Archaeological Survey, Dromavally Church & Graveyard Killorglin, Co. Kerry.

September 2007

Client: The Heritage Office,

Kerry County Council,

County Buildings,

Ratass, Tralee, Co. Kerry.

RMP No.: KE056-026

Contact details:

3, Lios na Lohart, Ballyvelly, Tralee, Co. Kerry. Tel.: 066 712 0706

Tel.: 066 712 0706 E-mail: tralee@eachtra.ie Web Site: www.eachtra.ie

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1 Introduction

Dromavally church and graveyard was surveyed using a Trimble Pro X-H GPS (Figure 1). The survey is linked to GPS and tied into the National Grid. The graveyard plan was produced using Adobe Illustrator. Reference numbers mentioned in the main body of the report relate to the ID point given when the survey was undertaken and these numbers are illustrated on the graveyard plan (see attached A1 drawing). A digital photographic record and surname database was also compiled to complement the cartographic survey (Appendix 1). Given the size of Dromavally, it was outside the scope of this report to provide photographs of all headstones and features within the graveyard. The survey was undertaken in August 2007.

The historic architectural section of this report was undertaken with due regard to:

- 1 Conservation principles as produced by ICOMOS in the Venice and Burra Charters;
- The publication in 2004 of the Architectural Heritage Protection-Guidelines for Planners by the DoEHLG
- The heritage objectives as outlined and adopted in the current Kerry County Council Draft Development Plan 2003-2009, (121-124).

The Convention for the Protection of the Architectural Heritage of Europe was signed at the Granada Convention in 1985 and ratified by Ireland in 1997. The conservation aims as stated in the Burra Charter are for the retention or restoration of historical significance with the minimum of physical intervention and that such intervention work be reversible, maintain the structure's character and setting and that all conservation works should be undertaken following comprehensive research.

Townland:	Dromavally
Parish:	Killorglin
Barony:	Trughanacmy
Local name of graveyard:	Dromavally
NGR:	078200, 096410
RMP No.:	KE056-026
No. of named tombs:	14
No. of unnamed tombs:	8
No. of inscribed headstones:	1224
No. of un-inscribed headstones & gravemarkers:	39
No. of architectural fragments:	0
No. of cross slabs:	0

2 Site Location & Description

Dromavally church and graveyard is located *c*.0.5km east of Killorglin town centre, and immediately south of the N70 (Figure 2, Plate 1).

The church and graveyard are situated on north-facing sloping ground.

The grounds are well maintained and the grass is regularly cut.

There are typically several planted yew trees and some sycamore growing within the grounds.

A permanent concrete altar is situated to the north of the church.

A service tap is fixed to the western stone pier of the entrance gate, on its interior with another tap located towards the southern extent of the western boundary wall.

There is room for expansion to the west, east and south of the graveyard.

A commercial business is located immediately beyond the northern boundary wall, to the west of the access road.

Dromavally is recorded in the Record of Monuments and Places (RMP) as KE056-026 as 'church site and graveyard' (Figure 3).

The large rectangular parish church is illustrated in ruins on the 1st edition OS map 1842 and the graveyard itself was considerably smaller in size (Figure 4). A short description of the church was published by O'Donovan in 1841 giving basic measurements. Curiously O'Donovan only records a single doorway on the south elevation and only four windows but he may have had the same difficulties with vegetation then also (O'Donovan 1983, 218).

3 Boundaries

The graveyard is enclosed by a rubble sandstone wall with well matched vertical stone coping and in a very good state of preservation.

4 Entrance

The graveyard entrance comprises a modern wrought iron double gate set between two capped stone piers on the north boundary wall (Plate 2).

The piers are constructed of ashlar blocks with forward ribbon pointing.

The entrance gates are set askew and cannot be fully closed.

The remains of an earlier entrance wall face can be seen to the immediate west of the westernmost entrance pier.

A mound of refuse from graveyard maintenance has accumulated against the easternmost pier.

4.1 Recommendations:

The entrance gates should be re-hung so that they can be fully closed.

Formal refuse disposal facilities should be provided as soon as possible.

5 Pathways

Immediately inside the boundary wall a perimeter gravel pedestrian pathway extends in westerly direction while a formal tarmacadam cortege driveway extends southwards from the entrance gate before veering both east and west towards the southern extent of the grounds.

5.1 Desire Lines:

The church and graveyard are adequately serviced by the existing pathways. Regular grass cutting has ensured ease of access to the remainder of the grounds.

6 Named Tombs (Appendix 1)

Fourteen named tombs were recorded.

The tombs survive in varying states of preservation.

The four best preserved tombs are located adjacent to the eastern gable of the church and to the east of the church (ref. no's. 118, 119, 120 and 123).

Six tombs are in a poor state of repair (ref. no's. 19, 90, 261, 389, 417 and 548). For example, the Riordan tomb (ref. no. 90) is overgrown with ivy and some of its side panels have fallen off while others are loose (Plate 3).

The remaining four tombs (ref. no's. 92, 103, 108 and 379) are named but the inscription was illegible due to overgrowth on the day of survey.

6.1 Recommendations:

The overgrowth on the named tombs should be cut back and removed.

The tombs should then be repaired and repointed sensitive to their original construction.

The ivy and other growth should only be fully removed as the primary element of an agreed strategy of repairs and other conservation and restoration works. Otherwise ivy and other growth should be simply cut back and maintained at a controllable level.

Restoration works should only be carried out by qualified personnel under supervision.

7 Unnamed Tombs (Appendix 2)

Eight unnamed tombs were recorded.

These are extant in various states of preservation.

Some tombs are completely obscured or overgrown by tree growth while others are overgrown by to varying degrees (Plate 4).

7.1 Recommendations:

Tree growth adjacent to the unnamed tombs should be cut back.

Ivy growth on tombs should be cut back and removed using appropriate hand tools. The tombs should then be repaired and repointed sensitive to their original construction.

The ivy and other growth should only be fully removed as the primary element of an agreed strategy of repairs and other conservation and restoration works. Otherwise ivy and other growth should be simply cut back and maintained at a controllable level.

Restoration works should only be carried out by qualified personnel under supervision.

8 Inscribed Headstones (Appendix 3)

The majority of the named graves are of a modern construct.

One of the earliest named headstones recorded is located to the south of the church and dates to 1793 and records the death of Timothy Shea (Plate 5).

One grave dating to 1874 (ref. no. 400), and recording the burial of Edward Blennerhassett, is damaged. The covering grave slab is collapsing inwards and two of the rusted iron posts which once delimited the plot are thrown upon the grave slab (Plate 6).

1224 inscribed headstones were recorded within the graveyard.

8.1 Recommendations:

The covering grave slab for the Blennerhassett grave (ref. no. 400) should be reset to prevent it collapsing further inwards. The rusted iron posts should be restored to their original location.

9 Unnamed Headstones & Gravemarkers (Appendix 4)

The unnamed graves comprise (1) 18th and 19th century headstones from which the engraving has diminished and eroded, and (2) recent graves which are without a headstone or the information card on the temporary metal cross has faded over time and is no longer legible.

The unhewn sandstone grave-markers are generally manifest as a collection of rubble stone often broadly rectangular and completely devoid of any inscription or decoration. They are generally low set and rise above the ground surface for an average 0.3m.

A total of 39 unnamed headstones and gravemarkers were recorded within the graveyard.

10 Dangerous areas of ground or collapse

There are no dangerous areas of ground or collapse within the graveyard itself.

However, within the limits of the ruined church the ground is very uneven and dangerous with mounds of grassed over material, possibly some tombs as well as a scatter of graves. The difficult underfoot conditions is exacerbated by the additional danger of the building itself which is in an uncertain precarious state of preservation due to extensive overgrowth, poor condition of the fabric (see below).

10.1 Recommendations:

The ruined church should be repaired, preserved and protected. The building should be securely fenced off during construction works in case of accidental damage.

No further burials should be permitted within or abutting the church.

The church should be re-surveyed subsequent to the cutting back of vegetation within and without. Mitigation for effective conservation and restoration works should form part of the survey.

11 Description of ruined church within Dromavally graveyard

The extant remains of the church retain their full height with the exception of the west gable that survives to side wall height only. The edifice is quite large extending to *circa* 30m in length and 7.8m in width internally though not making a perfect rectangle. The walls are 1.27m in max thickness. In general the fabric of the church comprises small uncoursed rounded rubble sandstones bedded in a sandy lime mortar, although some larger stones are also present here and there. Very little cut or dressed stones survive and it is doubtful if they were ever present in any quantity. A single small quoin is visible at wall plate level on the NE angle of the building.

The exterior walls with the notable exception of the south elevation are, for the most part, devoid of growth (it is possible that it was removed in the recent past).

South Elevation

The south elevation is substantially covered externally and more so internally (Plates 7). It is lit by at least five windows with splayed embrasures unevenly disposed along it's a length and impossible to closely examine at present due to growth. A single flat-lintelled somewhat squat door way, 1.5m high by 1.0m wide is located towards the east end (Plate 8). The undressed lintel has a voided area above it revealing mortar whose negative image is indicative of a robbed out relieving arch. Very little cut or dressed stones remain of its side ingoings.

11.1 Recommendations:

The vegetation cover should be removed under archaeological supervision and the exposed fabric recorded. Samples of *in situ* fabric, stone, mortars, renders etc should be recorded and

removed. Where possible and in principle, all original fabric should be re-used or similar substitutes sourced and matched.

The ruined church should be preserved and protected. The building should be securely fenced off during construction works in case of accidental damage.

North Elevation

The north elevation stands to full height and is more or less devoid of vegetation (Plate 9). It is lit by three windows disposed towards the eastern area of the wall. They comprise ragged robbed out splayed opes devoid of any dressed stones. Poorly matched uneven voussoirs form rounded arched heads. The internal growth prevented close examination. A rounded headed doorway is located towards the western end of the elevation. It is heavily overgrown on its interior west side and the dressed stones which once formed the doorway have been robbed out, leaving it a ragged, featureless ope today (Plate 10).

11.2 Recommendations:

The vegetation cover should be removed under archaeological supervision and the exposed fabric recorded. Samples of *in situ* fabric, stone, mortars, renders etc should be recorded and removed. Where possible and in principle, all original fabric should be re-used or similar substitutes sourced and matched.

The ruined church should be preserved and protected. The building should be securely fenced off during construction works in case of accidental damage.

West Gable

The west gable stands to side wall height only and is featureless (Plate 11). A commemorative headstone plaque has been cemented onto the wall. The gable is heavily overgrown on its southern side and was inaccessible on the day of the survey. It was also inaccessible due to overgrowth on its interior.

11.3 Recommendations:

The existing headstone plaque on the gable wall should be removed. The wall can then be repaired sensitive to its original construction.

The practice of erecting headstone plaques to the walls of the church should not be permitted in the future.

The vegetation cover should be removed under archaeological supervision and the exposed fabric recorded. Samples of *in situ* fabric, stone, mortars, renders etc should be recorded and

removed. Where possible and in principle, all original fabric should be re-used or similar substitutes sourced and matched.

The ruined church should be preserved and protected. The building should be securely fenced off during construction works in case of accidental damage.

East Gable

The east gable stands to full height and is in the main in a good state of preservation (Plate 12). It has three narrow round headed narrow windows evenly disposed across the gable. Most of their exterior side stones have been robbed out with the notable exceptions of their rounded heads and three side stones of the southernmost light. Internally these windows comprise a contiguous arrangement of widely splayed embrasures with rounded arches of cut stone that are largely intact. The masonry of the east gable is evenly coursed with rounded stones and smaller flatter split stones visible on the interior set between the window arches.

Visible on the upper exterior level of the gable is the remains of a render. At ground level and extending upwards for circa 1.5m is a very recently applied rectangular dashed panel on which is a memorial plaque (Plate 12).

Abutting the SE angle of the church is a low wall against which is a grassy mound of rubble and other material (Plate 12).

11.4 Recommendations:

The pebble dashed panel on the gable wall should be removed and the wall repaired sensitive to its original condition.

The practice of erecting memorial plaques to the walls of the church should not be permitted in the future.

The grassy mound of rubble and other material should be investigated under archaeological supervision to determine if it is a collapsed tomb or an area of dumping.

The ruined church should be preserved and protected. The building should be securely fenced off during construction works in case of accidental damage.

Church Interior

The interior ground surface of the church appears to almost on two levels, with the eastern end 1.5m higher than the west (Plate 13). This may be due to rubble or overgrown tombs but the growth was such (tall grass, thistles, nettles, brambles and a well established sycamore tree) that a proper evaluation was not possible. There appears to be no separation between nave and chancel however this may change if the interior was cleared of growth.

The eastern and western areas of the church are so overgrown that it was not possible to adequately examine the walls. However, the central area of the church is level and relatively well maintained due to the presence of at least eight modern named graves in this location.

There are some large rounded intra mural recesses partially visible along the interior side walls. They were not accessible and may reflect sedelia but their precise nature is not currently understood (Plate 14).

11.5 Recommendations:

The overgrowth within the church interior should be cut back to allow a more detailed examination of the building.

Following clearance, the interior should be covered with a suitable geotextile material and covered with rounded pea gravel which is archaeologically benign.

The vegetation established on the walls of the church, both interior and exterior, should be cut back using relevant appropriate hand tools and should not be pulled from the walls by its roots which could affect the stability of the walls.

The ruined church should be preserved and protected. The building should be securely fenced off during construction works in case of accidental damage.

12 Summary of recommendations for future maintenance/conservation at Dromavally Church and Graveyard

- All work should be undertaken under archaeological supervision.
- The vegetation within the church should be cut back in order that a more effective evaluation of the precise nature of the interior ground can be undertaken.
- Following clearance the interior ground should be covered with a suitable geotextile material and covered with rounded pea gravel which is archaeologically benign.
- The vegetation established on the walls of the church, both interior and exterior, should be cut back using relevant appropriate hand tools and should not be pulled from the walls by its roots which could affect the stability of the walls.
- The ruined church should be preserved and protected. This work should be done under archaeological supervision and guidance and following a comprehensive survey.
- Samples of *in situ* fabric, stone, mortars, renders etc should be taken and recorded.
 Where possible and in principle, all original fabric should be re-used or similar substitutes sourced and matched.
- The practice of setting memorial plaques on the walls of the church, both interior and exterior, should cease.
- No further burials should take place within the church.
- The use of broad spectrum weedkillers, used for maintaining the grounds of the graveyards is not acceptable and should be forbidden.
- An information board similar to one already existing at Killury graveyard, in Lissycurrig townland near Causeway, should be established at a suitable location within the graveyard, most likely adjacent to the covered seating area in the northwestern corner of the graveyard.
- The Care and Conservation of Graveyards, a publication from The Office of Public Works (OPW) is recommended reading for future maintenance of the church and graveyard.
- An informative booklet on Dromavally church and graveyard should be compiled by Kerry County Council and supplied to the relevant parish church. It should include helpful tips for parishioners on caring for the graveyard, and the individual plots, as well as giving advice about works which may need the services of a professional.
- All primary ground works should be archaeologically monitored and all features recorded and protected.

- Professional consultation and advice should be sought prior to undertaking any maintenance and conservation works at Dromavally church and graveyard.
- No conservation restoration works should be undertaken without an additional comprehensive individual report based on the results of invasive archaeological and architectural investigation specific to Dromavally Church and Graveyard.

Note on Recommendations

All recommendations as set out above are recommendations only based on visual site fieldwork undertaken by the writer. No invasive or other intervention work was undertaken in the course of producing this report. Ultimately, no responsibility will be accepted by the writer with regard to the undertaking of the conservation work as recommended in this report and based only on visual inspection. The ultimate decision on recommendations etc rests with Kerry County Council.

13 References

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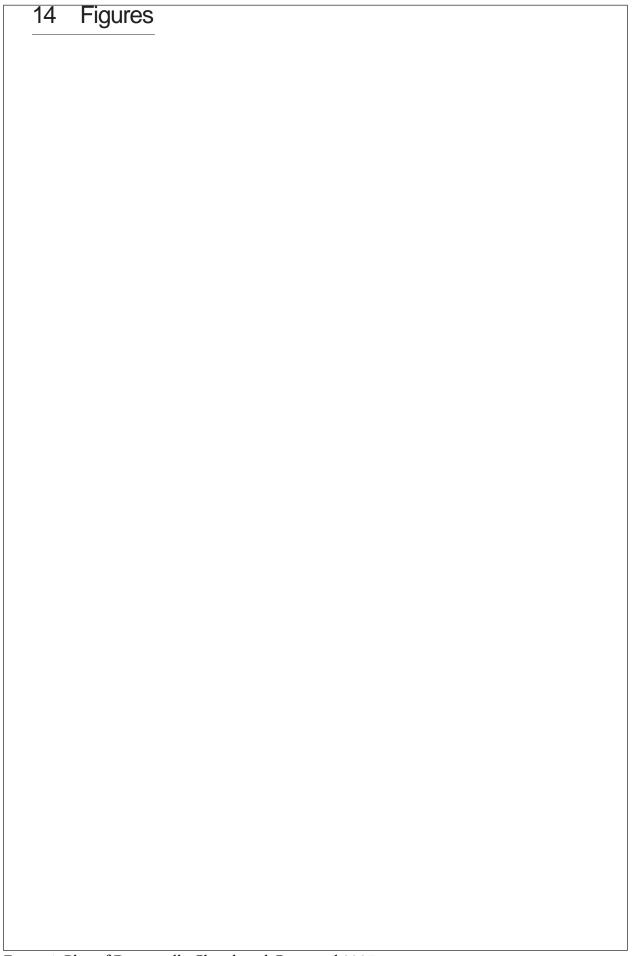


Figure 1: Plan of Dromavally Church and Graveyard 2007.

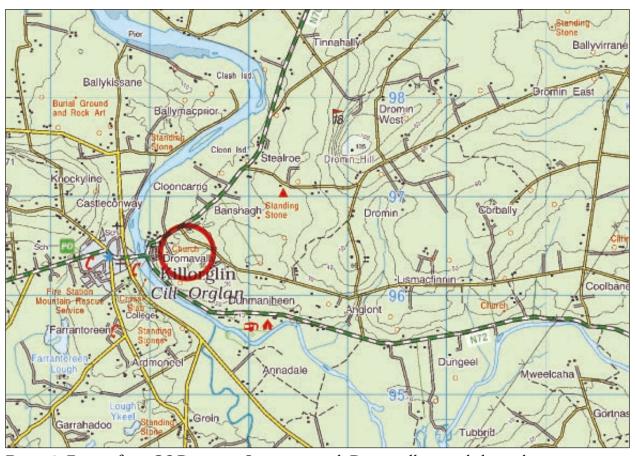


Figure 2: Extract from OS Discovery Series map with Dromavally encircled in red.

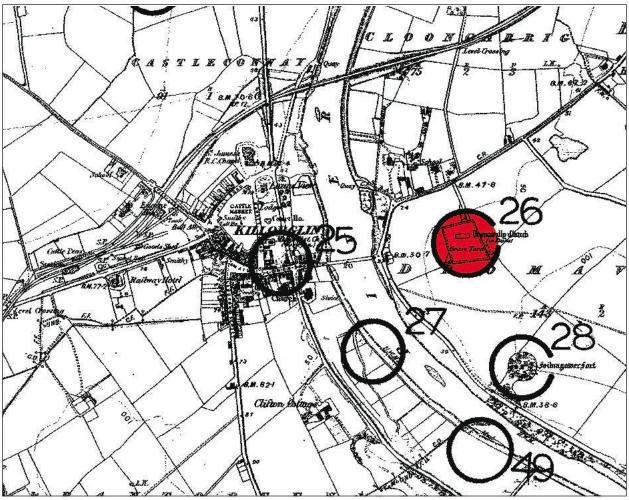


Figure 3: Extract from RMP Sheet 56 with Dromavally highlighted in red.

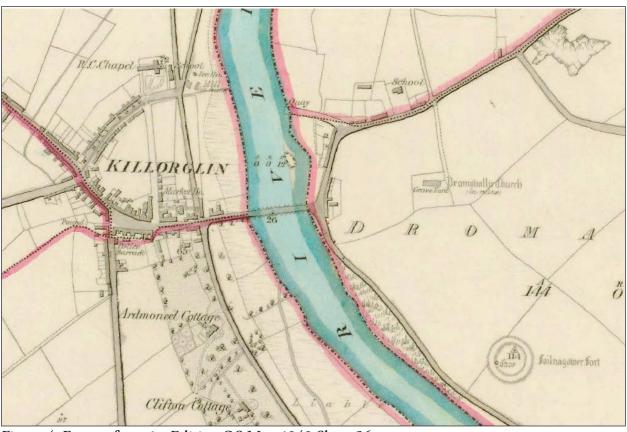


Figure 4: Extract from 1st Edition OS Map 1842 Sheet 56.

15 Plates

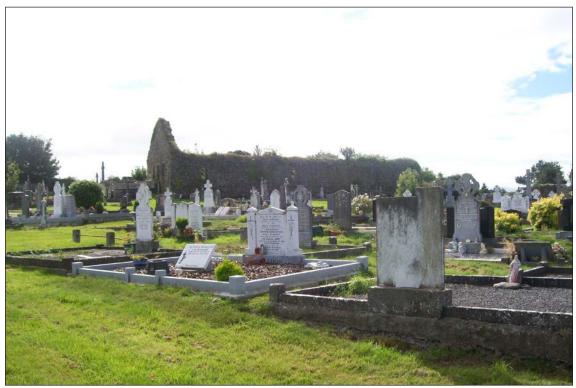


Plate 1: View of Dromavally church and graveyard taken from northeast



Plate 2: View of graveyard entrance, taken from north



Plate 3: View of the Riordan tomb (ref. no. 90) taken from southeast

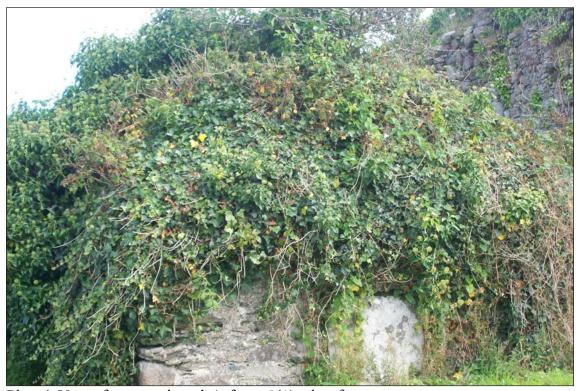


Plate 4: View of unnamed tomb (ref. no. 549) taken from west



Plate 5: View of one of the earliest inscribed headstones dating to 1793, taken from east



Plate 6: View of the Blennerhassett grave (ref. no. 400) taken from east



Plate 7: Exterior view of southern elevation taken from east



Plate 8: Exterior view of flat-lintelled doorway in southern elevation, taken from south

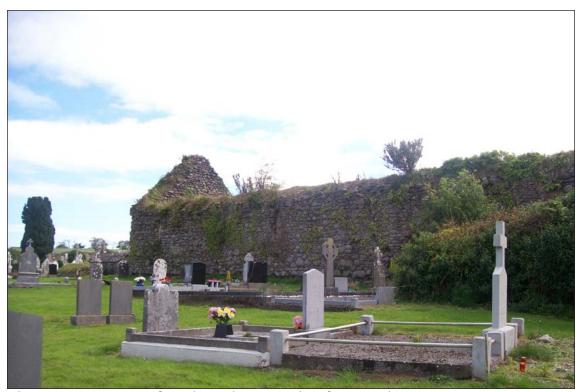


Plate 9: Exterior view of northern elevation taken from northwest

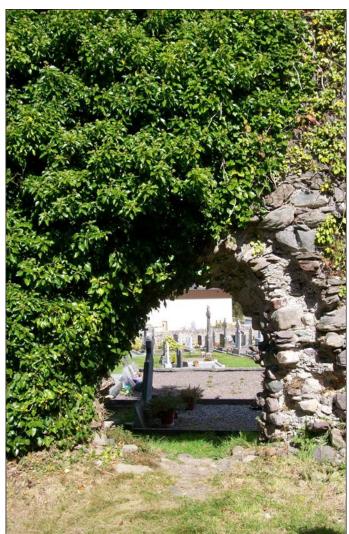


Plate 10: Interior view of rounded headed doorway in northern elevation, taken from south



Plate 11: Exterior view of west gable, taken from northwest



Plate 12: Exterior view of east gable, taken from southeast



Plate 13: Interior view of church, taken from west



Plate 14: View of possible sedilia, taken from north

16 Appendix 1 Named Tombs

Surname	Tomb ID	Notes	Collapsed	Open	Rendere
eagar	19		No	No	No
foley	417		No	No	Yes
foley	389		No	No	Yes
Illegible	379		No	No	Yes
Illegible	108		No	No	No
Illegible	103		No	No	No
Illegible	92		No	No	No
johnston	548		No	No	Yes
lehane	261		No	No	Yes
martin	118		No	No	Yes
neill	119		No	No	Yes
riordan	90		No	No	No
shuel	120		No	No	Yes
west	123		No	Yes	No

17 Appendix 2 Unnamed Tombs

Tomb ID	Notes	Collapse	Open	Rendered
117	overgrown	No	No	No
144		No	No	No
224	overgrown	No	No	No
225	overgrown	No	No	No
276	overgrown	No	No	No
434	overgrown	No	No	No
467	slightly overgrown	No	No	No
549	overgrown	No	No	No

18 Appendix 3 Inscribed Headstones

Surname	Grave ID
ahern	141
ahern	1820
ahern	2395
atkinson	2012
baby cara iosa (o neill)	1654
baby john noel (o sullivan)	1597
begley	513
berkery	1926
blennerhasset	400
booth	1987
bowler	1624
breen	2196
breen	1984
brennan	1843
brennan	356
brennan	2336
brennan	357
brick	2168
brien	2318
brosnan	2248
brosnan	2339
brown	1901
browne	1851
buckley	2222
buckley	2222
burke	51
burke	1595
burke	52
burkett	2288
burns	2200
butler	2209
byrne	1959
byrne	1648
cahillane	521

Surname	Grave ID
cahillane	220
cahillane	445
cahillane	444
cahillane	384
cahillane	520
cahillane	1931
cahillane	1873
cahillane	2254
cahillane	1589
cahillane	2044
cahillane	167
cahillane	219
callanan	2140
caomanag	1733
carey	1680
carey	2334
carey	1979
carroll	2374
casey	448
casey	2183
casey	1879
casey	1849
casey	1938
cashen	353
champ	1586
champ	1580
charles	1628
christian	2135
clendennen	1600
clifford	2291
clifford	2123
clifford	2240
clifford	287
clifford	2214

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Surname	Grave ID
clifford	288
clifford	2269
clifford	2268
clifford	207
clifford	206
clifford	286
clifford	176
clifford	492
clifford	2402
clifford	1804
clifford	1725
clifford	1677
clifford	1863
clifford	1673
clifford	1880
clifford	1905
clifford	1910
clifford	1912
clifford	1627
clifford	1601
clifford	505
clifford	2034
clifford	447
clifford	361
clifford	362
clifford	388
clifford	2081
clifford	2080
clifford	2001
clifford	446
clifford	493
clifford	2047
clifford	143
clifford	2032
CIIITOLU	2032

Surname	Grave ID
clifford	2082
clifford	2015
clifford	2122
clifford	431
clifford	2335
clifford	2307
clifford	2316
clifford	2317
clifford	56
coffey	1816
coffey	2241
coffey	1838
coffey	1767
coffey	2076
coffey	2058
coffey	74
coffey	1977
coffey	1928
collins	2298
concannon	1974
condon	1810
connell	1858
connors	1761
conway	2013
conway	2172
corcoran	1882
corcoran	364
corcoran	216
corcoran	2223
corkerry	202
corkerry	1764
corkery	301
corkery	366
corkery	1607

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Surname	Grave ID Notes	
corkery	367	
corkery	1710	
corkery	1825	
corkery	1729	
corkery	1815	
corkery	1633	
orkery	1999	
orkery	1631	
orkery	365	
orkery	1632	
orkery	1644	
orkery	1757	
ostello	518	
ostello	517	
ostello	516	
ostello	1657	
ostello	487	
ostello	474	
ostello	1958	
ostello	519	
ostello	463	
ostello	433	
ostelloe	33	
ostelloe	2211	
ourtey	1610	
ourtney	211	
oyle	2398	
regan	2323	
regan	2324 steel cross	
ronin	2243	
ronin	1932	
rowley	1645	
rowley	2174	
ulloty	1845	

Surname	Grave ID
cummins	2139
cummins	1671
curran	1848
curran	82
curran	83
curtayne	2035
curtin	1791
daiby	253
daley	1658
daly	1827
daly	2279
daly	354
daly	210
daly	209
daly	355
dennehy	175
dennehy	503
devlin	2207
diggin	2388
diggin	1889
diggin	2235
diggin	2155
diggin	1805
diggin	2156
diggin	1859
	1887
diggins	
docarsaig	2157
dodd	264
dodd	275
dodd	393
dodd	2370
doherty	2039
donoghue	1833
doona	1902

Surname	Grave ID
doona	1784
doyle	424
doyle	1777
doyle	9
doyle	2100
doyle	22
doyle	1883
doyle	2099
doyle	1643
doyle	2088
doyle	1957
doyle	2264
doyle	1687
dunleavy	500
dunne	67
dwyer	2045
dwyer	2322
dwyer	2203
eagar	536
eagar	534
eagar	535
evans	2217
evans	2218
evans	2216
falvey	1853
falvey	1736
fenton	226
fenton	1801
ferris	49
ferris	112
ferris	1735
ferris	81
ferris	50
ferris	2008

Surname	Grave ID	Notes	
ferris	111		
finn	174		
finn	171		
finn	173		
finn	172		
fitzgerald	2232		
fitzgerald	1652		
fitzgerald	1740		
fitzmartin	1968		
fitzpatrick	2297		
fitzpatrick	2079		
fleming	2350		
flynn	1647		
flynn	1878		
flynn	2057		
flynn	297	steel cross	
flynn	1686		
foley	2386		
foley	405		
foley	406		
foley	407		
foley	1875		
foley	2073		
foley	409		
foley	1756		
foley	2091		
foley	1611		
foley	2011		
foley	2010		
foley	1913		
foley	2007		
foley	1629		
	1635		
foley			
foley	1989		

Surname	Grave ID
foley	2023
foley	1779
foley	1759
foley	1962
foley	1769
foley	1591
foley	1596
foley	2375
foley	458
foley	435
foley	436
foley	1886
foley	437
foley	1751
foley	2049
foley	2018
foley	457
foley	1904
foley	1895
foley	2329
foley	2299
foley	2270
foley	408
foley	1750
foley	450
foley	2150
foley	221
foley	338
foley	1698
foley	323
foley	2149
foley	2189
foley	265
foley	300

Surname	Grave ID
foley	2154
foley	324
foley	2151
foley	1709
foley	340
foley	339
foley	325
foley	2169
foley	1809
foley	271
foley	374
foley	373
foley	1693
foley	2230
foley	2160
foley	242
foley	270
foley	2328
foley	243
foley	243
foran	1936
foran	1935
forde	2107
freeman	1817
fuhrmann	2004
gaidowski	1691
galvin	102
galvin	101
galvin	1921
galvin	100
galvin	1920
galvin	1854
galvin	348
galvin	349

Surname	Grave ID
galvin	1656
galvin	350
galvin	1685
galvin	2103
geary	2025
gill	1909
golden	1907
golden	213
golden	212
griffin	16
griffin	1782
griffin	1832
griffin	1783
griffin	268
griffin	1996
griffin	465
	1721
griffin	
griffin	1722
griffin	2016
griffin	247
griffin	1672
griffin	35
griffin	1762
griffin	1744
griffin	2126
griffin	2132
griffin	2133
griffin	1940
griffin	246
griffin	1781
griffin	438
griffin	439
griffin	331
griffin	248

Surname	Grave ID
griffin	329
griffin	1715
griffin	1933
griffin	1980
griffin	2321
griffin	1896
griffin	1930
guerin	267
guerin	2319
hammond	2371
hanafin	1917
hanafin	1918
hanafin	1941
hanafin	142
harington	2051
harmon	1952
harmon	2180
harris	2137
harte & gardner	1946
hartnett	32
hartnett	1711
hartnett	1795
hartnett	2110
hartnett ?	180
hawes	1639
hayes	1719
hayes	1856
hayes	2033
healy	24
healy	316
healy	2242
healy	251
healy	315
healy	1813

Surname	Grave ID	Notes
healy	1850	
healy	273	
healy	1720	
healy	1814	
heffernan	232	
heffernan	1967	wooden cross
heffernan	1966	
heffernan	2068	
heffernan	2161	
heffernan	2067	
heffernan	2162	
heffernan	377	
heffernan	214	
heffernan	233	
heffernan	378	
hoare	36	
hoare	506	
hogan	337	
hogan	66	
horgan	1894	
horgan	2331	
horgan	2303	
houlihan	64	
houlihan	527	
houlihan	2194	
houlihan	526	
houlihan	159	
houlihan	160	
houlihan	1731	
houlihan	2192	
houlihan	2193	
houlihan	528	
howard	1830	
hurley	1803	

Surname	Grave ID
hurley	1604
hurley	1623
hurley	472
hurley	471
hurley	2131
hurley	2075
hurley	2130
hurley	470
hurley	473
hynes	5
Illegible	2348
Illegible	2372
Illegible	234
Illegible	2373
Illegible	502
Illegible	494
Illegible	488
Illegible	136
Illegible	1603
Illegible	313
Illegible	477
Illegible	290
Illegible	104
Illegible	2310
Illegible	1772
Illegible	135
Illegible	2327
Illegible	2367
Illegible	105
Illegible	314
Illegible	140
Illegible	363
	150
Illegible	
Illegible	330

Surname	Grave ID	Notes
Illegible	138	
Illegible	317	
Illegible	110	
james	1579	
johnston	133	
johnston	130	
johnston	131	
johnston	1770	
johnston	2262	wooden cross
johnston	2215	
jones	476	
joy	1950	
joy	2190	
joy	1768	
joy	414	
joy	412	
joy	411	
joy	2197	
joy	1675	
joy	1659	
joy	413	
joy	501	
joy	1971	
joy	1800	
joy	1609	
joy	1807	
joy	1997	
joy	2228	
joy	480	
joy	1771	
јоу	2198	
joy	351	
joy-o shea	380	
keane	2143	

Surname	Grave ID
kearney	1824
keating	1689
kelliher	2158
kelliher	68
kelliher	134
kelliher	2104
kelliher	137
kelliher ?	84
kelly	1707
kelly	7
kelly	402
kennedy	462
kennedy	460
kennedy	1877
kennedy	461
kennelly	2263
kerin	2340
kiely	2234
kimber	1583
kingston	1630
kissane	403
kissane	1981
kissane	1712
kissane	1836
kissane	1884
kissane	63
kissane	1828
knightly	1934
knightly	2118
knightly evans	2201
lane	37
langford	1964
langford	1937
langford	72

Surname	Grave ID
langford	71
langston	1608
leahy	1870
leane	151
lehane	260
lenihan	1797
leslie	79
leslie	80
leslie	113
leslie	48
leslie	2286
levis	1587
linehan	58
linehan	59
linehan	57
lucey	1741
lucey	2062
lucey	1841
lucey	2311
lumby	1988
lynch	2359
lynch	1914
lynch	2358
lynch	2357
lynch	2360
lyne	1708
lyne	2287
lyne	178
lyne	208
lyne	1798
lyons	1752
lyons	1753
lyons	1839
macGillycuddy	2108
macomycuduy	2108

Surname	Grave ID	Notes
mack	2206	wooden board
mahony	106	
mahony	107	
mallin	2036	
mallin o toole	2037	
mangan	2261	
mangan	2250	
mangan	2249	
mangan	98	
mangan	303	
mangan	304	
mangan	2069	
mangan	1866	
mangan	1865	wooden cross
mangan	272	
mangan	2048	
mangan	1893	
mangan	344	
mangan	345	
mangan	346	
mangan	1992	
mangan	347	
mangan	1924	
mathews	1602	steel sign
mcaleer	2300	
mccarthy	1847	
mcCarthy	1681	
mccarthy	2296	
mccarthy	2295	
mccarthy	157	
mccarthy	158	
mccarthy	2278	
mccarthy	2275	
mccarthy	1811	

Surname	Grave ID	Notes
mccarthy	2294	
mccarthy	1788	
mccarthy	2266	
mccarthy	2265	
mcCarthy	1650	
mccarthy	88	
mccarthy	87	
mccarthy	86	
mccarthy	217	
mcCrohan	2153	
mcCrohan	2210	
mcCurtin	280	
mcdonagh	1754	
mcenery	2086	
mcEnery	127	
mcgillycuddy	318	
mcgillycuddy	464	
mcgillycuddy	415	
mcGillycuddy	2127	
mcgillycuddy	321	
mcgillycuddy	319	
mcGillycuddy	285	woode cross
mcGillycuddy	283	
mcGillycuddy	282	
mcgrath	1949	
mckenna	442	
mckenna	2257	
mckenna	2376	
mckenna	2377	
mckenna	2378	
mckenna	2379	
mckenna	327	
mckenna	181	
mckenna	2124	

Surname	Grave ID
mckenna	326
mckenna	443
mckenna	2003
mckenna	1625
mckenna	1683
mckenna	1682
mckenna	1899
mckenna	43
mckenna	156
mckenna	328
mckenna	155
mcloughlan	375
mcmahon	2308
mcmahon	2056
mcmahon	2055
mcuall ?	2369
meara	177
mgillycudy	2205
moloney	2093
moore	1834
moriarty	2363
moriarty	179
moriarty	1703
moriarty	2074
moriarty	38
moriarty	1699
moriarty	152
moriarty	1634
moriarty	11
moriarty	2347
moriarty	529
moriarty	1590
moriarty	2312
moriarty	1947

Surname	Grave ID	Notes
moriarty	65	
moriarty	153	
moriarty	1897	
moriarty	2247	
moriarty	2220	
moriarty	1730	
moriarty	256	
moriarty	257	
moriarty	1876	
moriarty	1737	
moriarty	1723	
moriarty	2120	
moriarty	1738	
moriarty	2313	
moriarty	1739	wooden cross
moriarty	1661	
moriarty	2283	
moriarty	2148	
moriarty	2364	
moriarty	2165	
moriarty	39	
moriarty	154	
moroney	1898	
moroney	1614	
moroney	1606	
moroney	1945	
moroney	2022	
moroney	2046	
moroney	391	
moroney	392	
moroney	2184	
moroney	2187	
moroney	2092	
moroney	390	

Grave ID	Notes
352	
1766	
1922	
1743	
2392	
2213	
2393	
2061	
1612	
1642	
441	
2282	
1892	
1970	
1592	wooden cross
1618	
1593	
2338	
2281	
440	
299	
1755	
335	
2105	
69	
1785	
1717	
334	
2182	
2179	
298	
1	
544	
1978	
	1766 1922 1743 2392 2213 2393 2061 1612 1642 441 2282 1892 1970 1592 1618 1593 2338 2281 440 299 1755 335 2105 69 1785 1717 334 2182 2179 298 1

Surname	Grave ID
nagle	404
nagle	2219
naughton	1972
naughton	1963
naughton	121
naughton	18
naughton	1799
naughton	2102
naughton	2191
o boyle	1724
o brady	1775
o brady	1774
o brien	2293
o brien	2152
o brien	1927
o brien	1986
o brien	2255
o brien	2159
o brien	2236
o brien	456
o brien	455
o brien	454
o brien	2256
o brien	1702
o brien	410
o brien	281
o brien	358
o callaghan	2078
	2078
o carroll	
o carroll	1713
o connell	2292
o connell	452
o connell	1844
o connell	1636

Surname	Grave ID	Notes
o connell	453	
o connell	451	
o connor	149	
o connor	148	wooden cross
o connor	147	
o connor	1792	
o connor	203	
o connor	1802	
o connor	262	
o connor	238	
o connor	1916	
o connor	2346	
o connor	1990	
o connor	54	
o connor	2280	
o connor	2199	
o connor	2188	
o connor	1701	
o connor	1861	
o connor	259	
o connor	1663	
o connor	34	
o connor	277	
o connor	2089	
o connor	1915	
o connor	2181	
o connor		damaged
o connor	1991	
o connor	2330	
o connor	1867	
o connor	1694	
o connor	2147	
o connor	2031	
o connor	1605	

Surname	Grave ID	Notes
o connor	1670	
o connor	2251	
o connor	1822	
o connor	1688	
o connor	1821	wooden cross
o connor	1846	
o connor	360	
o connor	2170	
o connor	1617	
o connor	1665	
o connor	359	
o connor	1955	
o connor	1956	
o connor	15	
o conoor	2030	
o conor	295	
o conor	296	
o conor	2019	
o doherty	218	
o donoghue	93	
o donoghue	76	
o donoghue	1993	
o donoghue	2320	
o donoghue	75	
o donoghue	2077	
o donoghue	479	
o donoghue	2050	
o donoghue	1668	
o donoghue	1919	
o donovan	1908	
o donovan	73	
o dwyer	241	
o dwyer	1891	
o dwyer	2267	

Surname	Grave ID	Notes	
o dwyer	2090		
o flaherty	1948		
o grady	504		
o grady	1714		
o grady	1862		
o grady	222		
o grady	2212		
o grady	1881		
o grady	223		
o leary	1732		
o mahoney	1885		
o mahony	1599		
o mahony	2175		
o mahony	1944		
o malley	229		
o malley	228		
o malley	230		
o malley	231		
o malley	227		
o moacain	387		
o neil	2119		
o neill	381		
o neill	1655		
o neill	1786		
o neill	47		
o neill	1637		
o neill	236		
o neill	1641	wooden cross	
o neill	368		
o neill	382		
o neill	2129		
o neill	1640		
o neill	1874		
o neill	371		
O TICIII	3/1		

Surname	Grave ID	Notes
o neill	370	
o neill	369	
o neill	383	
o neill	129	
o neill	1852	
o neill	1855	
o neill	128	
o neill	96	
o neill	1929	
o neill	2021	
o neill	1983	
o neill	466	
o neill	2277	
o neill	1684	
o regan	2355	
o regan	2356	
o reilly	533	
o reilly	31	
o reilly	308	
o reilly	307	
o reilly	306	
o reilly	525	
o reilly	532	
o reilly	309	
o reilly	1923	
o reilly	289	
o reilly	305	wooden cross
o reilly	2341	
o reilly	1925	
o reilly	1857	
o reilly	1613	
o reilly	2038	
o reilly	1700	
o reilly	310	

Surname	Grave ID	Notes
o riordan	1749	
o riordan	2109	
o riordan	1793	
o riordan	1872	
o riordan	2301	
o riordan	1906	
o riordan	1679	
o riordan	1960	
o riordan	1998	
o riordan	469	
o riordan	2166	
o riordan	332	
o riordan	333	
o riordan	468	
o riordan	2167	wooden cross
o riordan	1808	
o riordan	2351	
o riordan	2365	
o rirodan	2070	
o seagda	1776	
o shaughnessy	21	
o shea	2309	
o shea	2095	
o shea	2096	
o shea	1716	
o shea	1662	
o shea	2362	
o shea	1789	
o shea	1826	
o shea	1622	
o shea	2361	
o shea	2396	
o shea	1667	
o shea	2397	

Surname	Grave ID	Notes
o shea	1943	
o shea	1616	
o shea	1939	
o shea	2052	
o shea	1860	
o shea	1728	
o shea	1734	
o shea	1692	
o shea	1840	
o shea	2353	
o shea	94	
o shea	2054	
o shea	1888	
o shea	1726	
o shea	2354	
o shea	510	
o shea	1911	
o shea	1985	
o shea	2239	
o shea	2233	
o shea	2041	wooden cross
o shea	1973	
o shea	482	
o shea	2391	
o shea	394	
o shea	2097	
o shea	2085	
o sullivan	2246	
o sullivan	1718	
o sullivan	239	
o sullivan	249	
o sullivan	240	
o sullivan	2225	
o sullivan	2238	

Surname	Grave ID	Notes
o sullivan	484	
o sullivan	483	
o sullivan	2017	
o sullivan	478	
o sullivan	25	
o sullivan	27	
o sullivan	1994	
o sullivan	2043	
o sullivan	1695	
o sullivan	29	
o sullivan	30	wooden cross
o sullivan	2059	
o sullivan	432	
o sullivan	2066	
o sullivan	430	wooden cross
o sullivan	429	
o sullivan	428	
o sullivan	2020	
o sullivan	1594	
o sullivan	2	
o sullivan	1664	
o sullivan	1676	
o sullivan	1660	
o sullivan	1765	
o sullivan	1649	
o sullivan	1619	
o sullivan	1615	
o sullivan	1942	
o sullivan	1598	
o sullivan	498	
o sullivan	1953	
o sullivan	26	
o sullivan	540	
o sullivan	1969	

Surname	Grave ID	Notes	
o sullivan	530		
o sullivan	2394		
o sullivan	1982		
o sullivan	515		
o sullivan	514		
o sullivan	509	wooden cross	
o sullivan	508		
o sullivan	507		
o sullivan	17		
o sullivan	418		
o sullivan	341		
o sullivan	1706		
	2385		
o sullivan			
o sullivan	2111		
o sullivan	426		
o sullivan	2098		
o sullivan	336		
o sullivan	1705		
o sullivan	419	steel	
o sullivan	420		
o sullivan	2141		
o sullivan	2138		
o sullivan	423	steel	
o sullivan	2101		
o sullivan	46		
o sullivan	422		
o sullivan	2144		
o sullivan	421		
o sullivan - lane	2125		
ovens	2229		
perry	1745		
	416		
peyton			
pigott	2226		
pigott	2227		

Surname	Grave ID	Notes
pigott	2176	
poff	2253	wooden cross
poff	1582	
poff	1581	
poff	2252	
powell	2383	
power	2368	
power	165	
power	2128	
power	2146	
prendiville	2202	
prindable	495	
purcell	1975	
purcell	2387	
purcell	1646	
rahilly	2177	
rangue	1965	steel cross
reddan	2164	
reddan	2163	
regina	2326	
reidy	1690	
reidy	1626	
reilly	2009	
rhatigan	1780	
riordan	12	
riordan	1651	
riordan	170	
riordan	1758	
riordan	161	
riordan	162	wooden cross
riordan	163	
riordan	531	
riordan	2134	
riordan	13	

Surname	Grave ID
riordan	2106
riordan	1995
riordan	1823
riordan	1837
riordan	1674
riordan	2244
riordan	1835
riordan	169
riordan	2245
riordan	2040
riordan sullivan	2000
roberts	2333
roberts	2332
roche	1961
roche	2029
roche	2027
roche	2072
roche	2028
roche	1796
rochfort	2204
rohan	2343
rosney	2142
russell	489
russell	490
russell	491
russell	2065
ryan	2114
scannell	538
scannell	543
scannell	542
	541
scannell	
scannell	1669
scannell	537
scannell	539

Surname	Grave ID
shea	164
shea	481
shea	1727
shearley	1584
sheehan	146
sheehan	2258
sheehan	1868
sheehan	2381
sheehan	2380
sheehan	91
sheehan	1864
sheehan	1704
sheehan	145
sheehan	1790
sheehan	2349
sheehan	2115
sheehan	2382
sheehan & ryan	2116
sheehy	1697
sheehy	2289
sheehy	2290
sheehy	2345
sonny	2117
spillane	1890
spillane	1842
spillane	2014
sugrue	85
sugrue	2231
sugrue	1794
sullivan	23
sullivan	1806
sullivan	1869
sullivan	45
sweeney	70
,	

Surname	Grave ID	Notes
sweeney	44	
sweeney	1976	
sweeney	1829	
sweeney	61	wooden cross
sweeney	1678	
sweeney	14	
sweeny	524	
tailor	245	
tangney	449	wooden cross
tattershall	1900	wooden cross
taylor	126	
taylor	125	
taylor	124	
taylor	2094	
taylor	2208	
teahan	1760	
teahan	1763	
teahan	62	
teahan	1954	
teahan	342	
teahan	2071	
teahan	1696	
teahan	2053	
teahan	459	
teahan	1831	
teahan	2006	
teahan	343	
teahan	279	
teahan	522	
teahan	523	
teahan	2274	
teahan	1666	
teahan	1871	
teahan	2304	

Surname	Grave ID
teahan	2305
teahan	2306
teahan	2273
thomas	2337
thompson	1903
tobin	2145
tuohy	1620
tuohy	2083
tuohy	2399
tuohy	2400
tuohy	2401
tuohy	1621
tuohy	2084
tuohy	1653
tuohy	55
ui donncada	1638
walsh	2002
walsh	2315
walsh	2314
walsh	166
walsh	376
walsh	215
walsh	1951
walshe	2063
walshe	2325
ward	2024
west	42
west	41
west	10
west	1585
west	2113
west	2064
west	40
west	2112

Surname	Grave ID
west	1773
west	8
wharton	3
wharton	4
wharton	78
wharton	6
wharton	114
wharton	115
wharton	116
wharton	1588
wharton	77
whelan	237
whelan	2276
whyte	2136
woulfe	2087

19 Appendix 4 Unnamed Headstones and Gravemarkers

	No.
Grave ID	
53	steel cross
60	
99	steel cross
109	related to tomb
122	destroyed headstone
139	
204	
205	wooden cross
235	
252	
254	
255	
263	
269	
	wooden cross
291	
292	
293	
302	
311	
312	
320	
	damaged
	uaniageu
372	
385	
386	
425	
475	
499	
511	
512	
2042	
2060	steel cross
2121	

Grave ID Notes	
2173 steel cross	
2178	
2352 steel cross	
2389 steel cross	
2390 o sullivan	

20 Appendix 5 Footstones

ID No.	Notes
20	related to o shaughnessy
401	related to blennerhaset
2344	relating to rohan

Eachtra Archaeological Projects