Archaeological Survey, Ardfert Graveyard, Ardfert, Co. Kerry.



April 2012

Client: The Heritage Office,

Kerry County Council,

County Buildings,

Ratass, Tralee, Co. Kerry.

RMP No.: KE020-046

Archaeological

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Townland: Ardfert
Parish: Ardfert
Barony: Clanmaurice
Local name of graveyard: Ardfert
ITM Co-ords: E478547, N621169
RMP No.: KE020-046
No. of tombs: 88
No. of named headstones: 224
No. of unmarked unnamed headstones: 402
No. of perforated stones 1
No. of graveslabs: 27
No. of architectural fragments: 20
No. of footstones: 1

1. Introduction

Ardfert medieval ecclesiastical complex and associated graveyard were surveyed using a Magellan ProMark 3 Rover and Base station and presented in Irish Transverse Mercator (ITM). The GPS graveyard survey datasets were exported using Hangle software from GPS Ireland and then exported into AutoCAD and finished using Adobe Illustrator. Reference numbers mentioned in the main body of the report relate to the ID point given when the survey was undertaken (see A3 plan, Figure 2 below). A digital photographic record and surname database was also compiled to complement the cartographic survey (see Appendices). Digital photographs of all the features within the graveyard are referenced in the appendix and all photographs are included on the attached disc.

The survey was undertaken with due regard to:

- Conservation principles as produced by ICOMOS in the Venice and Burra Charters
- The publication in 2004 of the Architectural Heritage Protection-Guidelines for Planners by the DoEHLG, (now DAHG)
- The heritage objectives as outlined and adopted in the current Kerry County Council Development Plan 2009-2015, Built Heritage (Chapter 10)

The Convention for the Protection of the Architectural Heritage of Europe was signed at the Granada Convention in 1985 and ratified by Ireland in 1997. The conservation aims as stated in the Burra Charter are for the retention or restoration of historical significance with the minimum of physical intervention and that such intervention work be reversible, maintain the structure's character and setting and that all conservation works should be undertaken following comprehensive research.

An information booklet on care and maintenance for tombs should be compiled and supplied to the relevant parish church.

All of these graveyards are recorded monuments protected under the National Monuments (Amendment) Act 1994 and under the jurisdiction of Kerry County Council. All proposed works should be carried out by experience competent personnel under expert archaeological / architectural guidance and supervision. As these sites are recorded monuments conservation and restoration works can only be carried out under license from the National Monuments Service of the Dept. of Arts, Heritage and Gaeltacht (DAHG).

2. Site Location

The early Medieval monastic complex of structures, cathedral and graveyard is situated on the northern limits of the village Ardfert *circa* 8 km north of Tralee (Figure 1). The complex includes the excavated and conserved ruins of a medieval cathedral whose chronology extends between the 11th to the 17th centuries (Plate 1). There are two other extant structures including the 12th century church known as *'Templenahoe'* (Plate 2) and a later 15th century church called *'Templenagriffin'* that has been recently conserved and restored (Figure 2 & Plate 3). The complex also contained a 36m high round tower that collapsed in 1771 (Figure 2). A few *in situ* stones corresponding to the basal courses of the round tower are still discernible today as well as a number of *ex situ* ones scattered around the immediate area. A 19th century tomb (No. 38) partially extends over the round tower site (Figure 2 & Plates 4-5; Barrington 1976, 252).

Although not on a particularly elevated site the aspect from the medieval complex of Ardfert is one of extensive views to the N, W & E while views south are locally restricted to the village.

3. General

Ardfert is derived from *Ard Fhearta* which has several possible meanings. The most likely is *'the height of the burial mound'*. (O'Connor 1990, 5; Moore 2007, 13). The Early Medieval foundation at Ardfert is generally believed to have been founded by St. Brendan of Clonfert in the 6th century, however, there is no contemporary evidence to support this claim and it is most likely that his tutor and mentor St. Erc was the founder in the 5th century (Moore 2007, 16).

There is no trace of the enclosure of the original Early Medieval site, though a curve in the R551 road at the north-west of Ardfert may preserve the line of the former western boundary.

An ogham stone was recovered from a field opposite the now completely removed prot-

estant church, also known as St. Brendan's, and is now incorporated into the cathedral (Bradley *et al.* 1985, 31). This ogham stone is currently in temporary storage and will with many other excavated medieval masonry fragments be put on storage racks in the conserved and restored Templenagriffin (*per . comm.* F. Moore). More recently, a fragment of a second ogham stone was recorded on the north elevation of Templenagriffin (*ibid*).

Little is known of Ardfert until the first historical reference to the town in AD1031 in the Annals of Inisfallen which mention that MacMara fasted 'against' Brendan of Ardfert. The same annals record that in AD1046 the stone church (damhliac) of Ardfert was destroyed by lightening and in AD1089 the town was burned (Bradley et al. 1985, 15).

The 12th century saw the development of Ardfert as a diocesan centre. In 1111, the Synod of *Rath Breasail* established Ratass, Tralee as the diocesan centre of Kerry. However, this was soon superseded by Ardfert, which in effect became the Episcopal see for the entire Middle Ages until AD1660.

At the Synod of Kells in AD1152 Ardfert was acclaimed as 'the finest and largest church in the united diocese and therefore most suitable for Cathedral purposes'' (Toal 1995, 259). The late 12th century also saw repeated attacks. In AD1180, it was plundered by Clann Charthaigh who "carried off all livestock they found there... [and] killed many senior clergy within their sanctuary and graveyard" (Bradley et al. 1985, 16).

In AD1217 the Justiciar, Geoffrey de Marisco, attempted to impose an English bishop on the vacant see in preference to an Irish candidate.

In the 15th century the south transept was added to the cathedral and in the following century, the mortuary chapel was built.

St. Brendan's cathedral was still a ruin in AD1611. A description from *circa* 1682 records that the cathedral, four other churches, an anchorite's cell, a lazar hospital a considerable castle or manor-house of the lords barons of Kerry were destroyed and burnt in the Confederate wars (*ibid* 18; O'Sullivan 1971, 40).

Ardfert features in one of the earliest estate maps of north County Kerry. In Henry Pratt's map of AD1697, the town is built along an east-west running street. The cathedral and

round tower, still intact, were located at the west end.

The ecclesiastical complex of Ardfert is a National Monument in State ownership (Nat. Mon. No.54). The cathedral was fully excavated by Fionnbarr Moore, senior archaeologist with the NMS, over a seven year period in tandem with major conservation works carried out by Grellan Rourke of the OPW. These works have now been completed and Ardfert cathedral is now a managed visitor centre open to the public. All excavated interments in the cathedral were reburied in the newer section of the graveyard abutting the old one at the east. Jurisdiction for the maintenance of the complex is undertaken jointly by the OPW who maintain the buildings and the grass around them while Kerry County Council look after the cutting of the grass in the graveyard (s).

4. Description

Ardfert graveyard is in general good order and well maintained with the grass kept low around the historic buildings by the OPW (Plate 6). However, the old graveyard (18th-19th century section) is the least well maintained and is the wildest, irregular, overgrown area where the grass is highest (Plates 5, 6 & 7). This less well maintained area extends along the southern limits of the graveyard fronting onto the roadside and essentially extends west from the south transept (now the visitor centre entrance).

5. Approach and parking

Easy access and approach on roadside in Ardfert village.

Dedicated kerbside parking is immediately available outside the graveyard-visitor centre (Plate 8) while further adequate parking is available in the immediate village environs.

5.1 Recommendations

No recommendations required.

6. Entrance

Three entrances are available-two of which lead into the old graveyard area that encompasses the historic churches and cathedral while the third leads directly into the newer graveyard section abutting the older one at the east end. There is another separate entrance into the visitor centre via the main door of the south transept directly from the kerbside (Figure 2).

A high iron gate is set between two square limestone piers at the SE end of the south boundary wall a little to the east of the south transept (Plate 9). The gate is in a very poor neglected state and requires immediate conservation. The gate also needs to be re-hung as it does not adequately open. Beside the west pier of the gate is a crumbling iron swingstile in rag order and needs to be entirely replaced (Plate 10).

A modern galvanised gate provides access into the western area of the graveyard and is in good order.

Entrance into the newer graveyard area is provided for by a pair of iron gates in poor order, neglected and rusted (Plate 11). The gates are set between a pair of solid square limestone piers with 'soldier' capping. Abutting the east pier is a squeeze-stile made from slate.

6.1 Recommendations

- (1) The gate at the SE corner of the old graveyard section should be restored and re-hung.
- (2) The swing-stile should be replaced.
- (3) The gates into the newer graveyard area at the east should be restored.

7. Boundaries

The southern boundary wall extending west from the south transept is *circa* 1.8m high and is constructed with rubble limestone bonded in mortar with the mid section laid to courses. Some maintenance re-pointing is required. Overhanging this section of walling is a row of elder trees and ivy that require management (Figure 2 & Plate 12).

The west limits of the graveyard is enclosed buy a stone wall outside of which and abutting the OPW use as a works depot. There is a breach in the north-west corner of the wall that requires repair (Plate 13).

The east party wall between the old and lower newer graveyard is uncapped and virtually covered in ivy (Plate 14).

The north boundary parallel to the cathedral is constructed with rubble limestone and is in general good order although ivy has established itself. Further west the area around the two churches is enclosed by a modern green chain-link fence (Plate 15).

The lower newer graveyard is enclosed by a low rubble limestone wall with rounded cement capping along its south-east and northern limits. A strong growth of ivy has established itself along the north and north-eastern sections of the wall (Plates 11 & 16).

7.1 Recommendations

- (1) Maintenance re-pointing is required along the south boundary wall west of the south-transept.
- (2) The overhanging elder trees and ivy in this area also require proper and regular management and maintenance.
- (3) The north-west section of the west wall requires repair.
- (4) The ivy that established itself at various locations along the boundary walls needs to be cut away and removed.

8. Services

There is no water or waste collection services provided.

The OPW cut the grass around the historic churches while KCC cut the grass in the graveyards.

8.1 Recommendations

Water, waste collection and appropriate seating should be provided at a minimum.

9. Pathways

Ardfert graveyard is serviced by a network of gravelled pathways and some informal desire lines all in good order. Negotiation around the wilder irregular southern limits of the older graveyard area is difficult but manageable when the graveyard grass cover is high, (Figure 2 & Plates 3, 6, 16).

9.1 Recommendations

It is essential that the grass continues to be well maintained and cut short especially in and around the older more overgrown graveyard area.

10. Tombs

There are eighty-eight, (88), tombs in Ardfert graveyard. The vast majority of which (80) are situated within the older medieval graveyard area, (Figure 2). The tombs are the haunched 'strong-box' type as well as gabled house type as well (Plates 17, 18). Only one tomb, TB60, contained a reused medieval masonry fragment comprising a chamfered limestone block, No. 18 (Figure 2 & Appendix 5).

The tombs in Ardfert are generally in a poor state with 57 tombs or *circa* 75%, requiring much needed attention (Plates, 7, 17,19 . Thirty-two tombs are heavily overgrown, while thirteen are partially collapsed and in need of repair and maintenance and another twelve are entirely collapsed (Plate 20 & Appendix 1). These poor statistics are possibly one of the highest recorded of any graveyard in Co. Kerry. The dichotomy in care between the graveyard tombs and the National Monument is particularly noticeable in proximity to the cathedral and south transept area where there are several collapsed tombs utterly neglected beside a managed NMS/OPW visitor site.

10.1 Recommendations

Specialist work is required to preserve, repair, clean and restore several of the tombs at Ardfert. A number will require careful rebuilding. The dense overgrowth on some should be carefully removed and the tombs re-examined by an experienced archaeologist for

possible re-used architectural fragments or features.

Work should only be undertaken by skilled masons with a proven track record of working with historic structures, ashlar masonry as well as contemporary materials and lime mortar.

The grass and ivy growth on the tombs should only be fully removed as the primary element of an agreed inclusive strategy of repairs and other conservation and restoration works. The illegible or partially legible inscriptions should be cleaned and fully recorded.

All work on these historic tombs should be undertaken with expert archaeological advice and guidance.

11. Headstones

A total of 224 named and generally modern headstones (HS) were recorded (Figure 2, Appendix 2). The vast majority are modern and in good order and in the main are distributed across the newer graveyard area (*circa* 60%) to the east (Plate 21). However, in the older medieval area of the graveyard there are a number of very fine 18th and 19th century headstones that are very fine carved and decorated. Of interest is the mid 18th century and very finely carved Tuomey headstone that features a skull and cross-bones (HS No. 175, Plate 22). Another very nicely carved mid 18th century commemorates the demise of Ann Smarley (Plate 23). The winged cherub design on the Smarley headstone is executed in relief (HS No.182).

Twelve headstones are unknown while three others are illegible. A large number of 18th and 18th century headstones are very difficult to read due to lichen. Three headstones are shattered *viz:* Rice HS No. 59, Kelliher HS No. 149 and Conway HS No. 82 and should be repaired (Plate 24).

There are a number of fine early to mid 18th century headstones, HS Nos. 177, 178, 179 and 182. The earliest headstone recorded was in memory of *Uriah Babington* who died in 1724 aged 63 (HS No. 165).

The Halligan grave in Ardfert is the only one provided with a headstone and a footstone both of which are carved in slate, (H6 No. 215 and FS No. 1).

Interestingly there were no headstones in Ardfert inscribed in Irish.

11.1 Recommendations

The broken shattered headstones should be repaired and replaced. The headstones are otherwise in a general good state of preservation although white lichen is present and pervasive on some that obscures the memorial inscription. These should be properly cleaned under expert advice only. They should not be cleaned with a power sander or wire brush. The ivy growth on a few others should be removed.

12. Uninscribed, unhewn headstones

There are 402 uninscribed rough unhewn gravemarkers dispersed throughout the older medieval graveyard (Figure 2) with only five situated in the later newer graveyard area to the east.

12.1 Recommendations

The grass around these unhewn headstones should be kept low to create a more visible, integrated, cultural context for these unknown dead and also for health and safety considerations.

13. Graveslabs

A total of twenty-seven (27) horizontal graveslabs were recorded at Ardfert (Figure 2 & Appendix 3). Three of which are broken (Nos. 25, 27 and 10). The majority of them are rectangular in shape while four are wedge shaped. Two of the wedge shaped graveslabs (Nos. 11 & 12) are simply initialled in gothic capitals $\mathfrak{S}.\mathfrak{M}.$ $\mathfrak{T}-\mathfrak{C}$ and $\mathfrak{M}.\mathfrak{I}.$ $\mathfrak{T}-\mathfrak{C}.$ The T-C letters most likely refer to the Talbot-Crosbie family. A third wedge shaped graveslab (No. 10) is not inscribed but stylistically and spatially it would appear to be another Talbot-Crosbie gravemarker.

14. Architectural Fragments

There are twenty (20) architectural fragments in Ardfert graveyard (Figure 2 & AF, Appendix 5). The vast majority (13) are clustered together both *in situ* (3) and *ex situ* (10) associated with the round tower that collapsed in 1771 (Figure 2 & Plates 4, 5).

One of the masonry fragments (AF 1) is painted white and comprises a section of a 15th century window mullion and stands within a formal graveyard immediately inside the west entrance gateway beside the pathway (Figure 2 & Plate 25).

14.1 Recommendations

The basal remains of the round tower should be firmly established by targeted excavation by the NMS and OPW and featured in the graveyard.

15. Perforated Stones

A single holed or perforated unnamed gravemarker was recorded in the old graveyard area a little to the west of the south transept (Figure 2 and Plate 26).

15.1 Recommendations

The grass should be kept low around the stone as the perforation is at current ground level.

16. Summary of recommendations for future management/conservation of Ardfert graveyard

- The ivy now established on the boundary walls should be severely cut back or removed before it becomes pervasive.
- All vegetation on the tombs should be cut back and removed. The tombs should then be reconstructed, repaired and repointed sensitive to their original construction. The render should be replaced sensitive to the original construction.
- The basal remains of the round tower should be excavated, revealed and enhanced within the graveyard
- The ivy and other growth on the tombs should only be fully removed as the primary element of an agreed strategy of repairs and other conservation and restoration works. Otherwise ivy and other growth should be simply cut back and maintained at a controllable level.
- Cleaning, conservation and restoration works should only be carried out by qualified personnel under archaeological supervision.
- An all weather information board similar to one already existing at Killury graveyard, in Lissycurrig townland near Causeway, should be established at a suitable location at the graveyard, most likely beside the entrance gate on its interior.
- The Care and Conservation of Graveyards, a publication from The Office of Public Works (OPW) is recommended reading for future maintenance of the church and graveyard.
- An informative booklet on Ardfert should be compiled by Kerry County Council / NMS / OPW and available locally. It should include helpful tips for parishioners on caring for the graveyard, and the individual plots, as well as giving advice about works which may professional services such as the cleaning of old headstones etc.

Note on Recommendations

All recommendations as set out above are recommendations only based on visual site fieldwork undertaken by the writer. No invasive or other intervention work was undertaken in the course of producing this report. Access into the surviving church tower was not possible as the entrance was boarded up. Ultimately, no responsibility will be accepted by the writer with regard to the undertaking of the conservation work as recommended in this report and based only on visual inspection. The ultimate decision on recommendations etc rests with Kerry County Council and the National Monuments Service of the Dept. of Environment Heritage and Local Government.

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17. Figures



Figure 1: Site location map. Extract from OSI online mapping. Ardfert graveyard encircled.

Archaeological Survey, Ardfert Graveyard, Ardfert, Co. Kerry.

18. Plates

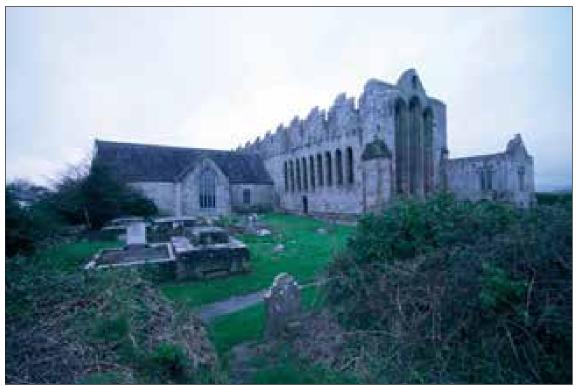


Plate1: General view of south-eastern limits of Ardfert graveyard and medieval cathedral



Plate 2: View of south elevation of 12th century Templenahoe church, Ardfert



Plate 3: View of the south elevation of the restored 15th century Templenagriffin church. The west gable of Templenahoe is visible to the east



Plate 4: Close up view from east of two in situ basal stones of the round tower in Ardfert cemetery



Plate 5: View of site of round tower from west. Tomb 38 in foreground is built on the site. Note loose ex situ stones from the round tower at centre



Plate 6: View from west of medieval ecclesiastical complex of churches and cathedral at Ardfert. Note recent re-rendering and pointing of tombs abutting Templenagriffin. Further note the difference in the height of the grass between the area cut by the OPW and KCC



Plate 7: View from the south-west of the interior limits of Ardfert graveyard. Note the overgrown neglected tombs and the painted medieval mullion in foreground



Plate 8: View from west of along southern limits of graveyard. Note overgrown neglected, tombs and trees. Further note dedicated parking along roadside



Plate 9: View from south of entrance at south-east corner of the older medieval area of Ardfert graveyard. Note dilapidated iron gate and neglected, overgrown boundary walls



Plate 10: Close up view of disgracefully neglected swing-stile at the south-east entrance into the old medieval graveyard at Ardfert



Plate 11: View from south-east of entrance into the newer graveyard area attached to the eastern boundary of the medieval graveyard. Note neglected rusty state of gates



Plate 12: View from south transept of cathedral along roadside boundary from southeast. Note roadside parking and overhanging elder trees and ivy



Plate 13: View from south of collapsed breach in north-west corner of west boundary wall



Plate 14: Internal view from north of western limits of newer graveyard area. Note extent of robust ivy cover on party wall with older graveyard



Plate 15: View from north-west of chain-link fence around Templenahoe and Templenagriffin area.



Plate 16: View from north-east corner of newer area of northern boundary wall and pathway in Ardfert cemetery



Plate 17: View of terrace of overgrown gable fronted tombs abutting the east boundary wall of the older medieval area of Ardfert cemetery



Plate 18: View from north-west corner of Ardfert cemetery of re-vamped tombs beside Templenagriffin



Plate 19: Close up detail of entirely overgrown, neglected tombs in south-western area of Ardfert cemetery



Plate 20: View from north-east of partially collapsed tomb in southern area of Ardfert cemetery



Plate 21: General view from south-east of western limits of modern grave settings in newer area of Ardfert cemetery



Plate 22: View of mid 18th century skull & cross-bones headstone (No. 175) of John Tuomey in Ardfert graveyard



Plate 23: View of mid 18th century headstone of Ann Smarley. Note winged cherub carved in relief



Plate 24: View of shattered grave-setting and 'Celtic' style cross in southern limits of Ardfert graveyard



Plate 25: Close up view of painted medieval window mullion in Ardfert graveyard. Note bar hole socket and fine punch dressing



Plate 26: Close up view of holed-stone in southern area of Ardfert Graveyard

19. Appendix 1 Tombs



Surname: Duggan **Tomb No: 75** Photo No: 164-0660 0661 **Notes:** Collapsed N Open N Rendered N Overgrown P Surname: Fitzgerald Tomb No: 57 **Photo No:** 164-0710 0711 **Notes:** Collapsed N Open N Rendered N Overgrown Y Surname: Harmon Tomb No: 38 Photo No: 164-0741 0742 **Notes:**

Collapsed N Open N Rendered Y Overgrown N

Surname: Dunn Tomb No: 20 Photo No: 164-0751 0752 **Notes:** Collapsed N Open N Rendered N Overgrown Y Surname: Griffin Tomb No: 58 Photo No: 164-0708 0709 **Notes:** Collapsed P Open N Rendered N Overgrown N **Surname:** James and O'Sullivan **Tomb No:** 76 Photo No: 164-0658 0659



Collapsed N Open N Rendered N Overgrown P

Surname: Keane
Tomb No: 74

Photo No: 164-0662 0663



Notes:

Collapsed N Open N Rendered N Overgrown P

Surname: Lawlor

Tomb No: 26

Photo No: 164-0778 0779 0780



Notes:

Collapsed N Open N Rendered P Overgrown N

Surname: Maunsell

Tomb No: 36

Photo No: 164-0762 0763



Notes:

Collapsed N Open N Rendered N Overgrown Y

Surname: Kirby

Tomb No: 68

Photo No: 164-0677 0678



Notes:

Collapsed N Open N Rendered Y Overgrown N

Surname: Lawlor

Tomb No: 4

Photo No: 164-0619 0620



Notes:

Collapsed N Open N Rendered P Overgrown N

Surname: Mc Carthy

Tomb No: 86

Photo No: 164-0424 0425



Notes:

Collapsed N Open N Rendered Y Overgrown N

Surname: Mc Carthy

Tomb No: 25

Photo No: 164-0783 0784



Notes:

Collapsed N Open N Rendered Y Overgrown P

Surname: Mc Quinn

Tomb No: 78

Photo No: 164-0654 0655



Notes:

Collapsed N Open N Rendered N Overgrown P

Surname: O'Connor

Tomb No: 77

Photo No: 164-0656 0657



Notes:

Collapsed N Open N Rendered N Overgrown P

Surname: Mc Kenna

Tomb No: 6

Photo No: 164-0616 0617



Notes:

Collapsed N Open N Rendered Y Overgrown N

Surname: Murphy

Tomb No: 37

Photo No: 164-0744 0745



Notes:

Collapsed N Open N Rendered N Overgrown P

Surname: O'Donnell and O'Carroll

Tomb No: 82

Photo No: 164-0548 0549 0550



Notes:

Collapsed N Open N Rendered N Overgrown N

Surname: O'Driscoll

Tomb No: 83

Photo No: 164-0564



Notes:

Collapsed N Open N Rendered Y Overgrown N

Surname: O'Rahilly

Tomb No: 17

Photo No: 164-0754 0755



Notes:

Collapsed N Open N Rendered N Overgrown P

Surname: Parker

Tomb No: 85

Photo No: 164-0421 0422 0423



Notes:

Collapsed N Open N Rendered Y Overgrown N

Surname: O'Kelly

Tomb No: 1

Photo No: 164-0579 0580



Notes:

Collapsed N Open N Rendered N Overgrown N

Surname: O'Sullivan

Tomb No: 87

Photo No: 164-0426 0427



Notes:

Collapsed N Open N Rendered Y Overgrown N

Surname: Poyntz

Tomb No: 80

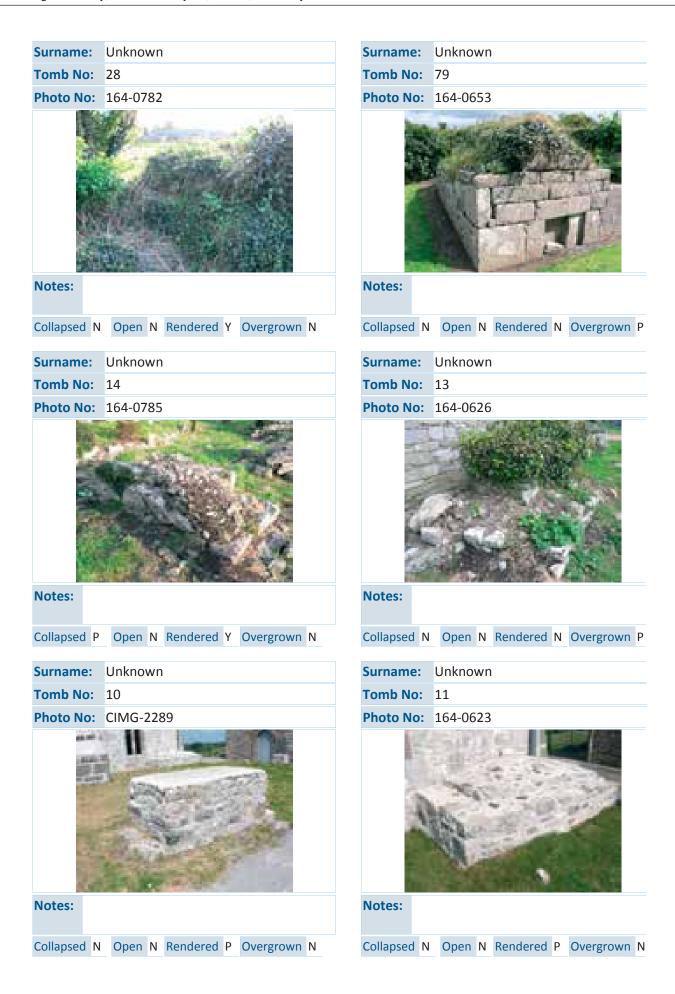
Photo No: 164-0650 0651



Notes:

Collapsed N Open N Rendered N Overgrown P

Surname: Surname: Rice Rice Tomb No: 39 Tomb No: 45 Photo No: 164-0765 0766 Photo No: 164-0746 0747 **Notes: Notes:** Collapsed N Open N Rendered N Overgrown P Collapsed N Open N Rendered N Overgrown P Surname: Scollard **Surname:** Sweeney Tomb No: 62 Tomb No: 73 Photo No: 164-0638 0639 Photo No: 164-0664 0665 **Notes: Notes:** Collapsed N Open N Rendered N Overgrown N Collapsed N Open N Rendered N Overgrown Y Surname: Unknown Surname: Unknown Tomb No: 71 Tomb No: 81 Photo No: 164-0670 **Photo No:** 164-0649 **Notes: Notes:** Collapsed N Open N Rendered Y Overgrown N Collapsed N Open N Rendered N Overgrown Y



Surname: Surname: Unknown Unknown Tomb No: 69 Tomb No: 8 **Photo No:** 164-0621 **Photo No:** 164-0679 **Notes: Notes:** Collapsed N Open N Rendered Y Overgrown N Collapsed N Open N Rendered Y Overgrown N Surname: Unknown Surname: Unknown Tomb No: 64 Tomb No: 5 **Photo No:** 164-0685 **Photo No:** 164-0618 **Notes: Notes:** Collapsed N Open N Rendered N Overgrown N Collapsed N Open N Rendered P Overgrown N Surname: Unknown Surname: Unknown Tomb No: 7 Tomb No: 12 Photo No: 164-0615 **Photo No:** 164-0613 **Notes: Notes:** Collapsed N Open N Rendered P Overgrown N Collapsed P Open N Rendered N Overgrown N



Surname: Surname: Unknown Unknown Tomb No: 31 Tomb No: 30 Photo No: 164-0748 Photo No: 164-0749 **Notes: Notes:** Collapsed N Open N Rendered N Overgrown N Collapsed N Open N Rendered N Overgrown N Surname: Unknown Surname: Unknown Tomb No: 29 Tomb No: 35 **Photo No:** 164-0750 **Photo No:** 164-0776 **Notes: Notes:** Collapsed N Open N Rendered N Overgrown P Collapsed N Open N Rendered Y Overgrown N Surname: Unknown Surname: Unknown Tomb No: 18 Tomb No: 27 **Photo No:** 164-0753 **Photo No:** 164-0781 **Notes: Notes:** Collapsed N Open N Rendered N Overgrown P Collapsed N Open N Rendered N Overgrown Y







Surname: Surname: Unknown Unknown **Tomb No:** 49 Tomb No: 55 **Photo No:** 164-0727 **Photo No:** 164-0717 **Notes: Notes:** Collapsed N Open N Rendered N Overgrown P Collapsed N Open N Rendered N Overgrown P Surname: Surname: Unknown Unknown Tomb No: 54 Tomb No: 53 **Photo No:** 164-0718 **Photo No:** 164-0719 **Notes: Notes:** Collapsed N Open N Rendered N Overgrown P Collapsed P Open N Rendered N Overgrown P Surname: Unknown Surname: Unknown Tomb No: 52 Tomb No: 51 Photo No: 164-0720 Photo No: 164-0721 **Notes: Notes:** Collapsed N Open N Rendered N Overgrown Y Collapsed P Open N Rendered N Overgrown P





su20ne: Appendix 2 Named Headstones

Grave No: 165 **Grave No:** 94

Photo No: 164-0558

Surname: Barton
Grave No: 218
Photo No: 164-0403







Surname: Brack
Grave No: 108
Photo No: 164-0532

Surname: Bradshaw
Grave No: 217
Photo No: 164-0402

Surname: Brick
Grave No: 199
Photo No: 164-0453







Surname: Brick
Grave No: 14
Photo No: 164-0576

Surname: Brick
Grave No: 53
Photo No: 164-0698

Surname: Brosnan
Grave No: 31
Photo No: 164-0610





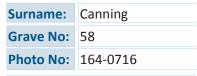


Surname:	Brosnan
Grave No:	156
Photo No:	164-0491



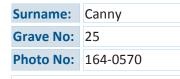
Surname:	Browne
Grave No:	110
Photo No:	164-0535







Surname:	Canny
Grave No:	24
Photo No:	164-0571



Surname: Carmody
Grave No: 140
Photo No: 164-0507







Surname:	Carmody
Grave No:	116
Photo No:	164-0541



Surname:	Carroll
Grave No:	44
Photo No:	164-0627



Surname: Carroll and Fitzmau
Grave No: 225
Photo No: 164-0439



Surname: Cavan **Grave No: 22 Photo No:** 164-0574



Surname: Clifford

Photo No: 164-0542

Grave No: 117

Surname: Clifford Grave No: 136 **Photo No:** 164-0511





Surname: Clifford **Grave No:** 61 **Photo No:** 164-0790 **Surname:** Colloty **Grave No: 15 Photo No:** 164-0595 Surname: Connor **Grave No:** 69 **Photo No:** 164-0636







Surname: Conway Grave No: 82 **Photo No:** 164-0671

Surname: Conway Grave No: 79 **Photo No:** 164-0674 Surname: Cooke Grave No: 126 **Photo No:** 164-0521







Surname: Cooke
Grave No: 67

Photo No: 164-0635

Surname: Corridon
Grave No: 178
Photo No: 164-0464

Surname: Costello
Grave No: 127
Photo No: 164-0520







Surname: Costelloe
Grave No: 128
Photo No: 164-0519

Surname: Cowan
Grave No: 179
Photo No: 164-0465

Surname: Dillon
Grave No: 142
Photo No: 164-0506







Surname: Dillon
Grave No: 141
Photo No: 164-0505

Surname: Dooley
Grave No: 129
Photo No: 164-0518

Surname: Dowling
Grave No: 188
Photo No: 164-0484







Surname: Dowling **Grave No:** 95 **Photo No:** 164-0559



Surname:	Dowling
Grave No:	150
Photo No:	164-0497



Surname: Dowling **Grave No:** 64 **Photo No:** 164-0630

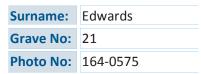


Surname:	Dowling
Grave No:	66
Photo No:	164-0633



Surname:	Duggan
Grave No:	171
Photo No:	164-0474

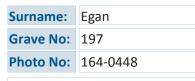


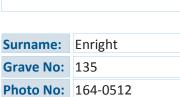






Surname:	Egan
Grave No:	158
Photo No:	164-0489











Surname:	Evans
Grave No:	207
Photo No:	164-0443



Surname:	Fitzell
Grave No:	190
Photo No:	164-0411





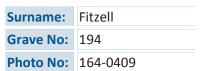


Surname:	Fitzell
Grave No:	192
Photo No:	164-0407



Surname:	Fitzell
Grave No:	170
Photo No:	164-0412









Surname:	Fitzell
Grave No:	220
Photo No:	164-0433



Surname:	Fitzell
Grave No:	219
Photo No:	164-0432



Surname: Fitzell
Grave No: 191
Photo No: 164-0395



Surname:	Fitzell
Grave No:	222
Photo No:	164-0435

Surname:	Fitzgerald
Grave No:	52
Photo No:	164-0697

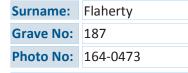
Surname:	Fitzgerald
Grave No:	87
Photo No:	164-0551

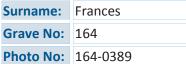






Photo No:	164-0699
Grave No:	54
Surname:	Fitzmaurice



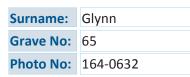


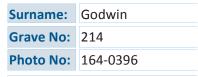






Surname:	Francis
Grave No:	195
Photo No:	164-0408



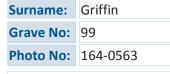








Surname:	Goggin
Grave No:	12
Photo No:	164-0582



Surname:	Griffin
Grave No:	98
Photo No:	164-0562

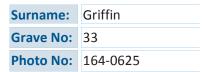






Surname:	Griffin
Grave No:	16
Photo No:	164-0604

Surname:	Griffin
Grave No:	174
Photo No:	164-0479



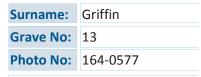






Surname:	Griffin
Grave No:	130
Photo No:	164-0517

Surname:	Griffin
Grave No:	157
Photo No:	164-0490

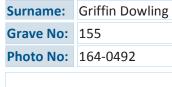








Surname:	Griffin
Grave No:	131
Photo No:	164-0516



Surname:	Guerin
Grave No:	206
Photo No:	164-0442







Surname:	Halligan
Grave No:	215
Photo No:	164-0398

Surname:	Halloran
Grave No:	161
Photo No:	164-0486

Surname:	Hanafin
Grave No:	1
Photo No:	164-0578

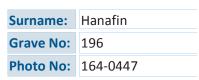






Surname:	Hanafin
Grave No:	51
Photo No:	164-0723

Surname:	Hanafin
Grave No:	62
Photo No:	164-0629









Surname: Hanlon **Grave No: 26 Photo No:** 164-0821



Surname: Hanlon **Grave No:** 60 **Photo No:** 164-0769



Surname: Harris **Grave No:** 75 **Photo No:** 164-0691



Surname: Harris Grave No: 224 Photo No: 164-0438



Surname: Harris **Grave No:** 76 **Photo No:** 164-0690

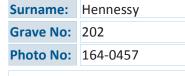


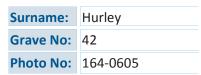
Surname: Healy Grave No: 198 **Photo No:** 164-0449





Surname: Healy **Grave No:** 186 **Photo No:** 164-0472











Surname: Hurley
Grave No: 48
Photo No: 164-0694

Surname: Illegible
Grave No: 181
Photo No: 164-0467

Surname: Illegible
Grave No: 77
Photo No: 164-0689







Surname: Illigible
Grave No: 213
Photo No: 164-0397

Surname: Keane
Grave No: 148
Photo No: 164-0499

Surname: Kearney
Grave No: 101
Photo No: 164-0566







Surname: Kearney
Grave No: 102
Photo No: 164-0567

Surname: Kearney
Grave No: 81
Photo No: 164-0669

Surname: Kearney
Grave No: 100
Photo No: 164-0565







Surname: Keating

Grave No: 6

Photo No: 164-0602

Surname: Kelliher
Grave No: 149
Photo No: 164-0498

Surname: Kennedy
Grave No: 74
Photo No: 164-0652







Surname: Kennedy
Grave No: 72
Photo No: 164-0647

Surname: Kennelly
Grave No: 132
Photo No: 164-0515

Surname: Kirby
Grave No: 133
Photo No: 164-0514







Surname: Kirby
Grave No: 134
Photo No: 164-0513

Surname: Kirby
Grave No: 46
Photo No: 164-0757

Surname: Kissane
Grave No: 20
Photo No: 164-0586







Surname: Landers
Grave No: 70

Surname: Lawlor
Grave No: 160
Photo No: 164-0487

Surname: Lawlor
Grave No: 159
Photo No: 164-0488







Surname: Lawlor
Grave No: 111
Photo No: 164-0536

Surname: Lawlor
Grave No: 114
Photo No: 164-0539

Surname: Leen
Grave No: 7
Photo No: 164-0603







Surname: Lenihan
Grave No: 118
Photo No: 164-0543

Surname: Lucid
Grave No: 139
Photo No: 164-0508

Surname: Lynch
Grave No: 172
Photo No: 164-0475







Surname: Lynch
Grave No: 211
Photo No: 164-0405

Surname: Mahoney
Grave No: 11
Photo No: 164-0587

Surname: Mangan
Grave No: 147
Photo No: 164-0500







Surname: Maunsell
Grave No: 17
Photo No: 164-0594

Surname: Mc Carthy
Grave No: 123
Photo No: 164-0524

Surname: Mc Crohan
Grave No: 8
Photo No: 164-0597







Surname: Mc Crohan
Grave No: 9
Photo No: 164-0596

Surname: Mc Elligott
Grave No: 152
Photo No: 164-0495

Surname: Mc Elligott
Grave No: 153
Photo No: 164-0494







Surname: Mc Elligott
Grave No: 32
Photo No: 164-0624

Surname: Mc Kenna
Grave No: 112
Photo No: 164-0537

Surname: Mc Kenna
Grave No: 113
Photo No: 164-0538







Surname: Mc Quin
Grave No: 177
Photo No: 164-0483

Surname: Mc Quinn
Grave No: 115
Photo No: 164-0540

Surname: Mc Quinn
Grave No: 208
Photo No: 164-0445







Surname: Mc Quinn
Grave No: 223
Photo No: 164-0444

Surname: Meehan
Grave No: 151
Photo No: 164-0496

Surname: Mehane
Grave No: 56
Photo No: 164-0702







Surname: Moran **Grave No:** 3

Grave No: 200 **Photo No:** 164-0600 **Photo No:** 164-0450 **Surname:** Mullins Grave No: 212 **Photo No:** 164-0404





Surname: Moriarty



Surname: Murphy and Griffin Grave No: 185 **Photo No:** 164-0471

Surname: Nolan Grave No: 105 **Photo No:** 164-0530 Surname: Nolan Grave No: 104 **Photo No:** 164-0529







Surname: Nolan Grave No: 173 **Photo No:** 164-0478 Surname: Nunan **Grave No:** 106 **Photo No:** 164-0531 **Surname:** O'Brien Grave No: 49 **Photo No:** 164-0695







Surname: O'Callaghan
Grave No: 23

Photo No: 164-0572

Surname: O'Carroll
Grave No: 97
Photo No: 164-0561

Surname: O'Connell
Grave No: 43
Photo No: 164-0787







Surname: O'Connell
Grave No: 121
Photo No: 164-0526

Surname: O'Connell
Grave No: 122
Photo No: 164-0527

Surname: O'Connell
Grave No: 80
Photo No: 164-0673







Surname: O'Connor
Grave No: 119
Photo No: 164-0544

Surname: O'Connor
Grave No: 78
Photo No: 164-0676

Surname: O'Connor
Grave No: 137
Photo No: 164-0510





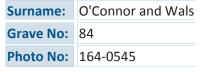


Surname: O'Connor **Grave No:** 18 Photo No: 164-0594



Surname:	O'Connor
Grave No:	138
Photo No:	164-0509







	- Table 1
Photo No:	164-0646
Grave No:	71
Surname:	O'Donoghue



Surname: O'Driscoll

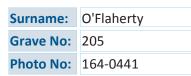
Surname: O'Driscoll **Grave No:** 57 **Photo No:** 164-0704

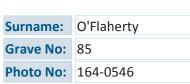






Surname:	O'Flaherty
Grave No:	176
Photo No:	164-0482











Surname: O'Flaherty
Grave No: 86
Photo No: 164-0547

Surname: O'Keefe
Grave No: 29
Photo No: 164-0608

Surname: O'Keefe
Grave No: 36
Photo No: 164-0606







Surname: O'Keefe
Grave No: 35
Photo No: 164-0607

Surname: O'Keefe
Grave No: 30
Photo No: 164-0609

Surname: O'Leary
Grave No: 209
Photo No: 164-0446







Surname: O'Mahony
Grave No: 143
Photo No: 164-0504

Surname: O'Neill
Grave No: 4
Photo No: 164-0614

Surname: O'Riordan
Grave No: 38
Photo No: 164-0591



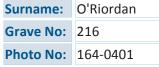




Surname: O'Riordan

Grave No: 39

Photo No: 164-0590



Surname: O'Shea
Grave No: 145
Photo No: 164-0502







Surname: O'Sullivan
Grave No: 201
Photo No: 164-0452

Surname: O'Sullivan
Grave No: 83
Photo No: 164-0672

Surname: O'Sullivan
Grave No: 125
Photo No: 164-0522







Surname: O'Sullivan
Grave No: 68
Photo No: 164-0634

Surname: O'Sullivan
Grave No: 37
Photo No: 164-0592

Surname: O'Sullivan
Grave No: 124
Photo No: 164-0523







Surname: Quane
Grave No: 120
Photo No: 164-0528

Surname: Quane
Grave No: 184
Photo No: 164-0470

Surname: Rahilly
Grave No: 146
Photo No: 164-0501







Surname: Ready
Grave No: 180
Photo No: 164-0466

Surname: Rice
Grave No: 89
Photo No: 164-0552

Surname: Rice
Grave No: 59
Photo No: 164-0767







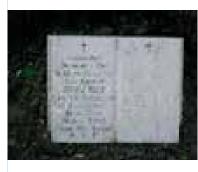
Surname: Rice
Grave No: 91
Photo No: 164-0555

Surname: Rice
Grave No: 92
Photo No: 164-0556

Surname: Rice
Grave No: 93
Photo No: 164-0557







Surname: Rose
Grave No: 193
Photo No: 164-0406



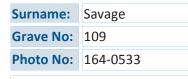
Surname:	Ryall
Grave No:	10
Photo No:	164-0593

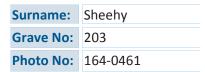


Surname: Ryall
Grave No: 154
Photo No: 164-0493



Surname:	Savage
Grave No:	107
Photo No:	164-0534





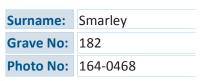






Surname:	Sheehy
Grave No:	41
Photo No:	164-0589

Surname:	Sinnott
Grave No:	96
Photo No:	164-0560









Surname: Stack
Grave No: 50
Photo No: 164-0696

Surname: Stack
Grave No: 144
Photo No: 164-0503

Surname: Stack
Grave No: 204
Photo No: 164-0440







Surname: Stack
Grave No: 34
Photo No: 164-0612

Surname: Stack
Grave No: 47
Photo No: 164-0692 0693

Surname: Sullivan
Grave No: 19
Photo No: 164-0585







Surname: Sweeney
Grave No: 162
Photo No: 164-0485

Surname: Talbot - Crosbie
Grave No: 167
Photo No: 164-0392

Surname: Talbot - Crosbie

Grave No: 168

Photo No: 164-0393







Surname: Talbot - Crosbie

Grave No: 169

Photo No: 164-0394



Surname:	Treacy
Grave No:	103
Photo No:	164-0568







Surname: Tuomey
Grave No: 175
Photo No: 164-0481

Surname: Unknown
Grave No: 45
Photo No: 164-0788

Surname: Unknown
Grave No: 88
Photo No: 164-0553







Surname: Unknown
Grave No: 90
Photo No: 164-0554

Surname: Unknown
Grave No: 40
Photo No: 164-0588

Surname: Unknown
Grave No: 27
Photo No: 164-0666







Surname:	Unknown	Surname:	Unknown	Surname:	Unknown
Grave No:	55	Grave No:	183	Grave No:	163
Photo No:	164-0701	Photo No:	164-0469	Photo No:	164-0420
Surname:	Unknown	Surname:	Unknown	Surname:	Unknown
Grave No:	63	Grave No:	2	Grave No:	5
Photo No:	164-0631	Photo No:	164-0598	Photo No:	164-0601
Surname:	Unknown	Surname:	Williams		
Grave No:	28	Grave No:	189		
Photo No:	164-0628	Photo No:	164-0410		

21. Appendix 3 Graveslabs



Surname: Illegible

MGS No: 18

Photo No: 164-0460



Notes:

Surname: Illigible

MGS No: 8

Photo No: 164-0388



Notes:

Surname: Mc Elligott

MGS No: 26

Photo No: 164-0436



Notes:

Surname: Illegible

MGS No: 9

Photo No: 164-0419



Notes:

Surname: M.J.T-C

MGS No: 11

Photo No: 164-0416 0417



Notes: Talbot Crosbie - Wedge shaped

Surname: Morgan

MGS No: 4

Photo No: 164-0640



Notes:

Surname: Nolan

MGS No: 15

Photo No: 164-0480



Notes:

Surname: S.M.T-C

MGS No: 12

Photo No: 164-0414



Notes: Talbot Crosbie - Wedge shaped

Surname: Tellol

MGS No: 27

Photo No: 164-0437



Notes:

Surname: O'Keefe

MGS No: 1

Photo No: 164-0611



Notes:

Surname: Talbot Crosbie?

MGS No: 10

Photo No: 164-0418



Notes: Wedge shaped

Surname: Unknown

MGS No: 24

Photo No: 164-0451



Notes:

Surname: Unknown

MGS No: 19

Photo No: 164-0459



Notes: Slightly Damaged

Surname: Unknown

MGS No: 17

Photo No: 164-0462



Notes:

Surname: Unknown

MGS No: 5

Photo No: 164-0641



Notes:

Surname: Unknown

MGS No: 2

Photo No: 164-0789



Notes:

Surname: Unknown

MGS No: 16

Photo No: 164-0463



Notes: Wedge shaped

Surname: Unknown

MGS No: 7

Photo No: 164-0675



Notes:



Surname: Unknown
MGS No: 3
Photo No: 164-0724

Notes:



22. Appendix 4 Footstones

Surname:	Halligan	
FS No:	1	
Photo No:	164-0400	
	17.	
100	SHOW	
WAR TONE		
Notes:	FS of HS 215	

23. Appendix 5 Architectural Fragments

AF No:

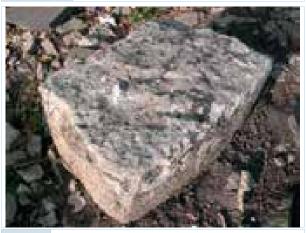
Photo No: 164-0573



Notes:

AF No: 3

Photo No: 164-0743



Notes: Possible round tower fragment

AF No: 5

Photo No: 164-0739



Notes: Possible round tower fragment

AF No: 2

Photo No: 164-0599



Notes:

AF No:

Photo No: 164-0740



Notes: Possible round tower fragment

AF No: 6

Photo No: 164-0738



Notes: Possible round tower fragment

AF No:

Photo No: 164-0737



Notes: Possible round tower fragment

AF No: 9

Photo No: 164-0735



Notes: Possible round tower fragment

AF No: 11

Photo No: 164-0732



Notes: Round tower in situ

AF No: 8

Photo No: 164-0736



Notes: Possible round tower fragment

AF No: 10

Photo No: 164-0733



Notes: Round tower in situ

AF No: 12

Photo No: 164-0731



Notes: Round tower in situ

AF No: 13

Photo No: 164-0734



Notes: Possible round tower fragment

AF No: 15

Photo No: 164-0726



Notes: Possible round tower fragment

AF No: 17

Photo No: 164-0712



Notes:

AF No: 14

Photo No: 164-0730



Notes: Possible round tower fragment

AF No: 16

Photo No: 164-0715



Notes:

AF No: 18

Photo No: 164-0706



Notes:

AF No: 19
Photo No: 164-0703

Notes:

AF No: 20
Photo No: 164-0525

Notes:

24. Appendix 6 Perforated Stones

