Archaeological Survey, Glen (Old) Church & Graveyard, Rathkieran, Co. Kerry.

September 2007

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RMP No.: KE096-009

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1 Introduction

Glen (Old) graveyard was surveyed using a Trimble Pro X-H GPS (Figure 1). The survey is linked to GPS and tied into the National Grid. The graveyard plan was produced using Adobe Illustrator. Reference numbers mentioned in the main body of the report relate to the ID point given when the survey was undertaken and these numbers are illustrated on the attached A1 plan. A digital photographic record and surname database was also compiled to complement the cartographic survey (Appendices 1-5). Photographs of the features within the graveyard are referenced in the appendix and all photographs are provided on the attached disc.

The September 2007 survey was undertaken with due regard to:

- Conservation principles as produced by ICOMOS in the Venice and Burra Charters;
- The publication in 2004 of the Architectural Heritage Protection-Guidelines for Planners by the DoEHLG
- The heritage objectives as outlined and adopted in the current Kerry County Council Draft Development Plan 2003-2009, (121-124).

The Convention for the Protection of the Architectural Heritage of Europe was signed at the Granada Convention in 1985 and ratified by Ireland in 1997. The conservation aims as stated in the Burra Charter are for the retention or restoration of historical significance with the minimum of physical intervention and that such intervention work be reversible, maintain the structure's character and setting and that all conservation works should be undertaken following comprehensive research.

Townland:	Rathkieran
Parish:	Killemlagh
Barony:	Iveragh
Local name of graveyard:	Glen (Old)
NGR:	081220, 129970
RMP No.:	KE096-009
No. of inscribed headstones:	142
No. of unnamed headstones:	16
No. of named tombs:	6
No. of unnamed tombs:	16
No. of unnamed grave-markers:	536
No. of architectural fragments:	0
No. of ogham stones:	1
No. of cross-inscribed stone:	1

2 Site Location & Description

Glen graveyard is located within Rathkieran townland, c.14km southwest of Caherciveen town (Figure 2, Plate 1).

Situated within a glen between Knocknaskereighta Mountain to the northeast and Canuig Mountain to the southwest, there are extensive views of St. Finan's Bay to the west of the graveyard.

Glen is recorded in the RMP under Rathkieran townland, KE096-009 parish church, with sub-classifications of KE096-009:01 ogham stone, KE096-009:02 cross-inscribed stone and KE096-003 graveyard (Figure 3).

The ruined Medieval Church is also known as Killemlagh Church.

The ground surface of the graveyard is uneven and this is most likely due to the presence of grass-covered grave-markers and the volume of burial activity which has taken place within the grounds.

The graveyard is approached by a long, straight laneway which is wide enough for only one car and there is no turning point once the entrance gate has been reached.

The graveyard does not appear to be maintained as a whole but rather on an individual graveplot basis and full capacity appears to have been reached with the exception of existing family plots.

There is room for expansion on all sides of the burial ground.

No trees or shrubs are growing within the graveyard.

Two dumps of rubble stone were recorded within the grounds; one was situated within the 19th century church and the other was located towards the southern extent of the graveyard.

3 Boundaries

The graveyard is bounded by a well built drystone wall of split local red sandstone (Plate 2).

The simple capping of locally derived concrete best survives on the north side.

The boundary wall varies in height from 1.5 to 2.5m and ranges in thickness from 0.5m to 1m.

The eastern, western and southern boundaries are devoid of any capping.

The southern wall becomes more ragged towards its western extent and the upper 0.6m of the

wall needs to be reduced and relaid.

A footstile is located on the exterior of the western wall, towards its southern end, and is not visible on the interior of the wall.

The boundary walls are almost flush with the interior ground surface which has been raised in height over time. This is most prevalent on the northern, southern and eastern sides.

3.1 Recommendations:

The upper 0.6m of the western extent of the southern boundary wall needs to be reduced and relaid.

A sheep wire fence should be constructed around the outer wall to prevent animals from rubbing off or climbing onto it.

4 Entrance

Given the long, narrow approach, there is no space for parking or turning a vehicle at the entrance gate.

A single pedestrian gate is located towards the eastern extent of the northern boundary wall.

The original 19th century gate is in good condition (Plate 3).

It is set between two supporting stone piers with square slate coping in good condition.

A footstile is located immediately west of the gate.

It is partially damaged and in need of some repair.

4.1 Recommendations:

A portion of the adjacent fields should be obtained to provide parking and a turning area for visitors to the graveyard.

The partially damaged footstile should be repaired and made good.

5 Pathways

There are no formal pathways within the graveyard but a well worn grass trackway winds around the interior and the perimeter where possible.

5.1 Desire lines:

The establishing of additional formal paths does not appear to be feasible, especially given the level of irregularly disposed burial markers and the ad hoc locations of the tombs as well as undulating ground exacerbated by a profuse verdure of grass.

The grass would need to be removed/reduced by hand under archaeological guidance and supervision to fully expose the full extent of the burial markers and nature of collapse. Potential desire lines and safe but meandering pathways could then be designed based on an updated plan. This work may require Ministerial Consent.

6 Named Tombs (Appendix 1)

Six named tombs were recorded within the graveyard and all are in a relatively good state of preservation.

The tombs denote the burial places of the O' Donoghue (ref. no. 302), Foley (ref. no. 289), Spotswood (ref. no. 295), Trant (ref. no. 299), O' Connell (ref. no. 283) and O' Sullivan families (ref. no. 298).

Of the six, only the O' Sullivan tomb was dated. The earliest internment in this tomb was in 1886 when Jeremiah O' Sullivan was interred. A modern plaque contains details of the burials within the tomb.

The render is cracking collapsing from the O' Connell tomb (Plate 4), exposing its drystone rubble courses beneath.

6.1 Recommendation:

The render on the O' Connell tomb should be repaired sensitive to its original construction.

7 Unnamed Tombs (Appendix 2)

Sixteen unnamed tombs were recorded within the graveyard in varying states of preservation. Two tombs abut the southern wall of the early church on either side of the doorway.

The westernmost tomb (ref. no. 1001) is in a reasonable condition but is slightly overgrown with grass. The inscription on the westernmost tomb dated it to 1710 but the name is illegible. Given its length, it is possible that this is a double tomb.

The easternmost tomb (ref. no. 1002) abutting the early church wall is also extended in length. The drystone construction is in a reasonable state of preservation.

Tomb ref. no. 284 abuts the O' Connell tomb on its southern side and is in a very good state of preservation.

Tomb ref. no. 285 is in an early state of collapse. Several stones have slipped from their original position and the grass overgrowth can only hasten its demise (Plate 5).

Tomb ref. no. 286 is slightly overgrown with grass and moss on its upper tier. The lower section of the structure appears to be quite stable.

Tomb ref. no. 287 is in a poor state or preservation. The drystone construction is heavily overgrown with grass and partially collapsed.

Tomb ref. no. 288 is a drystone construction and is in a good state of preservation. There is very little overgrowth and the structure seems to be quite stable.

Tomb ref. no. 291 is a drystone construction and is heavily overgrown with brambles.

Tomb ref. no. 290 is a drystone construction slightly overgrown with grass and brambles. The lower section of the structure appears to be quite stable. Some stones are loose where the grass and brambles have taken hold.

Tomb ref. no. 292 is in a relatively good state of preservation. The render is partially surviving and the structure seems to be quite robust. The upper tier is partially overgrown with grass (Plate 6).

Tomb ref. no. 293 is slightly overgrown with grass on its upper tiers. Traces of render are evident on all sides of the tomb.

Tomb ref. no. 294 is a drystone construction slightly overgrown with grass and brambles. Some stones are loose where the grass and brambles have taken hold.

Tomb ref. no. 296 is heavily overgrown with grass on its upper levels. The lower section of the structure appears to be quite stable.

Tomb ref. no. 297 is located immediately adjacent to the west gable of the medieval church. The structure is heavily overgrown with grass on its sides while grass is also protruding through the two large slabs which seal the tomb. A cross slab forms part of the construct of the tomb (Plate 7) and was recorded in *The Iveragh Peninsula* survey as discussed above.

Tomb ref. no. 300 is in a dilapidated state and is heavily overgrown by grass on its upper tiers. The stones on the upper tiers are also loose in places and may be in danger of slipping. The uppermost tier is inwardly inclined and needs to be repaired and reinforced to prevent it collapsing (Plate 8).

Tomb ref. no. 301 is in a reasonable condition and is the best preserved of the unnamed tombs. The render is fully intact though several cracks are evident. Weathering of the render has resulted in a mottled type appearance to the structure.

7.1 Recommendations:

The grass and bramble overgrowth on all unnamed tombs should be cut back and removed using suitable equipment, under archaeological supervision.

The structure of the tombs can then be made good, with render being replaced on the rendered tombs sensitive to their original construction and the courses of drystone tombs relaid where necessary. This work may need Ministerial Consent.

The upper tier of tomb ref. no. 300 is inwardly inclined and needs to be supported to prevent

its total collapse.

It is most likely that local information will be able to furnish the names for the tombs and this information should be recorded.

Construction of new tombs should not be allowed and others requiring repair should be undertaken using best practice. An information booklet should be provided on this.

8 Inscribed Headstones (Appendix 3)

The majority of inscribed stones are of a modern construct.

Several display the orange lichen growth that is typical of coastal regions.

The earliest inscribed headstones dates to 1831 and commemorates the death of Eugene Riordan.

However, a grave slab (in two pieces) was used to seal the grave of James P. O' Sullivan (ref. no. 258) who died in 1948 (Plate 9). The grave slab records the death of John Casey on April 13th 1830. It also details that 'in wedlock bands 6 yrs I spent'. It is possible that this grave slab is from one of the now unnamed tombs within the graveyard.

142 inscribed headstones were recorded within the graveyard.

9 Uninscribed Headstones (Appendix 4)

The unnamed graves are mainly composed of 19th century and modern headstones from which the engraving has eroded, as well as modern graves which are without a headstone or the information card on the temporary metal cross has faded over time and is no longer legible.

16 unnamed headstones were recorded within the graveyard.

Unnamed headstones are grouped together with the unnamed gravemarkers on the plan of the graveyard (Figure 1).

10 Unnamed Gravemarkers (Appendix 4)

The unhewn sandstone grave-markers are identifiable as a rubble stone or roughly rectangular stone completely devoid of any inscription or decoration.

They are generally low set and rise above the ground surface for an average 0.3m. Occasionally, a distinguishing feature of these stones is a semi-circular concave shape cut into the stone, often at the top of the stone.

Many of the gravemarkers recorded at The Glen displayed this concave shape on the top of the stone (Plate 10).

536 gravemarkers were recorded within the graveyard.

10.1 Recommendation:

The grass would need to be removed/reduced by hand under archaeological guidance and supervision to fully expose the full extent of the burial markers. This work may require Ministerial Consent.

11 Dangerous areas of ground or collapse

A sunken, collapsed grave is present at the exterior northeastern corner of the 19th century church.

The sunken area is not immediately apparent when traversing the graveyard.

11.1 Recommendation:

The grass surrounding the grave plot would need to be removed/reduced by hand under archaeological guidance and supervision. The grave can then be sealed and protected with large stone slabs. This work may require Ministerial Consent.

12 Cross-Inscribed Stone (Appendix 5, Plate 7)

This is recorded in The Iveragh Peninsula Survey (O' Sullivan & Sheehan 1996, 360)) as "a cross inscribed slab…serves as a cover for a tomb located close to the W gable of the Medieval church. It measures 1.71m x 0.47m x .06m, and bears a plain linear cross at its S end". This

tomb is numbered as No. 297 for the purposes of this survey.

13 Ogham Stone (Plate 11)

The Ogham stone is set within the western gable of the Medieval church, at almost 4m above present ground surface. It is recorded in The Iveragh Peninsula (1996, 360); "...occurs in horizontal position, 3.75m above present ground level. Its exposed edge measures 1.25m in overall length and features a number of ogham-like scores. Further scores are partly visible on the present underside of the stone. The discernible characters from left to right are: CLHQOC."

14 Description of buildings within Glen (Old) graveyard

14.1 Medieval Church

The Medieval church and graveyard were recorded as part of *The Iveragh Peninsula Survey* (O' Sullivan & Sheehan 1996, 358-360);

"Killemlagh Church/Cill Imleach...is traditionally associated with St. Finan, as is a holy well located a short distance to W. This association, along with the presence of a possible ogham stone in the Medieval church's W gable, suggests that the site may occupy the location of an earlier ecclesiastical foundation...The church of 'Killymlach' was noted in the Papal Taxation List (1302-06) for the Diocese of Ardfert...and was recorded as being in ruins by the middle of the eighteenth century...measures 29.5m x 10.6m internally...The upper courses and midsection of the N wall were rebuilt when the adjoining chapel was constructed, and the upper portion of the E gable has fallen...Extensive burials occupy the interior of the church...The E gable stands to a maximum height of 7.6m at S, where it retains its ashlar coping. Otherwise it is preserved only to the level of the top of the single-light, round headed window which is set back from the external wall face in a chamfered recess. Its head is considerable worn and has split in two, and its upper jambs are missing...Internally...only the S springer of its possible round-headed rear arch survives. A large pile of rubble obscures its sill...

There are two windows and a doorway in the S wall. The E window...is set internally in a rear

lintelled embrasure with splayed ingoings, dresses scontions and a deeply plunging sill...The W window, a chamfered, narrow, round-headed ope, is located above the level of the doorway and features punch-dressed jambs...Internally, the ope is set in a rear lintelled embrasure with splayed ingoings...The doorway is arched with a series of pitched slabs resting on roughly courses jambs; the jamb at W is completely defaced. The doorway is set in a rear arched embrasure with widely splayed ingoings; the E ingoing retains the channel for the drawbar, and a reused cut stone is located at the base of the W ingoing...

The presence of a number of beam-holes and an offset on the internal face of the together with the elevated position of the W window in the S wall, suggests that a wooden gallery or loft existed at this end of the church...

Centrally positioned in the W gable is a blocked round-headed doorway which measures c. 19m high and c. 1.8m wide at present external ground level. The gable retains its coping and is set back for end rafters; a narrow recess for a collar-beam occurs close to its apex. A slightly projecting ledge occurs externally at eaves level..."

15 2007 Survey

This current survey undertaken in 2007 recorded a number of deteriorations in the condition of the Medieval church (Plate 2).

Doorway Exterior (Plate 12)

The westernmost side of the arch has collapsed.

The archway is in need or urgent repair.

Doorway Interior (Plate 13)

The springer for the westernmost section of the arch has disappeared.

The stones within the arch are of soft local sandstone and some have completely eroded.

15.1 Recommendations:

The doorway arch, on its exterior and interior, is in need of urgent care and attention to prevent its collapse.

Church Interior

The Iveragh Peninsula survey described extensive burial within the church interior. In 2007, only a small number of gravemarkers were recorded.

Interior East Gable

The central window appears to have collapsed even further and the window is in danger of imminent total disintegration (Plate 14).

Exterior East Gable (Plate 15)

Some stones have been placed over the cracked and severely eroded outer header in a retaining manner.

This is an ineffectual, recent, modern repair.

The window is in danger of imminent total collapse.

The gable is slightly buckled due to the partial window collapse and the 19th century church which abuts its northern extent.

The uppermost quoinstone has recently collapsed.

15.2 Recommendation:

The interior and exterior of the window in the Eastern gable are in need or urgent repair to prevent its total collapse.

Interior West Gable (Plate 16)

This wall remains in much the same state as when recorded during The Iveragh Peninsula survey in the 1990's.

Exterior West Gable (Plate 17)

This gable is outwardly disposed from the 6th quoinstone from present ground surface for the remainder of its height.

A vertical crack is present through the centre of the gable.

The gable survives to full height at present.

15.3 Recommendation:

A structural survey should be undertaken to determine the exact state and condition of the west gable, and if the vertical crack poses a threat to its immediate stability.

South Wall, North Wall

These walls retain the same characteristics as recorded during the survey in the 1990's.

15.4 The 19th Century Church (Plate 1)

Twelve modern formalised graves were recorded within the interior of the church.

Two unhewn gravemarkers were also recorded.

All the walls survive to full height.

Doorway (Plate 18)

The entrance is a simple rectangular doorway with recessed arch over, situated towards the western extent of the northern wall.

The arch is in a relatively good condition but slight repair is needed in the uppermost angle of the lintel in the side wall.

15.5 Recommendation:

The uppermost angle of the lintel in the side wall of the doorway should be repaired.

Interior Northern wall

The northern wall is lit by two pointed arch windows and a doorway.

Two vertical seams are identifiable on the interior, creating a three-panel effect on the northern wall.

The easternmost window displays signs of modification.

Exterior Northern Wall

The wall is rendered with a locally derived beach pebble dash and is in a good state of preservation.

Beneath the central window, a stoop recess with a rectangular lintel and rounded arch over was recorded. This may have functioned as a holy water font/stoop.

Interior Southern wall (Plate 19)

The southern wall is lit by two pointed arch windows. The lowers courses of this wall were originally part of the northern wall of the Medieval church. The Iveragh Peninsula Survey

(1996, 360) states "The upper courses and midsection of the N wall were rebuilt when the adjoining chapel (meaning the 19th century church) was constructed..."

The southwestern corner of the wall is in poor condition with a vertical crack extending from present ground surface for the full height of the wall.

Another vertical crack can be seen extending from the centre of the pointed window ope for the remainder of the wall height.

15.6 Recommendation:

A structural survey should be undertaken to determine the exact state and condition of the southern wall, and if the vertical cracks poses a threat to the immediate stability of the wall and windows.

Southern Wall Exterior

The exterior of the southern wall forms the northern wall of the Medieval church (Plate 20). The northern wall of the latter was reconstructed during the construction of the later church in the 19th century.

Interior Western Gable

The western gable is lit by a single recessed window ope.

The plaster render is cracked and missing in places.

A blue-grey-white wash is discernible on the render.

The remains of a bellcote survive to its full extent above the window ope.

Exterior Western Gable (Plate 17)

The render survives in full except for the area above the window ope where the sandstone voussoirs have been exposed.

Interior Eastern Gable

The eastern gable is lit by a single window ope.

The plaster render is cracked and missing in places.

A blue-grey-white wash is discernible on the render.

Exterior Eastern Gable (Plate 1)

The wall is rendered with a locally derived beach pebble dash and is in a good state of preservation.

16 Summary of recommendations for future management/conservation at The Glen Church & Graveyard

- The upper 0.6m of the western extent of the southern boundary wall needs to be reduced and relaid.
- A sheep wire fence should be constructed around the outer wall to prevent animals from rubbing off or climbing onto it.
- A portion of the adjacent fields should be obtained to provide parking and a turning area for visitors to the graveyard.
- The partially damaged footstile should be repaired and made good.
- The render on the O' Connell tomb should be repaired sensitive to its original construction.
- It is most likely that local information will be able to furnish the names for the unnamed tombs and this information should be recorded.
- Construction of new tombs should not be allowed and others requiring repair should be undertaken using best practice. An information booklet should be provided on this.
- The grass and bramble overgrowth on all unnamed tombs should be cut back and removed using suitable equipment, under archaeological supervision.
- The structure of the tombs can then be made good, with render being replaced on the rendered tombs sensitive to their original construction and the courses of drystone tombs relaid where necessary. This work may need Ministerial Consent.
- The upper tier of tomb ref. no. 300 is inwardly inclined and needs to be supported to prevent its total collapse.
- The grass around the unnamed gravemarkers should be removed/reduced by hand under archaeological guidance and supervision to fully expose the full extent of the burial markers. This would aid navigation through the graveyard. This work may require Ministerial Consent.
- The grass surrounding the grave plot adjacent to the exterior northeastern corner of the 19th century church should be removed/reduced by hand under archaeological guidance and supervision. The grave can then be sealed and protected with large stone slabs. This work may require Ministerial Consent.
- The doorway arch of the medieval church, on its exterior and interior, is in need of urgent care and attention to prevent its collapse.
- The interior and exterior of the window in the Eastern gable are in need of urgent repair to prevent its total collapse.
- A structural survey of the medieval church should be undertaken to determine the exact

state and condition of the west and east gables.

- The building has been thoroughly surveyed but the upper levels of the walls were not accessible. Consequently, it is recommended that the vegetation cover be removed under archaeological supervision and the exposed fabric recorded. Samples of *in situ* fabric, stone, mortars, renders etc should be recorded and removed. Where possible and in principle, all original fabric should be re-used or similar substitutes sourced and matched.
- The ruined Medieval church should be preserved and protected. The building should be securely fenced off during construction works in case of accidental damage.
- A structural survey of the 19th century church should be undertaken to determine the exact state and condition of the southern wall and if the vertical cracks poses a threat to the immediate stability of the wall and windows, as well as outlining the impacts it may have on the Medieval church.
- The uppermost angle of the lintel in the side wall of the 19th century doorway should be repaired.
- Refuse disposal facilities, which do not currently exist at the graveyard, should be provided as soon as possible.
- A water tap should also be installed.
- An information board similar to one already existing at Killury graveyard, in Lissycurrig townland near Causeway, should be established at a suitable location within the graveyard, most likely adjacent to the entrance gate on its interior.
- The Care and Conservation of Graveyards, a publication from The Office of Public Works
 (OPW) is recommended reading for future maintenance of the church and graveyard.
- The use of broad spectrum weedkillers, used for maintaining the grounds of the graveyards, is not deemed acceptable and should be discouraged.
- An informative booklet on Glen (Old) graveyard should be compiled by Kerry County Council and supplied to the relevant parish church. It should include helpful tips for parishioners on caring for the graveyard, and the individual plots, as well as giving advice about works which may need the services of a professional.
- All primary ground works should be archaeologically monitored and all features recorded and protected.
- Professional consultation and advice should be sought prior to undertaking any maintenance and conservation works at Glen graveyard.
- No conservation restoration works should be undertaken without an additional comprehensive individual report based on the results of invasive archaeological and architectural investigation specific to Glen (Old) Church and Graveyard.

Note on Recommendations

All recommendations as set out above are recommendations only based on visual site fieldwork undertaken by the writer. No invasive or other intervention work was undertaken in the course of producing this report. Ultimately, no responsibility will be accepted by the writer with regard to the undertaking of the conservation work as recommended in this report and based only on visual inspection. The ultimate decision on recommendations etc rests with Kerry County Council.

17 References

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18 Figures

Figure 1: Plan of Glen (old) Church and Graveyard 2007.

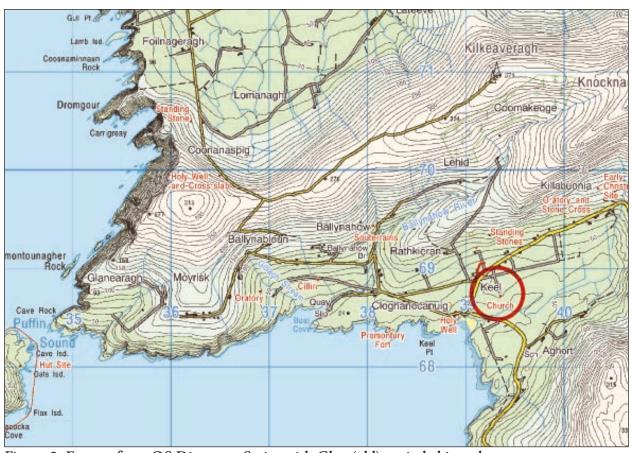


Figure 2: Extract from OS Discovery Series with Glen (old) encircled in red.



Figure 3: Extract from RMP Sheet 96 with Glen (old) highlighted in red.



Figure 4: Extract from 1st edition OS Sheet 96.

19 Plates



Plate 1: View of Glen (Old) Church and Graveyard taken from northeast



Plate 2: View of Medieval Church and boundary wall taken from southeast



Plate 3: View of entrance gate taken from north



Plate 4: View of O' Connell family tomb (ref. no. 283) showing poor state of render, taken from west



Plate 5: View of unnamed tomb (ref. no. 285) in early state of collapse taken from west



Plate 6: View of unnamed tomb (ref. no. 292) taken from northwest



Plate 7: View of cross slab forming part of construct of unnamed tomb (ref. no. 297)



Plate 8: View of collapsing upper tier of unnamed tomb (ref. no. 300) taken from north



Plate 9: View of grave slab dating to 1830 forming part of modern formal grave setting (ref. 258)



Plate 10: View of unnamed gravemarker



Plate 11: View of Ogham Stone within west gable of Medieval Church



Plate 12: Exterior view of doorway of Medieval church taken from south



Plate 13: Interior view of doorway of Medieval church taken from north



Plate 14: Interior view of east gable Medieval church taken from west



Plate 15: Exterior view of east gable of Medieval Church taken from northeast



Plate 16: Interior view of west gable taken from east



Plate 17: Exterior view of west gables of Medieval and 19th century churches taken from west



Plate 18: Exterior view of doorway of 19th century church taken from northwest

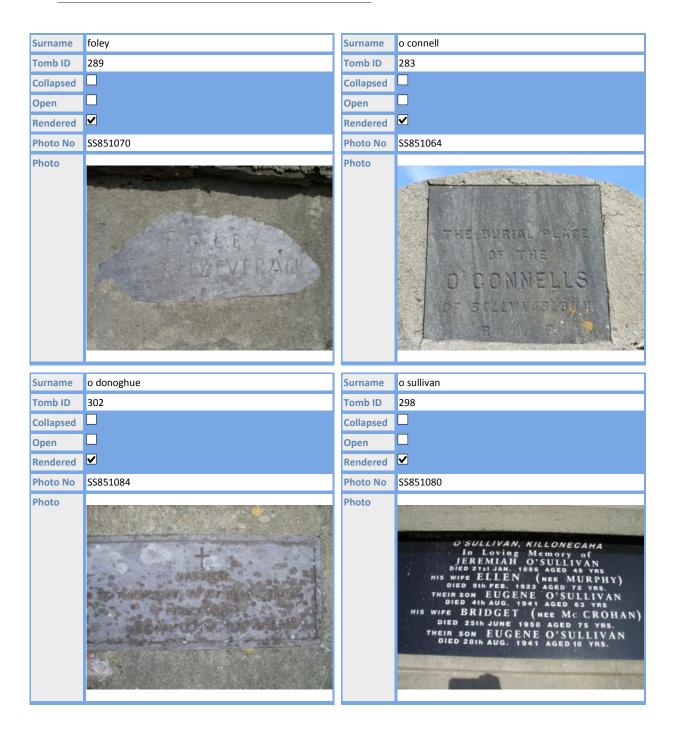


Plate 19: View of southern wall of 19th century church. Note large vertical crack extending upwards from easternmost window ope



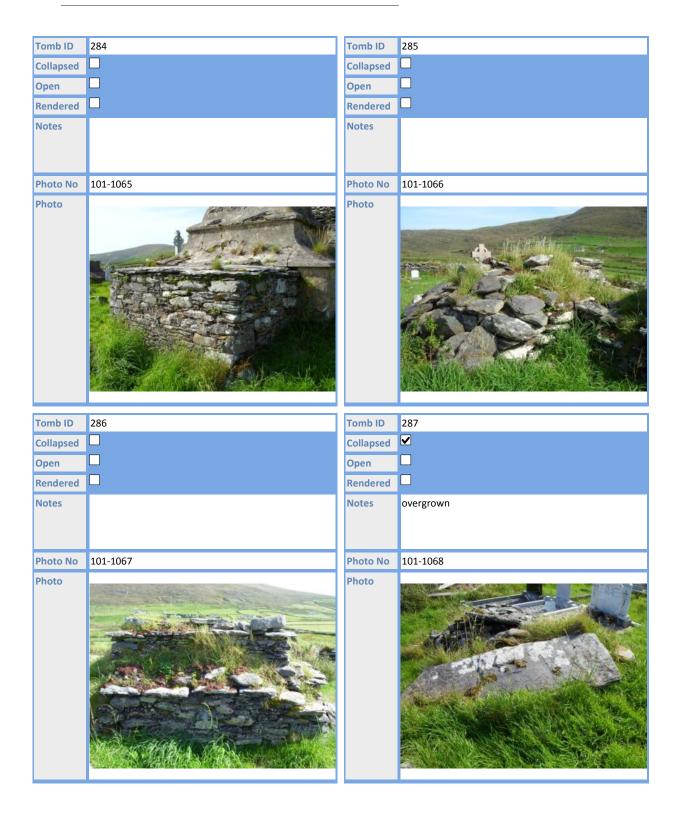
Plate 20: Exterior view of southern wall of 19th century church which forms the northern wall of the Medieval church

20 Appendix 1 Named Tombs



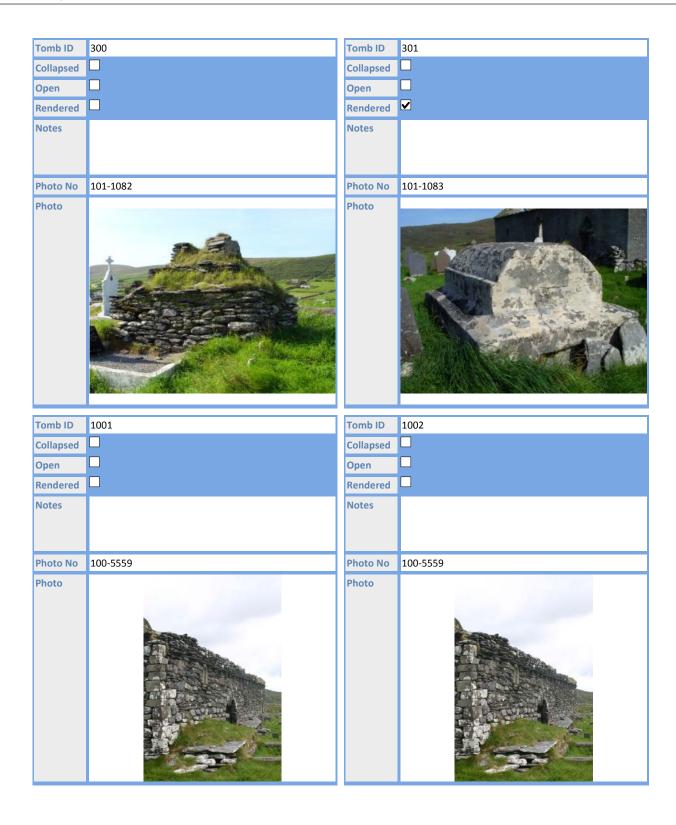


21 Appendix 2 Unnamed Tombs









22 Appendix 3 Inscribed Headstones







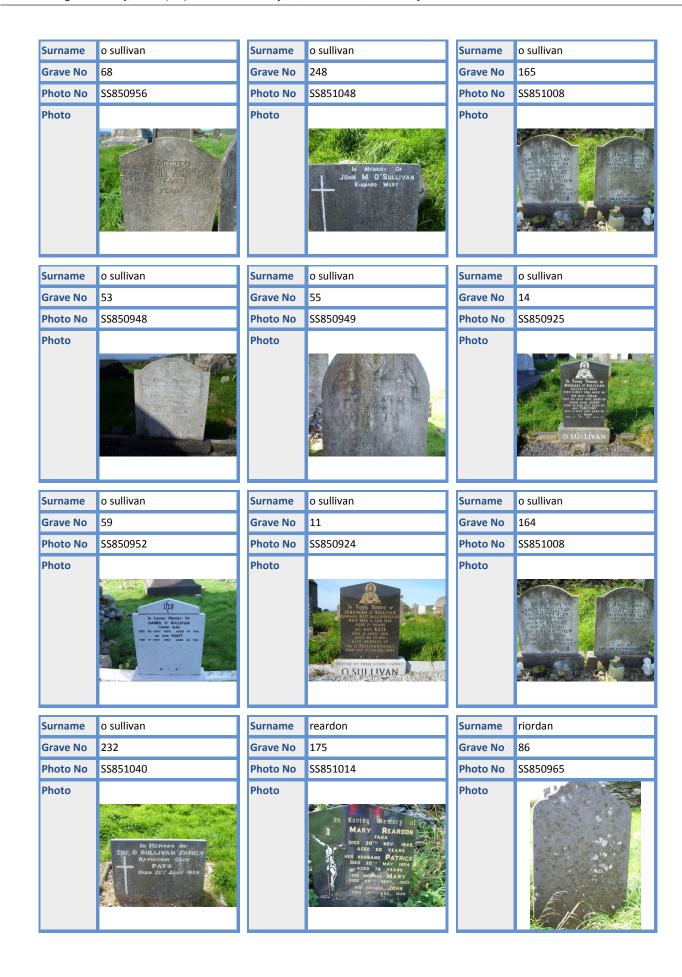




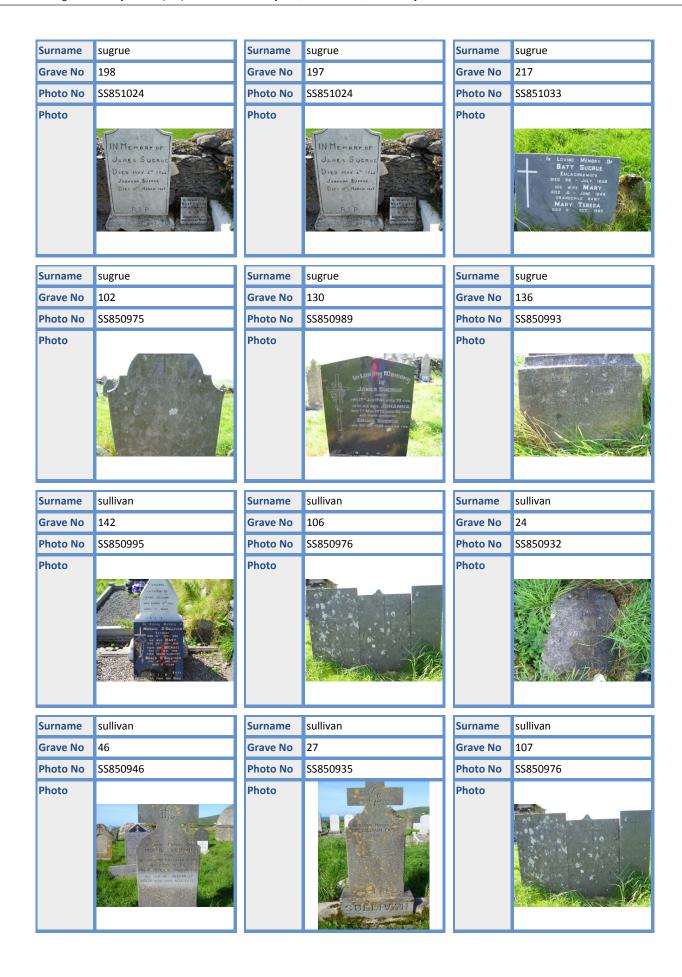














23 Appendix 4 Unnamed Headstones and Gravemarkers

Grave No.	Notes	Photo No.
1		101-0918
5	wooden cross	101-0921
15		101-0926
36		101-0940
58		101-0951
82		101-0968
85		101-0964
105		101-0976 - P+S
116		101-0980
120	steel cross	101-0982
133	notched	101-0991
152		101-1001
226	notched	101-1038
250		101-1049 a
251		101-1049 b
303	grave marker	
304	grave marker	
305	grave marker	
306	grave marker	
307	grave marker notched	
308	grave marker	
309	grave marker	
310	grave marker	
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Grave No.	Notes	Photo No.
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345	grave marker	
346	grave marker	
347	grave marker	
348	double notched	101-1085
349	grave marker	
350	grave marker	
351	grave marker	
352	grave marker	
353	grave marker notched	101-1086
	grave marker	
355	grave marker	

Grave No.	Notes	Photo No.
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Grave No.	Notes	Photo No.
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Grave No.	Notes	Photo No.
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443	grave marker	
	grave marker	
445	grave marker	
	grave marker notched	101-1087
	grave marker	
457	grave marker	

Grave No.	Notes	Photo No.
458	grave marker	
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460	grave marker	
461	grave marker	
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464	grave marker	
465	grave marker	
466	grave marker	
467	grave marker notched	101-1088
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536	grave marker	
537	grave marker notched	101-1091
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Grave No.	Notes	Photo No.
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803	grave marker	101-1093
804	grave marker notched	101-1094
805	grave marker notched	101-1095
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Grave No. Notes	Photo No.
833 grave marker	
834 grave marker	

24 Appendix 5 Cross Slabs and Footstones

ID No.	3	ID No.	66		
Notes	relating to murphy	Notes	relating to mcdonnell		
ID No.	67	ID No.	71		
Notes	relating to o connell	Notes	relating to o sullivan		
Notes	relating to o connen	Notes	relating to 0 sumvan		
ID No.	81	ID No.	87		
Notes	Cross Slab. Associated with	Notes	relating to riordan		
	Tomb 297				
ID No.	100	ID No.	104		
Notes	relating to o leary	Notes	relating to sugrue		
ID No.	109	ID No.	112		
Notes	relating to sullivan & higgins 101-0977	Notes	relating to casey		
	111gg1113 101-0377				
ID No.	118	ID No.	129		
Notes		Notes			
Notes	relating to shea	Notes	relating to divane		
ID No.	174	ID No.	178		
Notes	relating to shea	Notes	relating to connell		
	·		T. Carlotte		
ID No.	188	ID No.	194		
Notes	relating to keating	Notes	relating to keating		
ID No.	220	ID No.	230		
Notes	relating to shea	Notes	relating to mccarthy		
ID No	231	ID No.	252		
ID No.		ID No.	252		
Notes	relating to mccarthy	Notes	relating to a		
ID No.	253				
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Eachtra Archaeological Projects

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