivan
Grave No:	154
Photo No:	3420







Surname:	Sullivan
Grave No:	169
Photo No:	3401

Surname:	Sullivan
Grave No:	217
Photo No:	0053

Surname:	Sullivan
Grave No:	143
Photo No:	3492







Surname:	Sullivan
Grave No:	129
Photo No:	3437

Surname:	Sullivan
Grave No:	49
Photo No:	3265







Surname:	Sullivan
Grave No:	64
Photo No:	3287

Surname:	Sullivan
Grave No:	41
Photo No:	3263

Surname:	Sullivan
Grave No:	218
Photo No:	3313







Surname:	Sweeney
Grave No:	102
Photo No:	3459

Surname:	Uí Chiarmhaic
Grave No:	48
Photo No:	3267

Surname:	Unknown
Grave No:	33
Photo No:	3255







Surname:	Unknown
Grave No:	211
Photo No:	3365

Surname:	Unknown
Grave No:	80
Photo No:	3317

Surname:	Unknown
Grave No:	47
Photo No:	3270







Surname:	Unknown
Grave No:	57
Photo No:	3293

Surname:	Unknown
Grave No:	215
Photo No:	0056

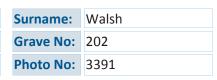
Surname:	Unknown		
Grave No:	219		
Photo No:	3336		







Surname:	Unknown
Grave No:	39
Photo No:	3261







22. Appendix 3 Footstones

Surname:	Currane	Surname:	Driscoll	Surname:	Eagan
FS No:	20	FS No:	19	FS No:	24
Photo No:	3355	Photo No:	3360	Photo No:	3312
Notes:	FS of HS 209	Notes:	FS of HS 207	Notes:	FS of HS 76
Surname:	Kelly	Surname:	King	Surname:	Lucy
FS No:	2	FS No:	15	FS No:	7
Photo No:	3251	Photo No:	3445	Photo No:	3272
F					
Notes:	FS of HS 44	Notes:	FS of HS 116	Notes:	FS of HS 46
Surname:	Moran	Surname:	Moran	Surname:	Murphy
FS No:	3	FS No:	18	FS No:	10
Photo No:	3252	Photo No:	3481	Photo No:	3296
Notes:	FS of HS 43	Notes:	FS of HS 135	Notes:	FS of HS 59

Surname:	O'Connell	Surname:	O'Deagha	Surname:	O'Shea
FS No:	4	FS No:	23	FS No:	14
Photo No:	3253	Photo No:	3341	Photo No:	3464
Notes:	FS of HS 42	Notes:	FS of HS 223	Notes:	FS of HS 107
Surname:	Piggot	Surname:	Reilly	Surname:	Rork
FS No:	21	FS No:	9	FS No:	13
Photo No:	3352	Photo No:	3297	Photo No:	3473
Notes:	FS of HS 210	Notes:	FS of HS 60	Notes:	FS of HS 110
Surname:	Segerson	Surname:	Shea	Surname:	Shea
FS No:	22	FS No:	8	FS No:	12
Photo No:	0055	Photo No:	3278	Photo No:	3300
Notes:	FS of HS 216	Notes:	FS of HS 54	Notes:	FS of HS 61

Surname:	Sugrue	Surname:	Sullivan	Surname:	Sullivan
FS No:	1	FS No:	5	FS No:	16
Photo No:	3247	Photo No:	3266	Photo No:	3438
Notes:	FS of HS 45	Notes:	FS of HS 49	Notes:	FS of HS 129
Surname:	Sullivan	Surname:	Sullivan	Surname:	Unknown
FS No:	17	FS No:	11	FS No:	6
Photo No:	3439	Photo No:	3298	Photo No:	3269
Notes:	FS of HS 130	Notes:	FS of HS 218	Notes:	FS of HS 47

23. Appendix 4 Graveslabs

Surname: McCarthy

MGS No: 1

Photo No: 3254



Notes:

Surname: Unknown

MGS No: 2

Photo No: 3354



Notes:

Surname: O'Connor

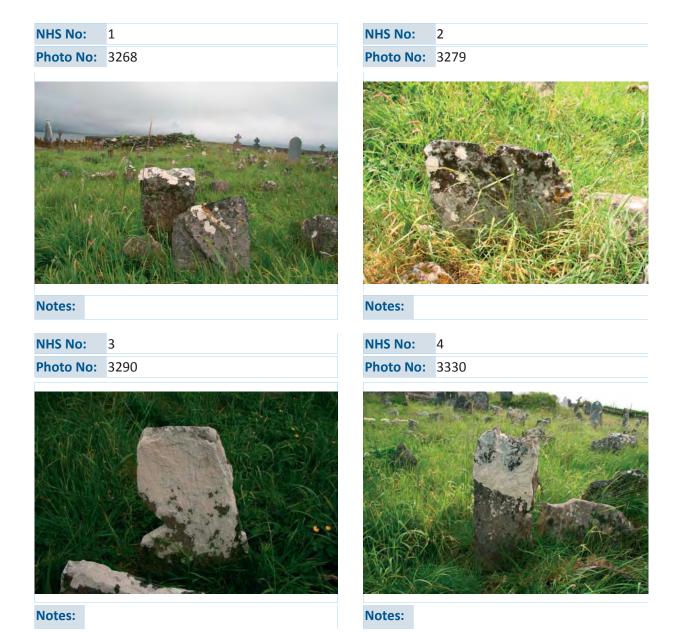
MGS No: 3

Photo No: 3367



Notes:

24. Appendix 5 Notched Headstones



25. Appendix 6 Architectural Fragments

AF No: 1 **Photo No:** 3280

Notes:

AF No: 3

Photo No: 3274



Notes:

AF No: 5 **Photo No:** 3334



Notes: Slate

AF No: 2

Photo No: 3281



Notes:

AF No: 4

Photo No: 3334



Notes: Slate

AF No: 6

Photo No: 3334



Notes: Slate

AF No: 7

Photo No: 3334



Notes: Slate

AF No: 9

Photo No: 3301



Notes:

AF No: 11

Photo No: 3331



Notes:

AF No: 8

Photo No: 3292



Notes:

AF No: 10

Photo No: 3302



Notes:

AF No: 12

Photo No: 3329



Notes:

AF No: 13

Photo No: 3326



Notes:

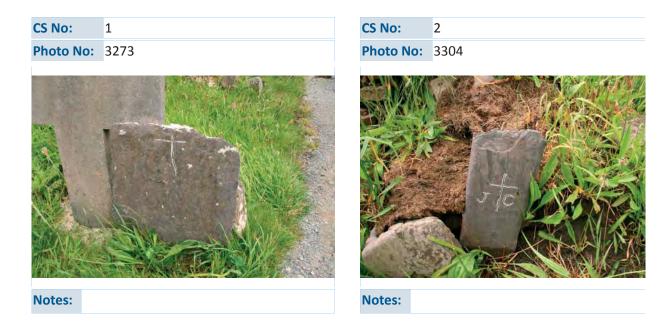
AF No: 14

Photo No: 3363



Notes:

26. Appendix 7 Cross Slabs



27. Appendix 8 Quern Stones

