Archaeological Survey, Shronahiree Graveyard, Glencar, Co. Kerry.

October 2008

Client:

The Heritage Office, Kerry County Council, County Buildings, Ratass, Tralee, Co. Kerry.

RMP No.:

KE082-001

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Townland: Shronahiree More

Parish: Knockane

Barony: Dunkerron North

Local name of graveyard: Shronahiree

NGR: 72800, 80640

**RMP No.:** KE082-001

No. of named tombs: 0

No. of unnamed tombs: 0

No. of inscribed headstones: 110

No. of unnamed headstones: 1

No. of unnamed grave-markers: 77

No. of architectural fragments: 0

No. of cross slabs: 3

No. of bullaun stones: 1

### 1. Introduction

Shronahiree graveyard was surveyed using a Trimble Pro X-H GPS (Figure 1). The survey is linked to GPS and tied into the National Grid. The graveyard plan was produced using Adobe Illustrator. Reference numbers mentioned in the main body of the report relate to the ID point given when the survey was undertaken (see attached A1 plan). A digital photographic record and surname database was also compiled to complement the cartographic survey (Appendices 1 - 5). Photographs of the features within the graveyard are referenced in the appendix and all photographs are provided on the attached disc.

The survey was undertaken in May 2008 and was undertaken with due regard to:

- Conservation principles as produced by ICOMOS in the Venice and Burra Charters
- The publication in 2004 of the Architectural Heritage Protection-Guidelines for Planners by the DoEHLG
- The heritage objectives as outlined and adopted in the current Kerry Council Draft Development Plan 2003-2009, (121-124).

The Convention for the Protection of the Architectural Heritage of Europe was signed at the Granada Convention in 1985 and ratified by Ireland in 1997. The conservation aims as stated in the Burra Charter are for the retention or restoration of historical significance with the minimum of physical intervention and that such intervention work be reversible, maintain the structure's character and setting and that all conservation works should be undertaken following comprehensive research.

## 2. Site Location & Description

Shronahiree Church and graveyard is located c. 12km southeast of Glenbeigh village (Figure 2).

The graveyard is approached by a long gravel path, wide enough for only one car, which leads from a third class road (Plate 1).

There are extensive views in all directions.

The graveyard comprises two sections; an older area containing the ruins of a small church and a modern extended area to the north (Plate 2).

The church ruins are situated on a small platform towards the eastern side of the old graveyard (Plate 3). The grass could be better maintained in the older part of the graveyard as several gravemarkers are currently hidden by the overgrowth.

A large area in the north and northwestern area of the graveyard is extremely overgrown with brambles and is inaccessible (Plate 4).

The northeastern corner of the old graveyard is also heavily overgrown and inaccessible.

There are separate entrances for both sections of the burial ground but there is no internal division meaning one can move freely between the two areas.

The grave-plots on the platform of the old graveyard are aligned northeast-southwest, with a small number aligned east-west. On the lower level of the old graveyard and in the new extension, the graves are orientated east-west.

A permanent altar of concrete and sandstone is located on the western side of the extension (Plate 5).

Shronahiree is recorded in the Record of Monuments and Places (RMP) as KE082-001 classified as *ecclesiastical remains*, with sub classifications of KE082-00101 *church*, KE082-00102 *cross slab*, and KE082-00103 *bullaun stone* (Figure 3).

The graveyard is also illustrated on the 1<sup>st</sup> edition OS map 1842 with the church depicted in ruins (Figure 4).

The graveyard was recorded as part of the Iveragh Peninsula Archaeological Survey (O' Sullivan & Sheehan 1996, 312) which described the site as "...at the mouth of Cloon Valley, a short distance E of the Owenroe river. Three names for the site were recorded in the OSNB: Killeennamoyle/Cillin na Maoile, Inehorve/Inse Rua, and Kilnomeel...".

## 3. Boundaries

The eastern and southern boundaries comprise split rubble sandstone wall capped with concrete, and measures on average 1m in height and 0.6m in width (Plate 2). A sheepwire fence is also located on top of the southern boundary. The eastern boundary is also overgrown with brambles, especially towards its northern end.

There are two northern boundaries evident. The original boundary wall is of the same fabric as in the south and east (Plate 6), while the new northern boundary for the extension is constructed from concrete panels and is heavily overgrown in places and measures c. 1.2m in height (Plate 7). There is a large opening in the old northern boundary which allows access/ egress between the two areas of the graveyard and a small area of collapse is evident (Plate 8). This wall is overgrown with brambles on both sides.

There are two western boundaries (Plate 4). The original western wall is the same construction as that in the east and south, and while the newer boundary is located approximately 10m west of the original and is constructed of the same concrete panels as in the north. The area in between these two boundaries is extremely overgrown and inaccessible (Plate 9).

#### 3.1 Recommendations

The large area of overgrowth between the two western boundaries should be cut back and then maintained on a regular basis.

The small area of collapse of the original northern boundary wall, which now forms the inner dividing wall between the old and new areas, should be repaired and made good.

The overgrowth of brambles etc along the interior and exterior of the original northern walls, and along the new northern and eastern boundaries should be cut back and removed.

### 4. Entrance

The entrance which is most likely used for the majority of instances is a pedestrian gate located in the southern end of the western boundary wall (Plate 2).

Comprising an original iron gate set between two squat, square rubble shale piers with a concrete capping, it measures 1.9m in width. A simple metal cross is centrally disposed on top of the gate. The piers measure 1.6m maximum height x 0.75m x 0.75m.

Located to the south of this entrance, and set back from it by approximately 2m, is a modern metal farm gate which allows access/egress to another entrance for the extension (Plate 10). The entrance to the modern extension comprises double metal gates with a small metal cross at centre (Plate 11).

### 5. Pathways

There are no formal pathways as such within the graveyard. Gravel is located immediately inside the pedestrian entrance and extends in an overgrown state for several metres before petering out. In general, grass worn paths allow access around the grounds and regular main-

tenance has ensured it is easy to traverse on foot.

## 6. Desire Lines

As the grounds are well maintained at present, the grass worn paths adequately service the graveyard. However, should formal paths be required in future it would be prudent to follow the outline of these existing grass-worn tracks.

#### 6.1 Recommendations

Any future work on construction of formal pathways to service the older part of the graveyard should be undertaken under archaeological supervision.

## 7. Named Tombs & Unnamed tombs

There are no tombs within Shronahiree burial ground.

## 8. Inscribed Headstones

110 inscribed headstones were recorded within the graveyard.

The earliest dated to 1901 (ref. no.10) and commemorated the death of John Foley of Glencar (Plate 12).

Four headstones were recorded within the ruins of the church.

While the vast majority of the headstones and associated grave plots were in a good condition, several are in need of some attention due to grass overgrowth (ref. no. 61, 66, 95, 106, 116 and 117) and/or have small areas or collapse which need to be repaired before any further deterioration (ref. no. 104, 116, 117, 126 and 156).

#### 8.1 Recommendations

The overgrown grass on the grave-plots should be cut as part of the regular maintenance of the graveyard.

The grass surrounding the sunken grave plots would need to be removed/reduced by hand under archaeological guidance and supervision. The grave can then be sealed and protected with large stone slabs. This work may require Ministerial Consent.

## 9. Unnamed Headstones & Grave-plots

Two unnamed headstone (ref. no. 174) were recorded within the graveyard (Plate 13).

Located in the new extension the temporary metal cross is broken and no name is evident.

An unnamed grave-plot (ref. no. 193), without either a headstone or temporary name plaque, was also recorded in the extension (Plate 14).

Unnamed headstones are grouped together with the unnamed gravemarkers on the plan of the graveyard (Figure 1 and attached A1 plan).

#### 9.1 Recommendations

Temporary name plaques should be established for the two unnamed graves, until a permanent headstone is erected.

## 10. Unnamed Gravemarkers

77 gravemarkers were recorded within the graveyard, with a small number having associated footer stones.

The unhewn sandstone grave-markers are identifiable as a rubble stone or roughly rectangular stone completely devoid of any inscription or decoration.

They are generally low set and rise above the ground surface for an average 0.3m. Occasionally, a distinguishing feature of these stones is a semi-circular concave shape cut into the stone, often at the top of the stone.

Some of the gravemarkers were difficult to observe due to established grass overgrowth.

Gravemarkers are grouped together with the unnamed headstones on the plan of the graveyard (Figure 1 and attached A1 plan).

#### 10.1 Recommendations

The established grass overgrowth around some of the gravemarkers should be reduced under archaeological supervision. This work may require Ministerial Consent.

### 11. Cross Slabs

Three cross slabs (ref. no. 24, 25, 26) are recorded within the graveyard and are described and illustrated in the Iveragh Peninsula Archaeological Survey (ibid): "(1) This slim, pillar-like slab is loosely set into the foundations of the church, just S of its doorway. The exposed portion is .87m high, measures .11m x .07m in maximum dimensions, and tapers to the base. A linear Latin cross, formed of shallow grooves, is carved on the upper portion of its SW face. Two small dots occur in the upper angles of the cross.

(2)This slab lies just outside the church doorway and measures .85m long, .2m wide and .04m thick. On one face is a shallow Latin with expanded terminals. Its arms are separate, throwing its square centre into relief. Above it are two grooves which connect to form an inverted-V, above which are two small arcs.

(3) The slab stands approximately 1m inside the doorway of the church. It is .65m high and measures .15m x .09m at base. The upper portion of its NE face has a linear Latin cross with bifid terminals at both ends of its shaft".

The survey undertaken in 2008 found that slabs no. 1 (ref. no. 24) and no. 2 (ref. no.25) described above have been moved from their previously recorded location (Plate 15). They are now located within the interior of the church, and are almost completely hidden from view by a modern grave. Indeed, they are almost assimilated into the grave setting itself of the grave (ref. no. 27). It was very difficult to gain an advantage to photograph Cross slab no. 2, given its location (Plate 16).

Cross slab no. 3 (ref. no. 26) is still in the location recorded by the Iveragh survey (Plate 17).

#### 11.1 Recommendations

Cross slabs 1 and 2 should be removed from their current location within the modern grave setting, under archaeological supervision, and securely fixed in a suitable location in the vicinity of the ruins of the church or back in the locations recorded by the Iveragh Peninsula Survey (ibid).

No further burials should be permitted within the church interior as this could damage the Cross slab no. 3 which stands immediately inside the entrance.

A permanent sign should be erected on the boundary wall of the graveyard, adjacent to the pedestrian entrance, stating that the cross slabs are recorded archaeological monuments and are not to be disturbed or removed from their location within the grounds.

### 12. Bullaun Stone

The Iveragh Peninsula Archaeological Survey (ibid) also recorded the presence of a bullaun stone at the graveyard: "A large, irregularly shaped boulder, measuring  $.52m \times .45m \times .3m$ , rests on the foundations of the church just S of the doorway. A circular depression in its upper surface measures .3m in diameter and .1m deep".

The current survey found that the bullaun stone (ref. no. 208) has remained in the same location as described above (Plate 18). However, a practice has emerged of dropping coins into the depression which has heavily stained the stone.

#### 12.1 Recommendation

The practice of using the bullaun stone for the deposition of coins should be halted and a suitable container fixed to the graveyard boundary wall by the pedestrian entrance should people feel the need to make a votive offering.

## 13. Dangerous areas of ground or collapse

There are no dangerous areas of ground or collapse within the graveyard.

However, the grass overgrowth obscures some gravemarkers, making it a hazard at times when trying to navigate the grounds.

#### 13.1 Recommendations

The grass should be maintained on a more regular basis to ensure the grounds remain safe for visitors.

### 14. Description of buildings within Shronahiree graveyard

The church is recorded in the Iveragh Peninsula Archaeological Survey (ibid): "The ruined foundations of this building are situated near the S corner of the graveyard. The structure measures 8.7m NE-SW x 6.3m NW-SE in overall dimensions, and the walls average 1.4m wide and .5m high. Portions of the internal wall facing, of roughly coursed sandstone blocks, are visible at the N and S angles of the building and at its clearly defined doorway. The doorway measures .55m wide and is located at the centre of the SW end-wall. Internally the church measures 5.5m x 3.2m. A long slab, 1.7m x .35m x .2m, lies on the NW wall and may have originally served as a lintel".

The current survey found a number of changes to the structure since the early 1990's.

While the published survey made no reference to the presence of graves within the church interior, it is clear that the graves were present at the time as the headstones date from 1906 to 2006 (Plate 19). The most recent grave (ref. no. 27) should not have been permitted as there was and is ample room for burials in the extended area, and this grave caused disruption to two of the recorded cross slabs. A cement render has also been established on the interior western wall of the church, immediately behind the grave (Plate 15).

The western and northern walls of the church are completely covered with sod and as a result, have been protected from the damage which has been inflicted upon the exposed fabric of the church (Plate 19).

The upper surface of the southern and eastern walls has been covered with loose small sandstone pebbles which have been added for some unknown purpose to the original construct of the building (Plate 20). As stated previously, a small area of the upper surface and interior of the southern wall has been covered in a crude cement render and is possibly associated with the recent grave in 2006 of a member of the Murphy family.

Two modern 'shrines' have also been established on the upper surface of the southern wall of the church and are cemented *in situ* (Plate 20).

Any cavities or small recesses, such as those caused by a collapsed stone, in the southern and eastern walls have been 'filled' with small statues to the Child of Prague Virgin Mary and Jesus. Plastic flowers have been established at intervals along the base of length of the southern and eastern walls (Plate 20).

A stone, measuring approximately 0.5m in height, is located to the immediate east of the entrance to the church on its exterior. The stone has been fitted with candle holders, and almost abuts the exterior southern wall of the church (Plate 20).

#### 14.1 Recommendations

No further burials should be allowed within the church interior.

The two displaced cross slabs should be returned to their location as recorded in the Iveragh Peninsula Survey, or to a location deemed suitable by a qualified archaeologist.

The loose rubble sandstone pebbles should be removed from the upper surfaces of the southern and eastern walls under archaeological supervision.

The two fixed shrines should be removed from the upper surface of the southern wall under archaeological supervision.

The small statues which area scattered throughout the fabric of the southern and eastern walls should be removed.

The plastic flowers along the base of the southern walls should be removed.

Votive offerings should be removed from the bullaun stone.

The stone which seems to function as a candle holder, immediately outside the entrance to the church should be removed.

A permanent notice should be erected by the entrance to the graveyard stating the bullaun stone is no longer to be used for offerings and that the church ruins and cross slabs are recorded monuments and are thus protected by legislation.

## 15. Summary of recommendations for future management/conservation of Shronahiree graveyard

- Any future work on formal pathways to service the graveyard should be undertaken with archaeological supervision.
- The overgrown grass on the grave-plots should be cut as part of the regular maintenance of the graveyard.
- The grass surrounding the sunken grave plots would need to be removed/reduced by hand under archaeological guidance and supervision. The grave can then be sealed and protected with large stone slabs. This work may require Ministerial Consent.
- Temporary name plaques should be established for the two unnamed graves, until a permanent headstone is erected.
- The established grass overgrowth around some of the gravemarkers should be reduced under archaeological supervision. This work may require Ministerial Consent.
- Cross slabs 1 and 2 should be removed their current location within the modern grave setting, under archaeological supervision, and securely fixed in a suitable location in the vicinity of the ruins of the church or back in the locations recorded by the Iveragh Peninsula Survey (ibid).
- No further burials should be permitted within the church interior as this could damage the Cross slab no. 3 which stands immediately inside the entrance.
- A permanent sign should be erected on the boundary wall of the graveyard, adjacent to the pedestrian entrance, stating that the cross slabs are recorded archaeological monuments and are not to be disturbed or removed from their location within the grounds.
- The practice of using the bullaun stone for the deposition of coins should be halted and a suitable container fixed to the graveyard boundary wall by the pedestrian entrance should people feel the need to make a votive offering.
- The grass should be maintained on a more regular basis to ensure the grounds remain safe for visitors.
- The loose rubble sandstone pebbles should be removed from the upper surfaces of the southern and eastern walls under archaeological supervision.
- The two fixed shrines should be removed from the upper surface of the southern wall under archaeological supervision.
- The small statues which area scattered throughout the fabric of the southern and eastern walls should be removed.
- The plastic flowers along the base of the southern walls should be removed.

- Votive offerings should be removed from the bullaun stone.
- The stone which seems to function as a candle holder, immediately outside the entrance to the church should be removed.
- The use of broad spectrum weedkillers, used for maintaining the grounds of the graveyards, is not deemed acceptable and should be discouraged.
- An information board similar to one already existing at Killury graveyard, in Lissycurrig townland near Causeway, should be established at a suitable location within the graveyard, most likely to the east of the entrance gate on its interior.
- *The Care and Conservation of Graveyards*, a publication from The Office of Public Works (OPW) is recommended reading for future maintenance of the church and graveyard.
- An informative booklet on Shronahiree graveyard should be compiled by Kerry County Council and supplied to the relevant parish church. It should include helpful tips for parishioners on caring for the graveyard, and the individual plots, as well as giving advice about works which may professional services such as the cleaning of old headstones etc.
- All primary ground works should be archaeologically monitored and all features recorded and protected.
- No conservation restoration works should be undertaken without an additional comprehensive individual report based on the results of invasive archaeological and architectural investigation specific to Shronahiree Graveyard.

#### Note on Recommendations

All recommendations as set out above are recommendations only based on visual site fieldwork undertaken by the writer. No invasive or other intervention work was undertaken in the course of producing this report. Ultimately, no responsibility will be accepted by the writer with regard to the undertaking of the conservation work as recommended in this report and based only on visual inspection. The ultimate decision on recommendations etc rests with Kerry County Council.

### 16. References

- Burra Charter 1979. (*Charter for the Conservation of Places of Cultural Significance*). Australia.
- Condit, E (ed). 1987. *Recording the Past from Ancient Churchyards and Other Sources*. Wordwell Ltd., Dublin 2.
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- The Office of Public Works, 1995. *The Care and Conservation of Graveyards*. Stationary Office, Dublin.
- Royal Institute of the Architects of Ireland, 1995. *Guidelines for the Conservation of Buildings*. Dublin.
- Venice Charter 1964. (Charter for the Conservation and Restoration of Monuments and Sites). Venice.
- County Kerry Development Plan, Draft, 2003-2009.

## 17 Figures

Figure 1: Plan of Shronahiree graveyard 2008.

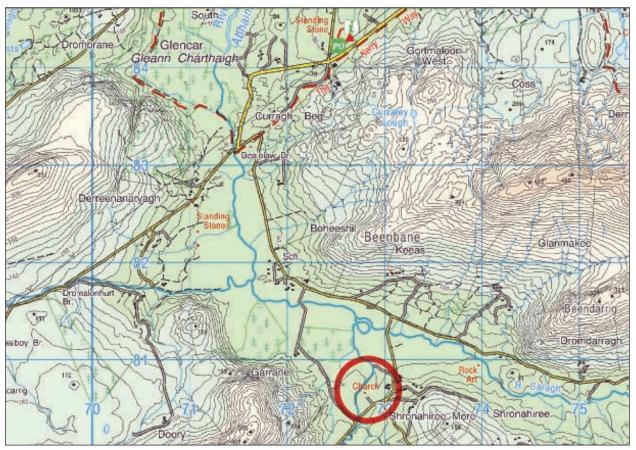


Figure 2: Extract from OS discovery Series map with Shronahiree highlighted in red.

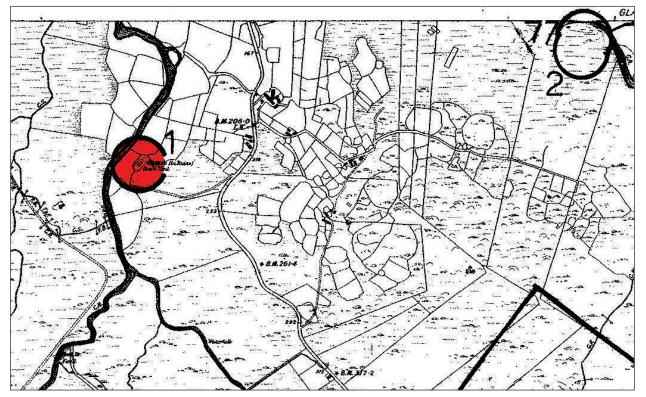


Figure 3: Extract from RMP Sheet 82 with Shronahiree highlighted in red.

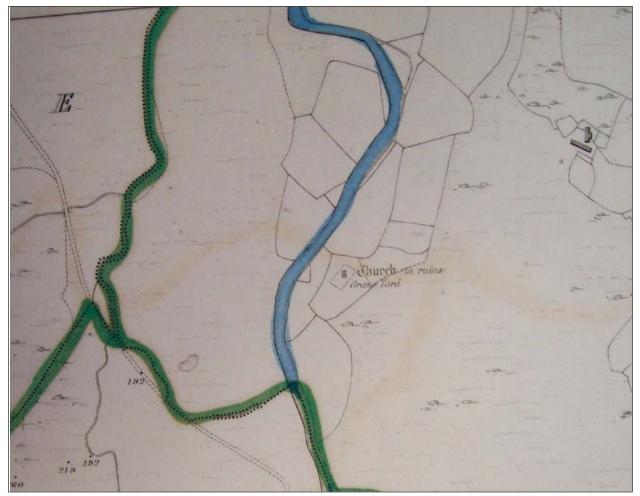


Figure 4: Extract from 1842 1st edition OS map Sheet 82.





Plate 1: View of approach road to Shronahiree graveyard from north



Plate 2: View of graveyard from southeast



Plate 3: View of church ruins from southwest



Plate 4: View of overgrown area in the north and northwestern area of the graveyard, from northeast



Plate 5: View of altar in modern extension from east

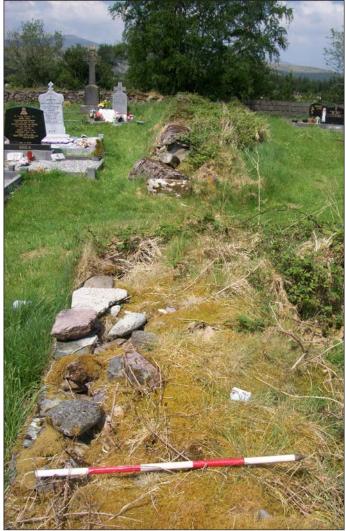


Plate 6: View of original boundary wall now forming division between the old and new areas of the graveyard, from southeast



Plate 7: View of boundary of the modern extension, from southwest



Plate 8: View of breach in original boundary wall allowing access between the old and new areas of the graveyard from southeast



Plate 9: View of heavily overgrown area in the north and northwestern area of the graveyard, from northeast



Plate 10: View of entrance allowing vehicular access to the modern extension, from south



Plate 11: View of entrance gates to the modern extension from northwest



Plate 12: View of earliest inscribed headstone dated to 1901 (ref. no.10)



Plate 13: View of broken metal cross denoting an unnamed grave in the modern extension, from east



Plate 14: View of unnamed grave-plot in modern extension, from east



Plate 15: View of Cross Slabs (ref. 24 & 25) from north



Plate 16: View of Cross Slab (ref. no. 25) from northeast

# Plate 17: View of Cross Slab (ref. no. 26) from north

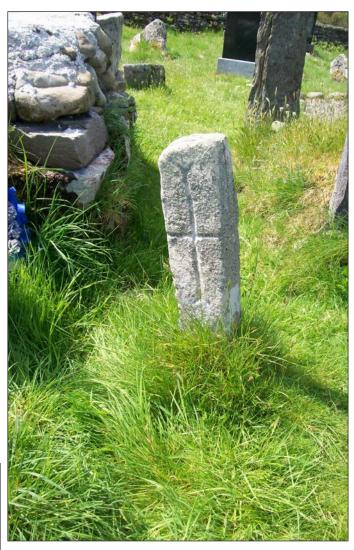




Plate 18: View of Bullaun Stone (ref. no. 208) from south



Plate 19: View of headstones within church interior, from northeast



Plate 20: View of southern and eastern walls of the church

## 19 Appendix 1 Inscribed Headstones

Barry	Surname	Breen	Surname	Breen
				56
				100-5040
100-5121		100-5081		100-3040
Breen	Surname	Clifford	Surname	Clifford
93	Grave No	125	Grave No	138
100-5052	Photo No	100-5066	Photo No	100-5078
	Photo		Photo	
Clifford	Surname	Clifford	Surname	Coffey
137	Grave No	136	Grave No	58
100-5077	Photo No	100-5076	Photo No	100-5041
	Photo		Photo	
Coffey	Surname	Coffey	Surname	Coffey
192	Grave No	151	Grave No	150
100-5120	Photo No	100-5085	Photo No	100-5085
COFFEY	Photo		Photo	
	93   100-5052   Image: Ima	193Grave No100-5121Photo NoPhotoPhotoImage: select of the s	193Grave No145100-5121Photo No100-5081Image: Stream St	193Grave No145Grave No100-5121Photo No100-5081Photo NoPhoto No100-5081Photo NoPhoto NoPhotoSurnameCliffordSurname93Grave No125Photo No100-5052Photo No100-5066Photo NoPhoto No100-5066Photo NoPhoto No100-5052Photo No100-5066Photo No100-5057SurnameCliffordSurname137Grave No136Photo No100-5077Photo No100-5076Photo NoPhoto No100-5076Photo NoSurname100-5077Photo No100-5076Photo NoPhoto No100-5076Photo NoPhoto NoPhoto NoSurnameSurnameGrave No100-507SurnameSurnameGrave No100-5076Photo No100-5076Photo NoPhoto No100-5076Photo NoPhoto No100-5120Photo No151Grave No100-5120Photo No100-5085Photo NoPhoto No100-5085Photo NoPhoto NoPhoto NoPhoto No100-5085Photo NoPhoto NoPhoto No100-5085Photo NoPhoto NoPhoto No100-5085Photo NoPhoto NoPhoto NoPhoto NoPhoto NoPhoto NoPhoto No100-5085Photo NoPhoto NoPhoto NoPhoto NoPhoto No

Surname	Coffey	Surname	Coffey	Surname	Courtney
Grave No	149	Grave No	169	Grave No	104
Photo No	100-5084	Photo No	100-5097	Photo No	100-5058
Photo		Photo		Photo	
Surname	Doyle	Surname	Doyle	Surname	Doyle
Grave No	50	Grave No	51	Grave No	186
Photo No	100-5036	Photo No	100-5037	Photo No	100-5112
Photo		Photo		Photo	
Surname	Foley	Surname	Foley	Surname	Foley
Grave No	141	Grave No	142	Grave No	70
Photo No	100-5079	Photo No	100-5080	Photo No	100-5046
Photo		Photo		Photo	
Surname	Foley	Surname	Foley	Surname	Foley
Grave No	128	Grave No	152	Grave No	194
Photo No	100-5068	Photo No	100-5086	Photo No	100-5122
Photo		Photo		Photo	

Surname	Foley	Surname	Foley	Surname	Foley
Grave No	184	Grave No	202	Grave No	10
Photo No	100-5110	Photo No	100-5131	Photo No	100-5021
Photo		Photo		Photo	
Surname	Foley	Surname	Foley	Surname	Foley
Grave No	14	Grave No	38	Grave No	196
Photo No	100-5022	Photo No	100-5032	Photo No	100-5125
Photo		Photo		Photo	TOLEY
Surname	Foley	Surname	Foley	Surname	Griffin
Grave No	88	Grave No	39	Grave No	64
Photo No	100-5051	Photo No	100-5033	Photo No	100-5044
Photo		Photo		Photo	
Surname	Griffin	Surname	Joy	Surname	MacMahon
Surname Grave No	Griffin 188	Surname Grave No	Joy 191	Surname Grave No	MacMahon 156

Surname	McCann	Surname	McGillycuddy	Surname	McGrath
Grave No	96	Grave No		Grave No	159
			198		
Photo No	100-5055	Photo No	100-5127	Photo No	100-5093
Photo	HCANH HCANH	Photo		Photo	
Surname	Mooney	Surname	Mooney	Surname	Moriarty
Grave No	197	Grave No	190	Grave No	133
Photo No	100-5126	Photo No	100-5117	Photo No	100-5073
Photo		Photo		Photo	
Surname	Moriarty	Surname	Moriarty	Surname	Moriarty
Grave No	131	Grave No	130	Grave No	129
Photo No	100-5072	Photo No	100-5070	Photo No	100-5069
Photo		Photo		Photo	
Surname	Moriarty	Surname	Moriarty	Surname	Moriarty
Grave No	132	Grave No	166	Grave No	200
Photo No	100-5073	Photo No	100-5094	Photo No	100-5129
Photo		Photo		Photo	

Surname	Moriarty	Surname	Morris	Surname	Morris
Grave No	167	Grave No	41	Grave No	170
Photo No	100-5095	Photo No	100-5034	Photo No	100-5098
Photo		Photo		Photo	
Surname	Morris	Surname	Morris	Surname	Morris
Grave No	201	Grave No	42	Grave No	185
Photo No	100-5130	Photo No	100-5035	Photo No	100-5111
Photo	NORUS	Photo		Photo	
Surname	Morris	Surname	Morris	Surname	Murphy
Grave No					
Grave NO	154	Grave No	153	Grave No	172
Grave No Photo No	154 100-5088	Grave No Photo No		Grave No Photo No	172 100-5100
			153		
Photo No		Photo No	153	Photo No	
Photo No Photo	100-5088	Photo No Photo	153 100-5087	Photo No Photo	100-5100
Photo No Photo Surname	100-5088	Photo No Photo Surname	153 100-5087	Photo No Photo Surname	100-5100 Поранана Порананананананананананананананананананан

Surname	Murphy	Surname	Murphy	Surname	Murphy
Grave No	111	Grave No	180	Grave No	110
Photo No	100-5062	Photo No	100-5107	Photo No	100-5061
Photo		Photo	100 5107	Photo	100 3001
					Augerty
Surname	Murphy	Surname	Murphy	Surname	O Connor
Grave No	203	Grave No	27	Grave No	103
Photo No	100-5133	Photo No	100-5026	Photo No	100-5058
Photo		Photo		Photo	
Surname	O Connor	Surname	O Connor	Surname	O Connor
Grave No	148	Grave No	147	Grave No	181
Photo No	100-5083	Photo No	100-5082	Photo No	100-5108
Photo		Photo		Photo	
Surname	O Connor	Surname	O Connor	Surname	O Connor
Grave No	54	Grave No	179	Grave No	21
Photo No	100-5039	Photo No	100-5105	Photo No	100-5023
Photo		Photo		Photo	

O Coppor	Surnamo	O Connor	Surnamo	O Shea
				8
				100-5019
	Photo	•	Photo	
		CONNOR		
O Shea	Surname	O Shea	Surname	O Shea
9	Grave No	7	Grave No	2
100-5020	Photo No	100-5018	Photo No	100-5017
	Photo		Photo	
O Shea	Surname	O Shea	Surname	O Shea
62	Grave No	189	Grave No	97
100-5043	Photo No	100-5118	Photo No	100-5056
U SIEA	Photo		Photo	
O Shea	Surname	O Shea	Surname	O Shea
134	Grave No	86	Grave No	135
100-5074	Photo No	100-5050	Photo No	100-5075
	Photo		Photo	
	9 100-5020	22Grave No100-5024Photo NoPhotoPhotoImage: Second Se	22Grave No71100-5024Photo No100-5047Image: Section of S	22Grave No71Grave No100-5024Photo No100-5047Photo NoImage: Strange S

Surname	O Shea	Surname	O Shea	Surname	O Shea
Grave No	178	Grave No	126	Grave No	95
Photo No	100-5104	Photo No	100-5067	Photo No	100-5054
Photo		Photo		Photo	100 303 1
Surname	O Shea	Surname	O Shea	Surname	O Shea
Grave No	116	Grave No	122	Grave No	168
Photo No	100-5063	Photo No	100-5065	Photo No	100-5096
Photo		Photo		Photo	
Surname	O Shea	Surname	O Sullivan	Surname	O Sullivan
Grave No	98	Grave No	37	Grave No	73
Photo No	100-5057	Photo No	100-5031	Photo No	100-5048
Photo		Photo		Photo	
Surname	O Sullivan	Surname	O Sullivan	Surname	O Sullivan
Grave No	106	Grave No	177	Grave No	61
Photo No	100-5060	Photo No	100-5103	Photo No	100-5042
Photo		Photo		Photo	

Surname	O Sullivan	Surname	Purcell	Surname	Riordan
Grave No	53	Grave No	75	Grave No	1
Photo No	100-5038	Photo No	100-5049	Photo No	100-5016
Photo	100 5050	Photo	100 3043	Photo	100 3010
Surname	Rothery	Surname	Shea	Surname	Sheehan
Grave No	199	Grave No	94	Grave No	117
Photo No	100-5128	Photo No	100-5053	Photo No	100-5064
Photo		Photo		Photo	
			Perfect and the second		
Surname	Sheehan	Surname	Sheehan	Surname	Sheehan
Grave No	28	Grave No	187	Grave No	195
Photo No	100-5030	Photo No	100-5113	Photo No	100-5124
Photo		Photo		Photo	
Surname	Sullivan	Surname	Tailliura	Surname	Taylor
Grave No	171	Grave No	158	Grave No	66
Photo No	100-5099	Photo No	100-5092	Photo No	100-5045
Photo		Photo		Photo	

Surname	Taylor	Surname	Taylor
Grave No	157	Grave No	155
Photo No	100-5091	Photo No	100-5089
Photo		Photo	

## 20 Appendix 2 Unnamed Headstones and Gravemarkers

Grave No.	Notes	Photo No.
3	Grave Marker	
4	Grave Marker	
5	Grave Marker	
6	Grave Marker	
11	Grave Marker	
12	Grave Marker	
13	Grave Marker	
15	Grave Marker	
16	Grave Marker	
17	Grave Marker	
18	Grave Marker	
19	Grave Marker	
20	Grave Marker	
29	Grave Marker	
30	Grave Marker	
31	Grave Marker	
32	Grave Marker	
33	Grave Marker	
34	Grave Marker	
35	Grave Marker	
36	Grave Marker	
40	Grave Marker	
43	Grave Marker	
44	Grave Marker	
45	Grave Marker	
46	Grave Marker	
47	Grave Marker	
48	Grave Marker	
49	Grave Marker	
52	Grave Marker	
55	Grave Marker	
57	Grave Marker	
59	Grave Marker	
63	Grave Marker	

Grave No.	Notes	Photo No.
65	Grave Marker	
67	Grave Marker	
68	Grave Marker	
69	Grave Marker	
72	Grave Marker	
74	Grave Marker	
76	Grave Marker	
77	Grave Marker	
80	Grave Marker	
81	Grave Marker	
82	Grave Marker	
84	Grave Marker	
85	Grave Marker	
87	Grave Marker	
90	Grave Marker	
91	Grave Marker	
99	Grave Marker	
100	Grave Marker	
101	Grave Marker	
102	Grave Marker	
105	Grave Marker	
107	Grave Marker	
109	Grave Marker	
112	Grave Marker	
113	Grave Marker	
114	Grave Marker	
115	Grave Marker	
118	Grave Marker	
119	Grave Marker	
120	Grave Marker	
121	Grave Marker	
123	Grave Marker	
124	Grave Marker	
127	Grave Marker	

Grave No.	Notes	Photo No.
139	Grave Marker	
140	Grave Marker	
143	Grave Marker	
146	Grave Marker	
160	Grave Marker	
161	Grave Marker	
162	Grave Marker	
163	Grave Marker	
164	Grave Marker	
165	Grave Marker	
174	Steel Cross	100-5102
175	Grave Marker	
182	Grave Marker	

## 21 Appendix 3 Altar

ID No.	317
Photo No.	100-5159
Photo	
Notes	Altar

## 22 Appendix 4 Bullaun Stone

ID No.	208
Photo No.	100-5196
Photo	
Notes	Bullaun Stone

## 23 Appendix 5 Cross Slab

ID No.	24	ID No.	25
Photo No.	100-5027	Photo No.	100-5028
Photo		Photo	
Notes		Notes	

ID No.	26
Photo No.	100-5029
Photo	
Notes	